



World Justice  
Project



World Justice Project

# Rule of Law Index<sup>®</sup>

2019



## *The World Justice Project Rule of Law Index 2019<sup>®</sup>*

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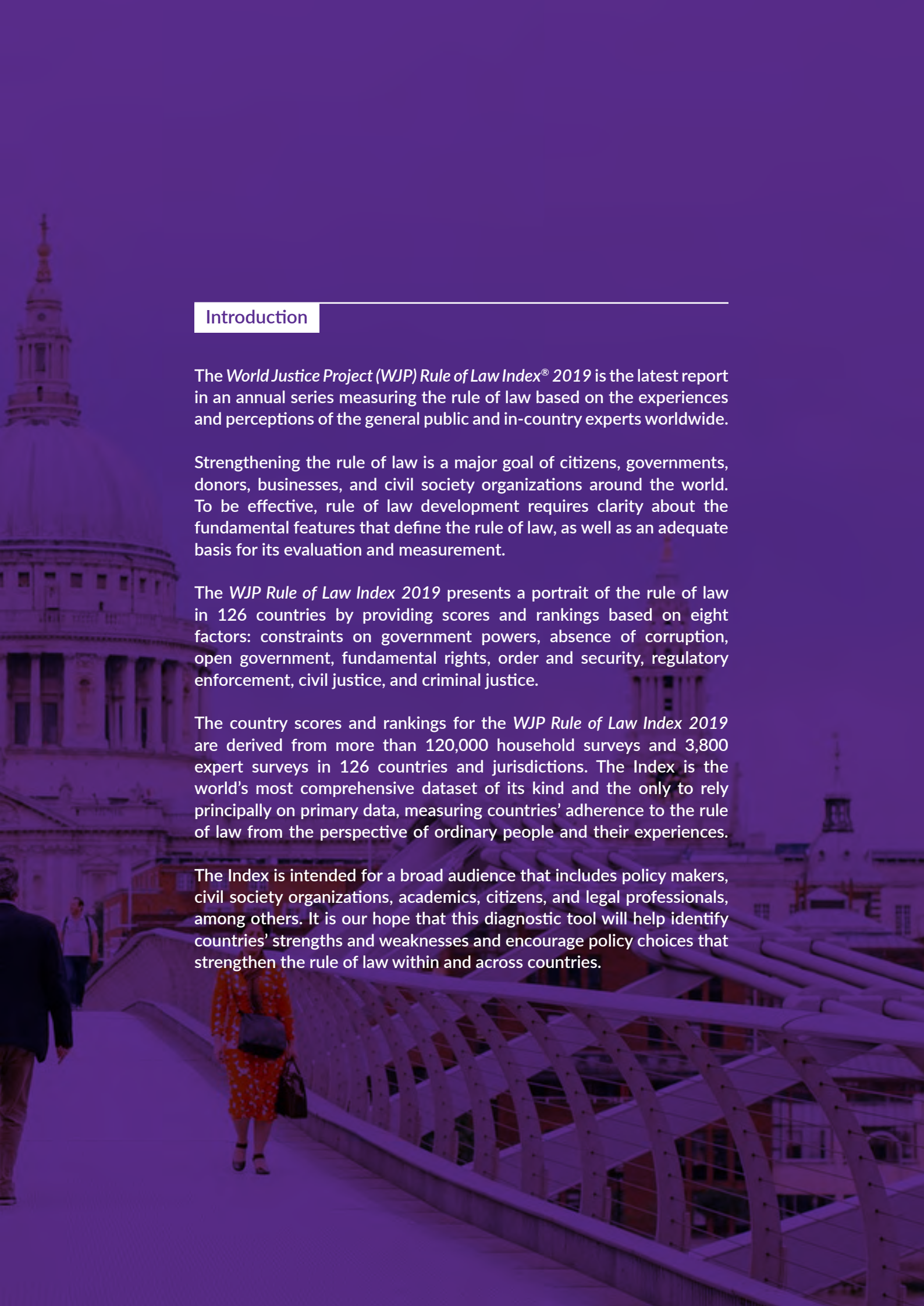
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Section  
One

# About the WJP Rule of Law Index

The background of the page is a photograph of St. Paul's Cathedral in London, with its iconic dome and spire visible on the left. In the foreground, a modern pedestrian bridge with a white, curved metal railing runs diagonally across the frame. Several people are walking on the bridge, including a man in a dark jacket and a woman in a bright orange patterned dress. The overall image has a purple tint.

## Introduction

The *World Justice Project (WJP) Rule of Law Index® 2019* is the latest report in an annual series measuring the rule of law based on the experiences and perceptions of the general public and in-country experts worldwide.

Strengthening the rule of law is a major goal of citizens, governments, donors, businesses, and civil society organizations around the world. To be effective, rule of law development requires clarity about the fundamental features that define the rule of law, as well as an adequate basis for its evaluation and measurement.

The *WJP Rule of Law Index 2019* presents a portrait of the rule of law in 126 countries by providing scores and rankings based on eight factors: constraints on government powers, absence of corruption, open government, fundamental rights, order and security, regulatory enforcement, civil justice, and criminal justice.

The country scores and rankings for the *WJP Rule of Law Index 2019* are derived from more than 120,000 household surveys and 3,800 expert surveys in 126 countries and jurisdictions. The Index is the world's most comprehensive dataset of its kind and the only to rely principally on primary data, measuring countries' adherence to the rule of law from the perspective of ordinary people and their experiences.

The Index is intended for a broad audience that includes policy makers, civil society organizations, academics, citizens, and legal professionals, among others. It is our hope that this diagnostic tool will help identify countries' strengths and weaknesses and encourage policy choices that strengthen the rule of law within and across countries.

## Overview of Scores & Rankings

The table below shows the overall scores and rankings of the *WJP Rule of Law Index 2019* in alphabetical order. Scores range from 0 to 1, with 1 indicating the strongest adherence to the rule of law.

| Country/Jurisdiction                                                                                     | Score* | Score Change* | Global Rank | Global Rank Change* | Country/Jurisdiction                                                                                             | Score* | Score Change* | Global Rank | Global Rank Change* |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------|---------------------|
|  Afghanistan            | 0.35   | 0.00          | 123         | 0                   |  Iran                           | 0.45   | -0.03         | 102         | ▼16                 |
|  Albania                | 0.51   | 0.00          | 71          | 0                   |  Italy                          | 0.65   | 0.01          | 28          | ▲3                  |
|  Algeria                | 0.51   |               | 72          |                     |  Jamaica                        | 0.56   | -0.01         | 50          | 0                   |
|  Angola                 | 0.41   |               | 111         |                     |  Japan                          | 0.78   | -0.01         | 15          | ▼1                  |
|  Antigua & Barbuda      | 0.63   | 0.00          | 33          | ▲1                  |  Jordan                         | 0.57   | -0.03         | 49          | ▼4                  |
|  Argentina              | 0.58   | 0.00          | 46          | ▲3                  |  Kazakhstan                     | 0.52   | 0.00          | 65          | ▲2                  |
|  Australia              | 0.80   | 0.00          | 11          | ▼1                  |  Kenya                          | 0.45   | 0.00          | 101         | 0                   |
|  Austria                | 0.82   | 0.01          | 7           | ▲1                  |  Kyrgyzstan                     | 0.48   | 0.00          | 85          | ▲2                  |
|  Bahamas                | 0.61   | 0.01          | 39          | ▲3                  |  Lebanon                        | 0.47   | 0.00          | 89          | ▲3                  |
|  Bangladesh             | 0.41   | 0.00          | 112         | ▲1                  |  Liberia                        | 0.46   | 0.01          | 97          | ▲2                  |
|  Barbados               | 0.65   | 0.00          | 29          | ▲1                  |  Macedonia, FYR                 | 0.54   | 0.01          | 56          | ▲4                  |
|  Belarus                | 0.52   | 0.00          | 66          | ▲2                  |  Madagascar                     | 0.43   | -0.01         | 107         | 0                   |
|  Belgium                | 0.79   | 0.02          | 14          | ▲1                  |  Malawi                         | 0.51   | 0.00          | 67          | ▲2                  |
|  Belize                 | 0.48   | 0.00          | 86          | 0                   |  Malaysia                       | 0.55   | 0.02          | 51          | ▲5                  |
|  Benin                  | 0.50   |               | 79          |                     |  Mali                           | 0.45   |               | 103         |                     |
|  Bolivia                | 0.38   | 0.00          | 119         | ▼2                  |  Mauritania                     | 0.35   |               | 122         |                     |
|  Bosnia & Herzegovina   | 0.53   | 0.00          | 60          | ▼1                  |  Mauritius                      | 0.61   |               | 37          |                     |
|  Botswana               | 0.59   | 0.01          | 44          | ▲4                  |  Mexico                         | 0.45   | 0.00          | 99          | ▼2                  |
|  Brazil                 | 0.53   | -0.01         | 58          | ▼3                  |  Moldova                        | 0.49   | 0.00          | 83          | 0                   |
|  Bulgaria               | 0.54   | 0.01          | 54          | ▲4                  |  Mongolia                       | 0.55   | 0.00          | 53          | ▲1                  |
|  Burkina Faso         | 0.50   | 0.00          | 73          | ▲1                  |  Morocco                      | 0.50   | -0.01         | 74          | ▼3                  |
|  Cambodia             | 0.32   | 0.00          | 125         | 0                   |  Mozambique                   | 0.43   |               | 108         |                     |
|  Cameroon             | 0.37   | 0.01          | 120         | 0                   |  Myanmar                      | 0.42   | 0.00          | 110         | 0                   |
|  Canada               | 0.81   | 0.00          | 9           | 0                   |  Namibia                      | 0.62   |               | 34          |                     |
|  Chile                | 0.68   | 0.01          | 25          | ▲2                  |  Nepal                        | 0.53   | 0.00          | 59          | ▲2                  |
|  China                | 0.49   | -0.01         | 82          | ▼2                  |  Netherlands                  | 0.84   | -0.01         | 5           | 0                   |
|  Colombia             | 0.50   | -0.01         | 80          | ▼3                  |  New Zealand                  | 0.82   | 0.00          | 8           | ▼1                  |
|  Congo, Dem. Rep.     | 0.33   |               | 124         |                     |  Nicaragua                    | 0.40   | -0.03         | 114         | ▼4                  |
|  Costa Rica           | 0.69   | 0.00          | 24          | 0                   |  Niger                        | 0.44   |               | 104         |                     |
|  Cote d'Ivoire        | 0.46   | -0.01         | 93          | ▼4                  |  Nigeria                      | 0.43   | 0.00          | 106         | 0                   |
|  Croatia              | 0.61   | 0.00          | 42          | ▼4                  |  Norway                       | 0.89   | 0.01          | 2           | 0                   |
|  Czech Republic       | 0.73   | -0.01         | 19          | ▼2                  |  Pakistan                     | 0.39   | 0.00          | 117         | ▼1                  |
|  Denmark              | 0.90   | 0.01          | 1           | 0                   |  Panama                       | 0.52   | 0.00          | 64          | 0                   |
|  Dominica             | 0.59   | -0.01         | 45          | ▼1                  |  Peru                         | 0.51   | -0.02         | 70          | ▼7                  |
|  Dominican Republic   | 0.46   | 0.00          | 95          | 0                   |  Philippines                  | 0.47   | 0.00          | 90          | ▲3                  |
|  Ecuador              | 0.48   | 0.01          | 87          | ▲3                  |  Poland                       | 0.66   | -0.01         | 27          | ▼2                  |
|  Egypt                | 0.36   | 0.00          | 121         | 0                   |  Portugal                     | 0.71   | -0.01         | 22          | ▼1                  |
|  El Salvador          | 0.48   | 0.00          | 84          | 0                   |  Republic of Korea            | 0.73   | 0.01          | 18          | ▲2                  |
|  Estonia              | 0.81   | 0.01          | 10          | ▲2                  |  Romania                      | 0.64   | -0.01         | 31          | ▼2                  |
|  Ethiopia             | 0.39   | 0.01          | 118         | 0                   |  Russia                       | 0.47   | 0.00          | 88          | ▲6                  |
|  Finland              | 0.87   | 0.00          | 3           | 0                   |  Rwanda                       | 0.61   |               | 40          |                     |
|  France               | 0.73   | 0.00          | 17          | ▲1                  |  Senegal                      | 0.55   | 0.00          | 52          | 0                   |
|  Georgia              | 0.61   | 0.00          | 41          | 0                   |  Serbia                       | 0.50   | 0.00          | 78          | ▲2                  |
|  Germany              | 0.84   | 0.00          | 6           | 0                   |  Sierra Leone                 | 0.45   | 0.00          | 98          | 0                   |
|  Ghana                | 0.58   | -0.01         | 48          | ▼2                  |  Singapore                    | 0.80   | 0.00          | 13          | 0                   |
|  Greece               | 0.62   | 0.01          | 36          | ▲4                  |  Slovenia                     | 0.67   | 0.00          | 26          | 0                   |
|  Grenada              | 0.60   | -0.01         | 43          | ▼4                  |  South Africa                 | 0.58   | -0.01         | 47          | 0                   |
|  Guatemala            | 0.46   | 0.02          | 96          | ▲5                  |  Spain                        | 0.71   | 0.01          | 21          | ▲2                  |
|  Guinea               | 0.44   |               | 105         |                     |  Sri Lanka                    | 0.52   | 0.00          | 63          | ▼1                  |
|  Guyana               | 0.50   | 0.00          | 75          | ▲2                  |  St. Kitts & Nevis            | 0.65   | -0.01         | 30          | ▼2                  |
|  Honduras             | 0.40   | 0.00          | 115         | ▼1                  |  St. Lucia                    | 0.61   | -0.01         | 38          | ▼3                  |
|  Hong Kong SAR, China | 0.77   | 0.00          | 16          | 0                   |  St. Vincent & the Grenadines | 0.62   | 0.01          | 35          | ▲3                  |
|  Hungary              | 0.53   | -0.01         | 57          | ▼4                  |  Suriname                     | 0.51   | 0.00          | 69          | ▲3                  |
|  India                | 0.51   | -0.01         | 68          | ▼3                  |  Sweden                       | 0.85   | -0.01         | 4           | 0                   |
|  Indonesia            | 0.52   | 0.00          | 62          | ▲4                  |                                                                                                                  |        |               |             |                     |

\* Scores and change in scores are rounded to two decimal places.

†The change in rankings was calculated by comparing the positions of the 113 countries measured in the 2017–2018 Index with the rankings of the same 113 countries in 2019, exclusive of the 13 new countries indexed in 2019. The 13 new countries added to the Index are: Algeria; Angola; Benin; Congo, Dem. Rep.; Guinea; Mali; Mauritania; Mauritius; Mozambique; Namibia; Niger; Rwanda; and Togo.

| Country/Jurisdiction                                                                                   | Score <sup>*</sup> | Score Change <sup>*</sup> | Global Rank | Global Rank Change <sup>+</sup> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|
|  Tanzania             | 0.47               | 0.00                      | 91          | 0                               |
|  Thailand             | 0.50               | 0.00                      | 76          | ▼1                              |
|  Togo                 | 0.45               |                           | 100         |                                 |
|  Trinidad & Tobago    | 0.54               | -0.02                     | 55          | ▼4                              |
|  Tunisia              | 0.53               | -0.01                     | 61          | ▼4                              |
|  Turkey               | 0.42               | 0.01                      | 109         | ▲2                              |
|  Uganda               | 0.40               | 0.00                      | 113         | ▲2                              |
|  Ukraine              | 0.50               | 0.00                      | 77          | ▲4                              |
|  United Arab Emirates | 0.64               | 0.00                      | 32          | 0                               |

| Country/Jurisdiction                                                                             | Score <sup>*</sup> | Score Change <sup>*</sup> | Global Rank | Global Rank Change <sup>+</sup> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|
|  United Kingdom | 0.80               | -0.01                     | 12          | ▼1                              |
|  United States  | 0.71               | -0.02                     | 20          | ▼1                              |
|  Uruguay        | 0.71               | 0.00                      | 23          | ▼1                              |
|  Uzbekistan     | 0.46               | 0.00                      | 94          | ▲2                              |
|  Venezuela      | 0.28               | -0.01                     | 126         | 0                               |
|  Vietnam        | 0.49               | -0.01                     | 81          | ▼2                              |
|  Zambia         | 0.47               | -0.01                     | 92          | ▼4                              |
|  Zimbabwe       | 0.40               | 0.03                      | 116         | ▲3                              |

## Features of the WJP Rule of Law Index

The World Justice Project (WJP) developed the *WJP Rule of Law Index* to serve as a quantitative tool for measuring the rule of law in practice. The Index's methodology and comprehensive definition of the rule of law are the products of intensive consultation and vetting with academics, practitioners, and community leaders from more than 100 countries and 17 professional disciplines. The scores and rankings of the eight factors and 44 sub-factors of the Index draw from two sources of data collected by the WJP:

1. **A General Population Poll (GPP)** conducted by leading local polling companies, using a representative sample of 1,000<sup>1</sup> respondents in each country;
2. **Qualified Respondents' Questionnaires (QRQs)** consisting of closed-ended questions completed by in-country practitioners and academics with expertise in civil and commercial law, criminal justice, labor law, and public health.<sup>2</sup>

Taken together, these two data sources provide current, original information reflecting the experiences and perceptions of the general public in 126 countries worldwide.

## Defining the Rule of Law

Effective rule of law reduces corruption, combats poverty and disease, and protects people from injustices large and small. It is the foundation for communities of justice, opportunity, and peace—underpinning development, accountable government, and respect for fundamental rights. Traditionally, the rule of law has been viewed as the domain of lawyers and judges. But everyday issues of safety, rights, justice, and governance affect us all; everyone is a stakeholder in the rule of law.

Despite its profound importance for fair and functioning societies, the rule of law is notoriously difficult to define and measure. A simple way of approaching it is to examine a set of outcomes that the rule of law brings to societies, each of which reflects one aspect of the complex concept of the rule of law. The *WJP Rule of Law Index* seeks to embody these outcomes within a simple and coherent framework.

## Country-Specific Data and Online Tools



In addition to this written report, an interactive online platform for country-specific *WJP Rule of Law Index*<sup>®</sup> data is available at: [data.worldjusticeproject.org](https://data.worldjusticeproject.org). The interactive data site invites viewers to browse each of the 126 country profiles and explore country and factor scores. The site features the Index's entire dataset as well as global, regional, and income group rankings.

\* Scores and change in scores are rounded to two decimal places.

<sup>1</sup> The change in rankings was calculated by comparing the positions of the 113 countries measured in the 2017–2018 Index with the rankings of the same 113 countries in 2019, exclusive of the 13 new countries indexed in 2019.

<sup>2</sup> Due to small populations or obstacles to data collection in certain countries, the sampling plan was adjusted in some cases. One adjustment was to decrease the sample size. For more information on specific countries and sample sizes, see pages 164–166.

<sup>3</sup> Please see the "Methodology" section on page 160 of this report for more detailed information regarding data collection and score computation.

## Main Features

The *WJP Rule of Law Index* includes several features that set it apart from other indices and make it useful for analysis across a large number of countries:

### Rule of Law in Practice

The Index measures adherence to the rule of law by looking at policy outcomes, such as whether people have access to courts or whether crime is effectively controlled. This stands in contrast to efforts that focus on the written legal code, or the institutional means by which a society may seek to achieve these policy outcomes.

### Comprehensive and Multi-Dimensional

While other indices cover particular aspects of the rule of law, such as absence of corruption or human rights, they do not yield a full picture of the state of the rule of law. The *WJP Rule of Law Index* is the only global instrument that looks at the rule of law comprehensively.

### Perspective of Ordinary People

The *WJP Rule of Law Index* puts people at its core. It looks at a country's adherence to the rule of law from the perspective of ordinary individuals and their experiences

with the rule of law in their societies. The Index examines practical, everyday situations, such as whether people can access public services and whether a dispute among neighbors can be resolved peacefully and cost-effectively by an independent adjudicator.

### New Data Anchored in Actual Experiences

The Index is the only comprehensive set of indicators on the rule of law that is based on primary data. The Index's scores are built from the assessments of residents (1,000 respondents per country) and local legal experts, which ensure that the findings reflect the conditions experienced by actual people, including residents from marginalized sectors of society.

### Culturally Competent

The Index has been designed to be applied in countries with vastly different social, cultural, economic, and political systems. No society has ever attained—let alone sustained—a perfect realization of the rule of law. Every country faces the perpetual challenge of building and renewing the structures, institutions, and norms that can support and sustain a rule of law culture.

The *WJP Rule of Law Index* captures adherence to the rule of law as defined by the WJP's universal principles (see following page) through a comprehensive and multi-dimensional set of outcome indicators, each of which reflects a particular aspect of this complex concept. The theoretical framework linking these outcome indicators draws upon two main principles pertaining to the relationship between the state and the governed.

The first principle measures whether the law imposes limits on the exercise of power by the state and its agents, as well as individuals and private entities. This is measured in factors one, two, three, and four of the Index. The second principle measures whether the state limits the actions of members of society and fulfills its basic duties towards its population so that the public interest is served, people are protected from violence, and all members of society have access to dispute settlement and grievance mechanisms. This is measured in factors five, six, seven, and eight of the Index. Although broad in scope, this framework assumes very little about the functions of the state, and when it does, it incorporates functions that are recognized by practically all societies, such as the provision of justice or the guarantee of order and security.

The resulting set of indicators is also an effort to strike a balance between what scholars call a “thin” or minimalist conception of

the rule of law that focuses on formal, procedural rules, and a “thick” conception that includes substantive characteristics, such as self-governance and various fundamental rights and freedoms. Striking this balance between “thin” and “thick” conceptions of the rule of law enables the Index to apply to different types of social and political systems, including those that lack many of the features that characterize democratic nations, while including sufficient substantive characteristics to render the rule of law as more than a system of rules. The Index recognizes that a system of law that fails to respect core human rights guaranteed under international law is at best “rule by law” and does not deserve to be called a rule of law system.

The rule of law affects all of us in our everyday lives. Although we may not be aware of it, the rule of law is profoundly important—and not just for lawyers or judges. Every sector of society is a stakeholder in the rule of law. Below are a few examples:

### Business Environment

Imagine an investor seeking to commit resources abroad. She would probably think twice before investing in a country where corruption is rampant, property rights are ill-defined, and contracts are difficult to enforce. Uneven enforcement of regulations, corruption, insecure property rights, and ineffective

means to settle disputes undermine legitimate business and deter both domestic and foreign investment.

### Public Works

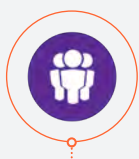
Consider the bridges, roads, or runways we traverse daily—or the offices and buildings in which we live, work, and play. What would happen if building codes governing design and safety were not enforced or government officials and contractors used low-quality materials in order to pocket the surplus? Weak regulatory enforcement and corruption decrease the security of physical infrastructure and waste scarce resources, which are essential to a thriving economy.

### Public Health & Environment

Consider the implications of pollution, wildlife poaching, and deforestation for public health and the environment. What would happen if a company were pouring harmful chemicals into a river in a highly populated area and the environmental inspector ignored these actions in exchange for a bribe? Adherence to the rule of law is essential to holding governments, businesses, civil society organizations, and communities accountable for protecting public health and the environment.

## Four Universal Principles of the Rule of Law

The rule of law is a framework of laws and institutions that embodies four universal principles:



### 1. Accountability

The government as well as private actors are accountable under the law.



### 2. Just Laws

The laws are clear, publicized, stable, and just; are applied evenly; and protect fundamental rights, including the security of persons, contract and property rights, and certain core human rights.



### 3. Open Government

The processes by which the laws are enacted, administered, and enforced are accessible, fair, and efficient.



### 4. Accessible & Impartial Dispute Resolution

Justice is delivered timely by competent, ethical, and independent representatives and neutrals who are accessible, have adequate resources, and reflect the makeup of the communities they serve.

## Conceptual Framework of the WJP Rule of Law Index

The conceptual framework of the *WJP Rule of Law Index* is comprised of eight factors further disaggregated into 44 sub-factors. These factors and sub-factors are presented below and described in detail in the section that follows.

|                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <br><b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>1.1 Government powers are effectively limited by the legislature</li><li>1.2 Government powers are effectively limited by the judiciary</li><li>1.3 Government powers are effectively limited by independent auditing and review</li><li>1.4 Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</li><li>1.5 Government powers are subject to non-governmental checks</li><li>1.6 Transition of power is subject to the law</li></ul>                                                                                                                                                                |
| <br><b>Absence of Corruption</b>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>2.1 Government officials in the executive branch do not use public office for private gain</li><li>2.2 Government officials in the judicial branch do not use public office for private gain</li><li>2.3 Government officials in the police &amp; the military do not use public office for private gain</li><li>2.4 Government officials in the legislative branch do not use public office for private gain</li></ul>                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <br><b>Open Government</b>                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; government data</li><li>3.2 Right to information</li><li>3.3 Civic participation</li><li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms</li></ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <br><b>Fundamental Rights</b>              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>4.1 Equal treatment &amp; absence of discrimination</li><li>4.2 The right to life &amp; security of the person is effectively guaranteed</li><li>4.3 Due process of the law and rights of the accused</li><li>4.4 Freedom of opinion &amp; expression is effectively guaranteed</li><li>4.5 Freedom of belief &amp; religion is effectively guaranteed</li><li>4.6 Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy is effectively guaranteed</li><li>4.7 Freedom of assembly &amp; association is effectively guaranteed</li><li>4.8 Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed</li></ul> |
| <br><b>Order &amp; Security</b>           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>5.1 Crime is effectively controlled</li><li>5.2 Civil conflict is effectively limited</li><li>5.3 People do not resort to violence to redress personal grievances</li></ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <br><b>Regulatory Enforcement</b>         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>6.1 Government regulations are effectively enforced</li><li>6.2 Government regulations are applied &amp; enforced without improper influence</li><li>6.3 Administrative proceedings are conducted without unreasonable delay</li><li>6.4 Due process is respected in administrative proceedings</li><li>6.5 The government does not expropriate without lawful process &amp; adequate compensation</li></ul>                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <br><b>Civil Justice</b>                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>7.1 People can access &amp; afford civil justice</li><li>7.2 Civil justice is free of discrimination</li><li>7.3 Civil justice is free of corruption</li><li>7.4 Civil justice is free of improper government influence</li><li>7.5 Civil justice is not subject to unreasonable delay</li><li>7.6 Civil justice is effectively enforced</li><li>7.7 Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms are accessible, impartial, and effective</li></ul>                                                                                                                                                   |
| <br><b>Criminal Justice</b>               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>8.1 Criminal investigation system is effective</li><li>8.2 Criminal adjudication system is timely and effective</li><li>8.3 Correctional system is effective in reducing criminal behavior</li><li>8.4 Criminal justice system is impartial</li><li>8.5 Criminal justice system is free of corruption</li><li>8.6 Criminal justice system is free of improper government influence</li><li>8.7 Due process of the law &amp; rights of the accused</li></ul>                                                                                                                                         |

## Informal Justice and the Rule of Law

The conceptual framework of the Index includes a ninth factor on informal justice that is not included in the Index's aggregate scores and rankings. Informal justice systems often play a large role in countries where formal legal institutions are weak, remote, or perceived as ineffective. For this reason, the WJP has devoted significant effort to collecting data on informal justice through our surveys. Nonetheless, the complexities of these systems and the difficulties of systematically measuring their fairness and effectiveness make cross-country assessments extraordinarily challenging.

### Factor 9: Informal Justice

9.1 Informal justice is timely & effective

9.2 Informal justice is impartial & free of improper influence

9.3 Informal justice respects & protects fundamental rights

## Indicators of the WJP Rule of Law Index

### Factor 1: Constraints on Government Powers



**1.1 Government powers are effectively limited by the legislature**  
Measures whether legislative bodies have the ability in practice to exercise effective checks on and oversight of the government.

**1.2 Government powers are effectively limited by the judiciary**  
Measures whether the judiciary has the independence and the ability in practice to exercise effective checks on the government.

**1.3 Government powers are effectively limited by independent auditing and review**  
Measures whether comptrollers or auditors, as well as national human rights ombudsman agencies, have sufficient independence and the ability to exercise effective checks on and oversight of the government.

**1.4 Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct**  
Measures whether government officials in the executive, legislature, judiciary, and the police are investigated, prosecuted, and punished for official misconduct and other violations.

**1.5 Government powers are subject to non-governmental checks**  
Measures whether an independent media, civil society organizations, political parties, and individuals are free to report and comment on government policies without fear of retaliation.

**1.6 Transition of power is subject to the law**  
Measures whether government officials are elected or appointed in accordance with the rules and procedures set forth in the constitution. Where elections take place, it also measures the integrity of the electoral process, including access to the ballot, the absence of intimidation, and public scrutiny of election results.

### Factor 2: Absence of Corruption



**2.1 Government officials in the executive branch do not use public office for private gain**

Measures the prevalence of bribery, informal payments, and other inducements in the delivery of public services and the enforcement of regulations. It also measures whether government procurement and public works contracts are awarded through an open and competitive bidding process, and whether government officials at various levels of the executive branch refrain from embezzling public funds.

**2.2 Government officials in the judicial branch do not use public office for private gain**

Measures whether judges and judicial officials refrain from soliciting and accepting bribes to perform duties or expedite processes, and whether the judiciary and judicial rulings are free of improper influence by the government, private interests, and criminal organizations.

**2.3 Government officials in the police & the military do not use public office for private gain**

Measures whether police officers and criminal investigators refrain from soliciting and accepting bribes to perform basic police services or to investigate crimes, and whether government officials in the police and the military are free of improper influence by private interests or criminal organizations.

**2.4 Government officials in the legislative branch do not use public office for private gain**

Measures whether members of the legislature refrain from soliciting or accepting bribes or other inducements in exchange for political favors or favorable votes on legislation.



### 3.1 Publicized laws & government data

Measures whether basic laws and information on legal rights are publicly available, presented in plain language, and made accessible in all languages. It also measures the quality and accessibility of information published by the government in print or online, and whether administrative regulations, drafts of legislation, and high court decisions are made accessible to the public in a timely manner.

### 3.2 Right to information

Measures whether requests for information held by a government agency are granted, whether these requests are granted within a reasonable time period, if the information provided is pertinent and complete, and if requests for information are granted at a reasonable cost and without having to pay a bribe. It also measures whether people are aware of their right to information, and whether relevant records are accessible to the public upon request.

### 3.3 Civic participation

Measures the effectiveness of civic participation mechanisms, including the protection of the freedoms of opinion and expression, assembly and association, and the right to petition the government. It also measures whether people can voice concerns to various government officers, and whether government officials provide sufficient information and notice about decisions affecting the community.

### 3.4 Complaint mechanisms

Measures whether people are able to bring specific complaints to the government about the provision of public services or the performance of government officers in carrying out their legal duties in practice, and how government officials respond to such complaints.

pre-trial detention. It also measures whether criminal suspects are able to access and challenge evidence used against them, whether they are subject to abusive treatment, and whether they are provided with adequate legal assistance. In addition, it measures whether the basic rights of prisoners are respected once they have been convicted of a crime.

### 4.4 Freedom of opinion & expression is effectively guaranteed

Measures whether an independent media, civil society organizations, political parties, and individuals are free to report and comment on government policies without fear of retaliation.

### 4.5 Freedom of belief & religion is effectively guaranteed

Measures whether members of religious minorities can worship and conduct religious practices freely and publicly, and whether non-adherents are protected from having to submit to religious laws.

### 4.6 Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy is effectively guaranteed

Measures whether the police or other government officials conduct physical searches without warrants, or intercept electronic communications of private individuals without judicial authorization.

### 4.7 Freedom of assembly & association is effectively guaranteed

Measures whether people can freely attend community meetings, join political organizations, hold peaceful public demonstrations, sign petitions, and express opinions against government policies and actions without fear of retaliation.

### 4.8 Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed

Measures the effective enforcement of fundamental labor rights, including freedom of association and the right to collective bargaining, the absence of discrimination with respect to employment, and freedom from forced labor and child labor.

## Factor 4: Fundamental Rights



### 4.1 Equal treatment & absence of discrimination

Measures whether individuals are free from discrimination—based on socio-economic status, gender, ethnicity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, or gender identity—with respect to public services, employment, court proceedings, and the justice system.

### 4.2 The right to life & security of the person is effectively guaranteed

Measures whether the police inflict physical harm upon criminal suspects during arrest and interrogation, and whether political dissidents or members of the media are subjected to unreasonable searches, arrest, detention, imprisonment, threats, abusive treatment, or violence.

### 4.3 Due process of the law & rights of the accused

Measures whether the basic rights of criminal suspects are respected, including the presumption of innocence and the freedom from arbitrary arrest and unreasonable

## Factor 5: Order & Security



### 5.1 Crime is effectively controlled

Measures the prevalence of common crimes, including homicide, kidnapping, burglary and theft, armed robbery, and extortion, as well as people's general perceptions of safety in their communities.

### 5.2 Civil conflict is effectively limited

Measures whether people are effectively protected from armed conflict and terrorism.

### 5.3 People do not resort to violence to redress personal grievances

Measures whether people resort to intimidation or violence to resolve civil disputes amongst themselves or to seek redress from the government, and whether people are free from mob violence.

## Factor 6: Regulatory Enforcement



### 6.1 Government regulations are effectively enforced

Measures whether government regulations, such as labor, environmental, public health, commercial, and consumer protection regulations are effectively enforced.

### 6.2 Government regulations are applied & enforced without improper influence

Measures whether the enforcement of regulations is subject to bribery or improper influence by private interests, and whether public services, such as the issuance of permits and licenses and the administration of public health services, are provided without bribery or other inducements.

### 6.3 Administrative proceedings are conducted without unreasonable delay

Measures whether administrative proceedings at the national and local levels are conducted without unreasonable delay.

### 6.4 Due process is respected in administrative proceedings

Measures whether the due process of law is respected in administrative proceedings conducted by national and local authorities in issue areas such as the environment, taxes, and labor.

### 6.5 The government does not expropriate without lawful process & adequate compensation

Measures whether the government respects the property rights of people and corporations, refrains from the illegal seizure of private property, and provides adequate compensation when property is legally expropriated.

## Factor 7: Civil Justice



### 7.1 People can access & afford civil justice

Measures the accessibility and affordability of civil courts, including whether people are aware of available remedies; can access and afford legal advice and representation; and can access the court system without incurring unreasonable fees, encountering unreasonable procedural hurdles, or experiencing physical or linguistic barriers.

### 7.2 Civil justice is free of discrimination

Measures whether the civil justice system discriminates in practice based on socio-economic status, gender, ethnicity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, or gender identity.

### 7.3 Civil justice is free of corruption

Measures whether the civil justice system is free of bribery and improper influence by private interests.

### 7.4 Civil justice is free of improper government influence

Measures whether the civil justice system is free of improper government or political influence.

### 7.5 Civil justice is not subject to unreasonable delay

Measures whether civil justice proceedings are conducted and judgments are produced in a timely manner without unreasonable delay.

### 7.6 Civil justice is effectively enforced

Measures the effectiveness and timeliness of the enforcement of civil justice decisions and judgments in practice.

### 7.7 Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms are accessible, impartial, & effective

Measures whether alternative dispute resolution mechanisms (ADRs) are affordable, efficient, enforceable, and free of corruption.

## Factor 8: Criminal Justice



### 8.1 Criminal investigation system is effective

Measures whether perpetrators of crimes are effectively apprehended and charged. It also measures whether police, investigators, and prosecutors have adequate resources, are free of corruption, and perform their duties competently.

### 8.2 Criminal adjudication system is timely & effective

Measures whether perpetrators of crimes are effectively prosecuted and punished. It also measures whether criminal judges and other judicial officers are competent and produce speedy decisions.

### 8.3 Correctional system is effective in reducing criminal behavior

Measures whether correctional institutions are secure, respect prisoners' rights, and are effective in preventing recidivism.

### 8.4 Criminal justice system is impartial

Measures whether the police and criminal judges are impartial and whether they discriminate in practice based on socio-economic status, gender, ethnicity, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, or gender identity.

### 8.5 Criminal justice system is free of corruption

Measures whether the police, prosecutors, and judges are free of bribery and improper influence from criminal organizations.

### 8.6 Criminal justice system is free of improper government influence

Measures whether the criminal justice system is independent from government or political influence.

### 8.7 Due process of the law and rights of the accused

Measures whether the basic rights of criminal suspects are respected, including the presumption of innocence and the freedom from arbitrary arrest and unreasonable pre-trial detention. It also measures whether criminal suspects are able to access and challenge evidence used against them, whether they are subject to abusive treatment, and whether they are provided with adequate legal assistance. In addition, it measures whether the basic rights of prisoners are respected once they have been convicted of a crime.

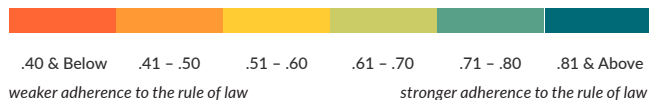




Section  
Two

# Scores & Rankings

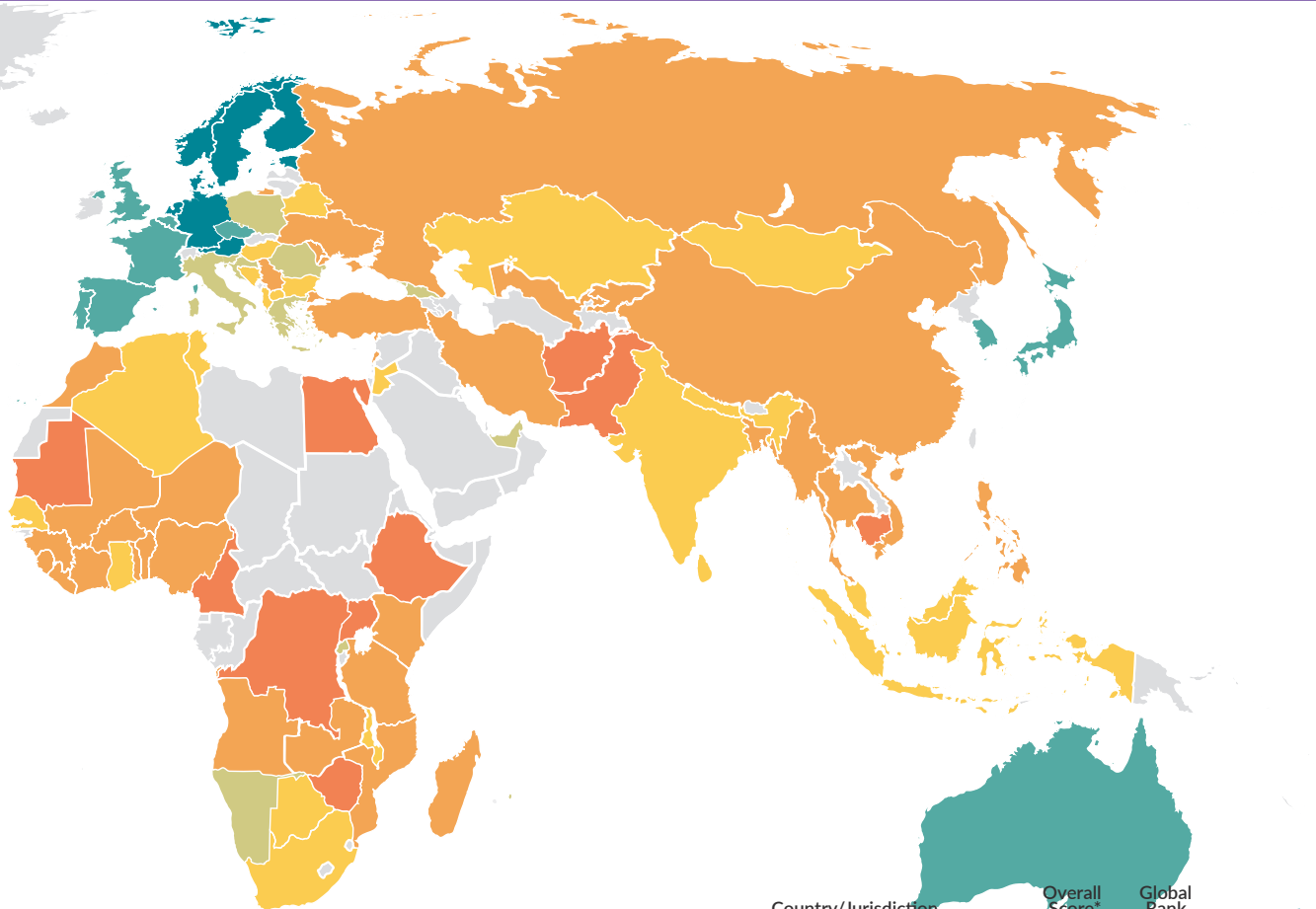
# Rule of Law Around the World



| Country/Jurisdiction         | Overall Score* | Global Rank |
|------------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| Denmark                      | 0.90           | 1           |
| Norway                       | 0.89           | 2           |
| Finland                      | 0.87           | 3           |
| Sweden                       | 0.85           | 4           |
| Netherlands                  | 0.84           | 5           |
| Germany                      | 0.84           | 6           |
| Austria                      | 0.82           | 7           |
| New Zealand                  | 0.82           | 8           |
| Canada                       | 0.81           | 9           |
| Estonia                      | 0.81           | 10          |
| Australia                    | 0.80           | 11          |
| United Kingdom               | 0.80           | 12          |
| Singapore                    | 0.80           | 13          |
| Belgium                      | 0.79           | 14          |
| Japan                        | 0.78           | 15          |
| Hong Kong SAR, China         | 0.77           | 16          |
| France                       | 0.73           | 17          |
| Republic of Korea            | 0.73           | 18          |
| Czech Republic               | 0.73           | 19          |
| United States                | 0.71           | 20          |
| Spain                        | 0.71           | 21          |
| Portugal                     | 0.71           | 22          |
| Uruguay                      | 0.71           | 23          |
| Costa Rica                   | 0.69           | 24          |
| Chile                        | 0.68           | 25          |
| Slovenia                     | 0.67           | 26          |
| Poland                       | 0.66           | 27          |
| Italy                        | 0.65           | 28          |
| Barbados                     | 0.65           | 29          |
| St. Kitts & Nevis            | 0.65           | 30          |
| Romania                      | 0.64           | 31          |
| United Arab Emirates         | 0.64           | 32          |
| Antigua & Barbuda            | 0.63           | 33          |
| Namibia                      | 0.62           | 34          |
| St. Vincent & the Grenadines | 0.62           | 35          |
| Greece                       | 0.62           | 36          |
| Mauritius                    | 0.61           | 37          |
| St. Lucia                    | 0.61           | 38          |
| Bahamas                      | 0.61           | 39          |
| Rwanda                       | 0.61           | 40          |
| Georgia                      | 0.61           | 41          |

| Country/Jurisdiction | Overall Score* | Global Rank |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------|
| Croatia              | 0.61           | 42          |
| Grenada              | 0.60           | 43          |
| Botswana             | 0.59           | 44          |
| Dominica             | 0.59           | 45          |
| Argentina            | 0.58           | 46          |
| South Africa         | 0.58           | 47          |
| Ghana                | 0.58           | 48          |
| Jordan               | 0.57           | 49          |
| Jamaica              | 0.56           | 50          |
| Malaysia             | 0.55           | 51          |
| Senegal              | 0.55           | 52          |
| Mongolia             | 0.55           | 53          |
| Bulgaria             | 0.54           | 54          |
| Trinidad & Tobago    | 0.54           | 55          |
| Macedonia, FYR       | 0.54           | 56          |
| Hungary              | 0.53           | 57          |
| Brazil               | 0.53           | 58          |
| Nepal                | 0.53           | 59          |
| Bosnia & Herzegovina | 0.53           | 60          |
| Tunisia              | 0.53           | 61          |
| Indonesia            | 0.52           | 62          |
| Sri Lanka            | 0.52           | 63          |
| Panama               | 0.52           | 64          |
| Kazakhstan           | 0.52           | 65          |
| Belarus              | 0.52           | 66          |
| Malawi               | 0.51           | 67          |
| India                | 0.51           | 68          |
| Suriname             | 0.51           | 69          |

\* Scores are rounded to two decimal places.



| Country/Jurisdiction | Overall Score* | Global Rank | Country/Jurisdiction | Overall Score* | Global Rank |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------|
| Peru                 | 0.51           | 70          | Sierra Leone         | 0.45           | 98          |
| Albania              | 0.51           | 71          | Mexico               | 0.45           | 99          |
| Algeria              | 0.51           | 72          | Togo                 | 0.45           | 100         |
| Burkina Faso         | 0.50           | 73          | Kenya                | 0.45           | 101         |
| Morocco              | 0.50           | 74          | Iran                 | 0.45           | 102         |
| Guyana               | 0.50           | 75          | Mali                 | 0.45           | 103         |
| Thailand             | 0.50           | 76          | Niger                | 0.44           | 104         |
| Ukraine              | 0.50           | 77          | Guinea               | 0.44           | 105         |
| Serbia               | 0.50           | 78          | Nigeria              | 0.43           | 106         |
| Benin                | 0.50           | 79          | Madagascar           | 0.43           | 107         |
| Colombia             | 0.50           | 80          | Mozambique           | 0.43           | 108         |
| Vietnam              | 0.49           | 81          | Turkey               | 0.42           | 109         |
| China                | 0.49           | 82          | Myanmar              | 0.42           | 110         |
| Moldova              | 0.49           | 83          | Angola               | 0.41           | 111         |
| El Salvador          | 0.48           | 84          | Bangladesh           | 0.41           | 112         |
| Kyrgyzstan           | 0.48           | 85          | Uganda               | 0.40           | 113         |
| Belize               | 0.48           | 86          | Nicaragua            | 0.40           | 114         |
| Ecuador              | 0.48           | 87          | Honduras             | 0.40           | 115         |
| Russia               | 0.47           | 88          | Zimbabwe             | 0.40           | 116         |
| Lebanon              | 0.47           | 89          | Pakistan             | 0.39           | 117         |
| Philippines          | 0.47           | 90          | Ethiopia             | 0.39           | 118         |
| Tanzania             | 0.47           | 91          | Bolivia              | 0.38           | 119         |
| Zambia               | 0.47           | 92          | Cameroon             | 0.37           | 120         |
| Cote d'Ivoire        | 0.46           | 93          | Egypt                | 0.36           | 121         |
| Uzbekistan           | 0.46           | 94          | Mauritania           | 0.35           | 122         |
| Dominican Republic   | 0.46           | 95          | Afghanistan          | 0.35           | 123         |
| Guatemala            | 0.46           | 96          | Congo, Dem. Rep.     | 0.33           | 124         |
| Liberia              | 0.46           | 97          | Cambodia             | 0.32           | 125         |
|                      |                |             | Venezuela            | 0.28           | 126         |

\* Scores are rounded to two decimal places.

# Rule of Law Around the World by Region

## East Asia & Pacific

| Country/Jurisdiction                                                                                   | Regional Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Overall Score* | Change in Global Rank <sup>†</sup> | Country/Jurisdiction                                                                          | Regional Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Overall Score* | Change in Global Rank <sup>†</sup> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
|  New Zealand          | 1/15          | 0.82           | 8/126       | 0.00                     | ▼1                                 |  Indonesia   | 9/15          | 0.52           | 62/126      | 0.00                     | ▲4                                 |
|  Australia            | 2/15          | 0.80           | 11/126      | 0.00                     | ▼1                                 |  Thailand    | 10/15         | 0.50           | 76/126      | 0.00                     | ▼1                                 |
|  Singapore            | 3/15          | 0.80           | 13/126      | 0.00                     | 0                                  |  Vietnam     | 11/15         | 0.49           | 81/126      | -0.01                    | ▼2                                 |
|  Japan                | 4/15          | 0.78           | 15/126      | -0.01                    | ▼1                                 |  China       | 12/15         | 0.49           | 82/126      | -0.01                    | ▼2                                 |
|  Hong Kong SAR, China | 5/15          | 0.77           | 16/126      | 0.00                     | 0                                  |  Philippines | 13/15         | 0.47           | 90/126      | 0.00                     | ▲3                                 |
|  Republic of Korea    | 6/15          | 0.73           | 18/126      | 0.01                     | ▲2                                 |  Myanmar     | 14/15         | 0.42           | 110/126     | 0.00                     | 0                                  |
|  Malaysia             | 7/15          | 0.55           | 51/126      | 0.02                     | ▲5                                 |  Cambodia    | 15/15         | 0.32           | 125/126     | 0.00                     | 0                                  |
|  Mongolia             | 8/15          | 0.55           | 53/126      | 0.00                     | ▲1                                 |                                                                                               |               |                |             |                          |                                    |

## Eastern Europe & Central Asia

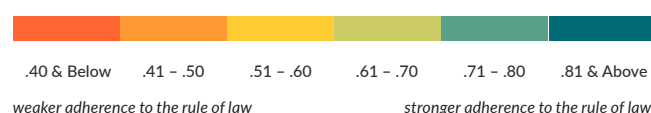
| Country/Jurisdiction                                                                                     | Regional Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Overall Score* | Change in Global Rank <sup>†</sup> | Country/Jurisdiction                                                                           | Regional Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Overall Score* | Change in Global Rank <sup>†</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
|  Georgia               | 1/13          | 0.61           | 41/126      | 0.00                     | 0                                  |  Serbia      | 8/13          | 0.50           | 78/126      | 0.00                     | ▲2                                 |
|  Macedonia, FYR       | 2/13          | 0.54           | 56/126      | 0.01                     | ▲4                                 |  Moldova    | 9/13          | 0.49           | 83/126      | 0.00                     | 0                                  |
|  Bosnia & Herzegovina | 3/13          | 0.53           | 60/126      | 0.00                     | ▼1                                 |  Kyrgyzstan | 10/13         | 0.48           | 85/126      | 0.00                     | ▲2                                 |
|  Kazakhstan           | 4/13          | 0.52           | 65/126      | 0.00                     | ▲2                                 |  Russia     | 11/13         | 0.47           | 88/126      | 0.00                     | ▲6                                 |
|  Belarus              | 5/13          | 0.52           | 66/126      | 0.00                     | ▲2                                 |  Uzbekistan | 12/13         | 0.46           | 94/126      | 0.00                     | ▲2                                 |
|  Albania              | 6/13          | 0.51           | 71/126      | 0.00                     | 0                                  |  Turkey     | 13/13         | 0.42           | 109/126     | 0.01                     | ▲2                                 |
|  Ukraine              | 7/13          | 0.50           | 77/126      | 0.00                     | ▲4                                 |                                                                                                |               |                |             |                          |                                    |

## Latin America & Caribbean

| Country/Jurisdiction                                                                                             | Regional Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Overall Score* | Change in Global Rank <sup>†</sup> | Country/Jurisdiction                                                                                   | Regional Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Overall Score* | Change in Global Rank <sup>†</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
|  Uruguay                      | 1/30          | 0.71           | 23/126      | 0.00                     | ▼1                                 |  Panama             | 16/30         | 0.52           | 64/126      | 0.00                     | 0                                  |
|  Costa Rica                   | 2/30          | 0.69           | 24/126      | 0.00                     | 0                                  |  Suriname           | 17/30         | 0.51           | 69/126      | 0.00                     | ▲3                                 |
|  Chile                        | 3/30          | 0.68           | 25/126      | 0.01                     | ▲2                                 |  Peru               | 18/30         | 0.51           | 70/126      | -0.02                    | ▼7                                 |
|  Barbados                     | 4/30          | 0.65           | 29/126      | 0.00                     | ▲1                                 |  Guyana             | 19/30         | 0.50           | 75/126      | 0.00                     | ▲2                                 |
|  St. Kitts & Nevis            | 5/30          | 0.65           | 30/126      | -0.01                    | ▼2                                 |  Colombia           | 20/30         | 0.50           | 80/126      | -0.01                    | ▼3                                 |
|  Antigua & Barbuda            | 6/30          | 0.63           | 33/126      | 0.00                     | ▲1                                 |  El Salvador        | 21/30         | 0.48           | 84/126      | 0.00                     | 0                                  |
|  St. Vincent & the Grenadines | 7/30          | 0.62           | 35/126      | 0.01                     | ▲3                                 |  Belize             | 22/30         | 0.48           | 86/126      | 0.00                     | 0                                  |
|  St. Lucia                    | 8/30          | 0.61           | 38/126      | -0.01                    | ▼3                                 |  Ecuador            | 23/30         | 0.48           | 87/126      | 0.01                     | ▲3                                 |
|  Bahamas                      | 9/30          | 0.61           | 39/126      | 0.01                     | ▲3                                 |  Dominican Republic | 24/30         | 0.46           | 95/126      | 0.00                     | 0                                  |
|  Grenada                      | 10/30         | 0.60           | 43/126      | -0.01                    | ▼4                                 |  Guatemala          | 25/30         | 0.46           | 96/126      | 0.02                     | ▲5                                 |
|  Dominica                     | 11/30         | 0.59           | 45/126      | -0.01                    | ▼1                                 |  Mexico             | 26/30         | 0.45           | 99/126      | 0.00                     | ▼2                                 |
|  Argentina                    | 12/30         | 0.58           | 46/126      | 0.00                     | ▲3                                 |  Nicaragua          | 27/30         | 0.40           | 114/126     | -0.03                    | ▼4                                 |
|  Jamaica                      | 13/30         | 0.56           | 50/126      | -0.01                    | 0                                  |  Honduras           | 28/30         | 0.40           | 115/126     | 0.00                     | ▼1                                 |
|  Trinidad & Tobago            | 14/30         | 0.54           | 55/126      | -0.02                    | ▼4                                 |  Bolivia            | 29/30         | 0.38           | 119/126     | 0.00                     | ▼2                                 |
|  Brazil                       | 15/30         | 0.53           | 58/126      | -0.01                    | ▼3                                 |  Venezuela          | 30/30         | 0.28           | 126/126     | -0.01                    | 0                                  |

\* Scores and change in scores are rounded to two decimal places.

<sup>†</sup> The change in rankings was calculated by comparing the positions of the 113 countries measured in 2017–2018 with the rankings of the same 113 countries in 2019, exclusive of the 13 new countries indexed in 2019.



## EU & EFTA & North America

(European Union, European Free Trade Association, and North America)

| Country/Jurisdiction                                                                             | Regional Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Overall Score* | Change in Global Rank <sup>†</sup> | Country/Jurisdiction                                                                             | Regional Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Overall Score* | Change in Global Rank <sup>†</sup> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
|  Denmark        | 1/24          | 0.90           | 1/126       | 0.01                     | 0                                  |  Czech Republic | 13/24         | 0.73           | 19/126      | -0.01                    | ▼2                                 |
|  Norway         | 2/24          | 0.89           | 2/126       | 0.01                     | 0                                  |  United States  | 14/24         | 0.71           | 20/126      | -0.02                    | ▼1                                 |
|  Finland        | 3/24          | 0.87           | 3/126       | 0.00                     | 0                                  |  Spain          | 15/24         | 0.71           | 21/126      | 0.01                     | ▲2                                 |
|  Sweden         | 4/24          | 0.85           | 4/126       | -0.01                    | 0                                  |  Portugal       | 16/24         | 0.71           | 22/126      | -0.01                    | ▼1                                 |
|  Netherlands    | 5/24          | 0.84           | 5/126       | -0.01                    | 0                                  |  Slovenia       | 17/24         | 0.67           | 26/126      | 0.00                     | 0                                  |
|  Germany        | 6/24          | 0.84           | 6/126       | 0.00                     | 0                                  |  Poland         | 18/24         | 0.66           | 27/126      | -0.01                    | ▼2                                 |
|  Austria        | 7/24          | 0.82           | 7/126       | 0.01                     | ▲1                                 |  Italy          | 19/24         | 0.65           | 28/126      | 0.01                     | ▲3                                 |
|  Canada         | 8/24          | 0.81           | 9/126       | 0.00                     | 0                                  |  Romania        | 20/24         | 0.64           | 31/126      | -0.01                    | ▼2                                 |
|  Estonia        | 9/24          | 0.81           | 10/126      | 0.01                     | ▲2                                 |  Greece         | 21/24         | 0.62           | 36/126      | 0.01                     | ▲4                                 |
|  United Kingdom | 10/24         | 0.80           | 12/126      | -0.01                    | ▼1                                 |  Croatia        | 22/24         | 0.61           | 42/126      | 0.00                     | ▼4                                 |
|  Belgium        | 11/24         | 0.79           | 14/126      | 0.02                     | ▲1                                 |  Bulgaria       | 23/24         | 0.54           | 54/126      | 0.01                     | ▲4                                 |
|  France         | 12/24         | 0.73           | 17/126      | 0.00                     | ▲1                                 |  Hungary        | 24/24         | 0.53           | 57/126      | -0.01                    | ▼4                                 |

## Middle East & North Africa

| Country/Jurisdiction                                                                                   | Regional Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Overall Score* | Change in Global Rank <sup>†</sup> | Country/Jurisdiction                                                                      | Regional Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Overall Score* | Change in Global Rank <sup>†</sup> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
|  United Arab Emirates | 1/8           | 0.64           | 32/126      | 0.00                     | 0                                  |  Morocco | 5/8           | 0.50           | 74/126      | -0.01                    | ▼3                                 |
|  Jordan               | 2/8           | 0.57           | 49/126      | -0.03                    | ▼4                                 |  Lebanon | 6/8           | 0.47           | 89/126      | 0.00                     | ▲3                                 |
|  Tunisia              | 3/8           | 0.53           | 61/126      | -0.01                    | ▼4                                 |  Iran    | 7/8           | 0.45           | 102/126     | -0.03                    | ▼16                                |
|  Algeria              | 4/8           | 0.51           | 72/126      |                          |                                    |  Egypt   | 8/8           | 0.36           | 121/126     | 0.00                     | 0                                  |

## South Asia

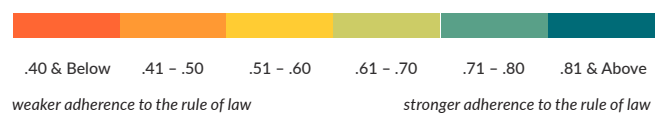
| Country/Jurisdiction                                                                          | Regional Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Overall Score* | Change in Global Rank <sup>†</sup> | Country/Jurisdiction                                                                            | Regional Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Overall Score* | Change in Global Rank <sup>†</sup> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
|  Nepal     | 1/6           | 0.53           | 59/126      | 0.00                     | ▲2                                 |  Bangladesh  | 4/6           | 0.41           | 112/126     | 0.00                     | ▲1                                 |
|  Sri Lanka | 2/6           | 0.52           | 63/126      | 0.00                     | ▼1                                 |  Pakistan    | 5/6           | 0.39           | 117/126     | 0.00                     | ▼1                                 |
|  India     | 3/6           | 0.51           | 68/126      | -0.01                    | ▼3                                 |  Afghanistan | 6/6           | 0.35           | 123/126     | 0.00                     | 0                                  |

## Sub-Saharan Africa

| Country/Jurisdiction                                                                              | Regional Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Overall Score* | Change in Global Rank <sup>†</sup> | Country/Jurisdiction                                                                                 | Regional Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank | Change in Overall Score* | Change in Global Rank <sup>†</sup> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
|  Namibia       | 1/30          | 0.62           | 34/126      |                          |                                    |  Togo             | 16/30         | 0.45           | 100/126     |                          |                                    |
|  Mauritius     | 2/30          | 0.61           | 37/126      |                          |                                    |  Kenya            | 17/30         | 0.45           | 101/126     | 0.00                     | 0                                  |
|  Rwanda        | 3/30          | 0.61           | 40/126      |                          |                                    |  Mali             | 18/30         | 0.45           | 103/126     |                          |                                    |
|  Botswana      | 4/30          | 0.59           | 44/126      | 0.01                     | ▲4                                 |  Niger            | 19/30         | 0.44           | 104/126     |                          |                                    |
|  South Africa  | 5/30          | 0.58           | 47/126      | -0.01                    | 0                                  |  Guinea           | 20/30         | 0.44           | 105/126     |                          |                                    |
|  Ghana         | 6/30          | 0.58           | 48/126      | -0.01                    | ▼2                                 |  Nigeria          | 21/30         | 0.43           | 106/126     | 0.00                     | 0                                  |
|  Senegal       | 7/30          | 0.55           | 52/126      | 0.00                     | 0                                  |  Madagascar       | 22/30         | 0.43           | 107/126     | -0.01                    | 0                                  |
|  Malawi        | 8/30          | 0.51           | 67/126      | 0.00                     | ▲2                                 |  Mozambique       | 23/30         | 0.43           | 108/126     |                          |                                    |
|  Burkina Faso  | 9/30          | 0.50           | 73/126      | 0.00                     | ▲1                                 |  Angola           | 24/30         | 0.41           | 111/126     |                          |                                    |
|  Benin         | 10/30         | 0.50           | 79/126      |                          |                                    |  Uganda           | 25/30         | 0.40           | 113/126     | 0.00                     | ▲2                                 |
|  Tanzania      | 11/30         | 0.47           | 91/126      | 0.00                     | 0                                  |  Zimbabwe         | 26/30         | 0.40           | 116/126     | 0.03                     | ▲3                                 |
|  Zambia        | 12/30         | 0.47           | 92/126      | -0.01                    | ▼4                                 |  Ethiopia         | 27/30         | 0.39           | 118/126     | 0.01                     | 0                                  |
|  Cote d'Ivoire | 13/30         | 0.46           | 93/126      | -0.01                    | ▼4                                 |  Cameroon         | 28/30         | 0.37           | 120/126     | 0.01                     | 0                                  |
|  Liberia       | 14/30         | 0.46           | 97/126      | 0.01                     | ▲2                                 |  Mauritania       | 29/30         | 0.35           | 122/126     |                          |                                    |
|  Sierra Leone  | 15/30         | 0.45           | 98/126      | 0.00                     | 0                                  |  Congo, Dem. Rep. | 30/30         | 0.33           | 124/126     |                          |                                    |

\* Scores and change in scores are rounded to two decimal places.

<sup>†</sup> The change in rankings was calculated by comparing the positions of the 113 countries measured in 2017–2018 with the rankings of the same 113 countries in 2019, exclusive of the 13 new countries indexed in 2019.



# Rule of Law Around the World by Income

## Low Income

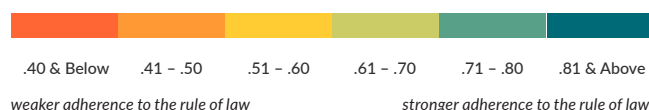
| Country/Jurisdiction | Low Income Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|
| Rwanda               | 1/20            | 0.61           | 40/126      |
| Senegal              | 2/20            | 0.55           | 52/126      |
| Nepal                | 3/20            | 0.53           | 59/126      |
| Malawi               | 4/20            | 0.51           | 67/126      |
| Burkina Faso         | 5/20            | 0.50           | 73/126      |
| Benin                | 6/20            | 0.50           | 79/126      |
| Tanzania             | 7/20            | 0.47           | 91/126      |
| Liberia              | 8/20            | 0.46           | 97/126      |
| Sierra Leone         | 9/20            | 0.45           | 98/126      |
| Togo                 | 10/20           | 0.45           | 100/126     |

| Country/Jurisdiction | Low Income Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|
| Mali                 | 11/20           | 0.45           | 103/126     |
| Niger                | 12/20           | 0.44           | 104/126     |
| Guinea               | 13/20           | 0.44           | 105/126     |
| Madagascar           | 14/20           | 0.43           | 107/126     |
| Mozambique           | 15/20           | 0.43           | 108/126     |
| Uganda               | 16/20           | 0.40           | 113/126     |
| Zimbabwe             | 17/20           | 0.40           | 116/126     |
| Ethiopia             | 18/20           | 0.39           | 118/126     |
| Afghanistan          | 19/20           | 0.35           | 123/126     |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.     | 20/20           | 0.33           | 124/126     |

## Lower Middle Income

| Country/Jurisdiction | Lower Middle Income Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank |
|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| Georgia              | 1/30                     | 0.61           | 41/126      |
| Ghana                | 2/30                     | 0.58           | 48/126      |
| Mongolia             | 3/30                     | 0.55           | 53/126      |
| Tunisia              | 4/30                     | 0.53           | 61/126      |
| Indonesia            | 5/30                     | 0.52           | 62/126      |
| Sri Lanka            | 6/30                     | 0.52           | 63/126      |
| India                | 7/30                     | 0.51           | 68/126      |
| Morocco              | 8/30                     | 0.50           | 74/126      |
| Ukraine              | 9/30                     | 0.50           | 77/126      |
| Vietnam              | 10/30                    | 0.49           | 81/126      |
| Moldova              | 11/30                    | 0.49           | 83/126      |
| El Salvador          | 12/30                    | 0.48           | 84/126      |
| Kyrgyzstan           | 13/30                    | 0.48           | 85/126      |
| Philippines          | 14/30                    | 0.47           | 90/126      |
| Zambia               | 15/30                    | 0.47           | 92/126      |

| Country/Jurisdiction | Lower Middle Income Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank |
|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| Cote d'Ivoire        | 16/30                    | 0.46           | 93/126      |
| Uzbekistan           | 17/30                    | 0.46           | 94/126      |
| Kenya                | 18/30                    | 0.45           | 101/126     |
| Nigeria              | 19/30                    | 0.43           | 106/126     |
| Myanmar              | 20/30                    | 0.42           | 110/126     |
| Angola               | 21/30                    | 0.41           | 111/126     |
| Bangladesh           | 22/30                    | 0.41           | 112/126     |
| Nicaragua            | 23/30                    | 0.40           | 114/126     |
| Honduras             | 24/30                    | 0.40           | 115/126     |
| Pakistan             | 25/30                    | 0.39           | 117/126     |
| Bolivia              | 26/30                    | 0.38           | 119/126     |
| Cameroon             | 27/30                    | 0.37           | 120/126     |
| Egypt                | 28/30                    | 0.36           | 121/126     |
| Mauritania           | 29/30                    | 0.35           | 122/126     |
| Cambodia             | 30/30                    | 0.32           | 125/126     |



\* Scores are rounded to two decimal places.

## Upper Middle Income

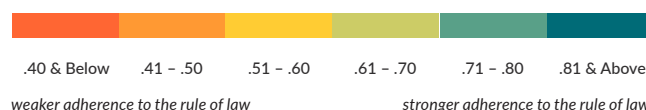
| Country/Jurisdiction         | Upper Middle Income Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| Costa Rica                   | 1/38                     | 0.69           | 24/126      |
| Romania                      | 2/38                     | 0.64           | 31/126      |
| Namibia                      | 3/38                     | 0.62           | 34/126      |
| St. Vincent & the Grenadines | 4/38                     | 0.62           | 35/126      |
| Mauritius                    | 5/38                     | 0.61           | 37/126      |
| St. Lucia                    | 6/38                     | 0.61           | 38/126      |
| Grenada                      | 7/38                     | 0.60           | 43/126      |
| Botswana                     | 8/38                     | 0.59           | 44/126      |
| Dominica                     | 9/38                     | 0.59           | 45/126      |
| South Africa                 | 10/38                    | 0.58           | 47/126      |
| Jordan                       | 11/38                    | 0.57           | 49/126      |
| Jamaica                      | 12/38                    | 0.56           | 50/126      |
| Malaysia                     | 13/38                    | 0.55           | 51/126      |
| Bulgaria                     | 14/38                    | 0.54           | 54/126      |
| Macedonia, FYR               | 15/38                    | 0.54           | 56/126      |
| Brazil                       | 16/38                    | 0.53           | 58/126      |
| Bosnia & Herzegovina         | 17/38                    | 0.53           | 60/126      |
| Kazakhstan                   | 18/38                    | 0.52           | 65/126      |
| Belarus                      | 19/38                    | 0.52           | 66/126      |

| Country/Jurisdiction | Upper Middle Income Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank |
|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| Suriname             | 20/38                    | 0.51           | 69/126      |
| Peru                 | 21/38                    | 0.51           | 70/126      |
| Albania              | 22/38                    | 0.51           | 71/126      |
| Algeria              | 23/38                    | 0.51           | 72/126      |
| Guyana               | 24/38                    | 0.50           | 75/126      |
| Thailand             | 25/38                    | 0.50           | 76/126      |
| Serbia               | 26/38                    | 0.50           | 78/126      |
| Colombia             | 27/38                    | 0.50           | 80/126      |
| China                | 28/38                    | 0.49           | 82/126      |
| Belize               | 29/38                    | 0.48           | 86/126      |
| Ecuador              | 30/38                    | 0.48           | 87/126      |
| Russia               | 31/38                    | 0.47           | 88/126      |
| Lebanon              | 32/38                    | 0.47           | 89/126      |
| Dominican Republic   | 33/38                    | 0.46           | 95/126      |
| Guatemala            | 34/38                    | 0.46           | 96/126      |
| Mexico               | 35/38                    | 0.45           | 99/126      |
| Iran                 | 36/38                    | 0.45           | 102/126     |
| Turkey               | 37/38                    | 0.42           | 109/126     |
| Venezuela            | 38/38                    | 0.28           | 126/126     |

## High Income

| Country/Jurisdiction | High Income Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank |
|----------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|
| Denmark              | 1/38             | 0.90           | 1/126       |
| Norway               | 2/38             | 0.89           | 2/126       |
| Finland              | 3/38             | 0.87           | 3/126       |
| Sweden               | 4/38             | 0.85           | 4/126       |
| Netherlands          | 5/38             | 0.84           | 5/126       |
| Germany              | 6/38             | 0.84           | 6/126       |
| Austria              | 7/38             | 0.82           | 7/126       |
| New Zealand          | 8/38             | 0.82           | 8/126       |
| Canada               | 9/38             | 0.81           | 9/126       |
| Estonia              | 10/38            | 0.81           | 10/126      |
| Australia            | 11/38            | 0.80           | 11/126      |
| United Kingdom       | 12/38            | 0.80           | 12/126      |
| Singapore            | 13/38            | 0.80           | 13/126      |
| Belgium              | 14/38            | 0.79           | 14/126      |
| Japan                | 15/38            | 0.78           | 15/126      |
| Hong Kong SAR, China | 16/38            | 0.77           | 16/126      |
| France               | 17/38            | 0.73           | 17/126      |
| Republic of Korea    | 18/38            | 0.73           | 18/126      |
| Czech Republic       | 19/38            | 0.73           | 19/126      |

| Country/Jurisdiction | High Income Rank | Overall Score* | Global Rank |
|----------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|
| United States        | 20/38            | 0.71           | 20/126      |
| Spain                | 21/38            | 0.71           | 21/126      |
| Portugal             | 22/38            | 0.71           | 22/126      |
| Uruguay              | 23/38            | 0.71           | 23/126      |
| Chile                | 24/38            | 0.68           | 25/126      |
| Slovenia             | 25/38            | 0.67           | 26/126      |
| Poland               | 26/38            | 0.66           | 27/126      |
| Italy                | 27/38            | 0.65           | 28/126      |
| Barbados             | 28/38            | 0.65           | 29/126      |
| St. Kitts & Nevis    | 29/38            | 0.65           | 30/126      |
| United Arab Emirates | 30/38            | 0.64           | 32/126      |
| Antigua & Barbuda    | 31/38            | 0.63           | 33/126      |
| Greece               | 32/38            | 0.62           | 36/126      |
| Bahamas              | 33/38            | 0.61           | 39/126      |
| Croatia              | 34/38            | 0.61           | 42/126      |
| Argentina            | 35/38            | 0.58           | 46/126      |
| Trinidad & Tobago    | 36/38            | 0.54           | 55/126      |
| Hungary              | 37/38            | 0.53           | 57/126      |
| Panama               | 38/38            | 0.52           | 64/126      |



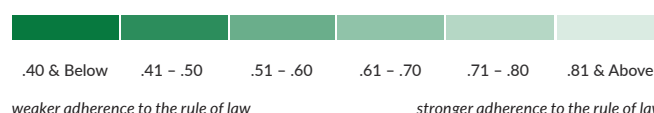
\* Scores are rounded to two decimal places.

# Constraints on Government Powers



Factor 1 measures the extent to which those who govern are bound by law. It comprises the means, both constitutional and institutional, by which the powers of the government and its officials and agents are limited and held accountable under the law. It also includes non-governmental checks on the government's power, such as a free and independent press. For a further breakdown of Constraints on Government Powers by sub-factor, please refer to page 11.

| Country/Jurisdiction | Factor Score* | Factor Rank | Country/Jurisdiction         | Factor Score* | Factor Rank | Country/Jurisdiction | Factor Score* | Factor Rank |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Denmark              | 0.95          | 1           | Mauritius                    | 0.60          | 44          | Thailand             | 0.47          | 86          |
| Norway               | 0.94          | 2           | Rwanda                       | 0.60          | 45          | Macedonia, FYR       | 0.47          | 87          |
| Finland              | 0.92          | 3           | St. Lucia                    | 0.60          | 46          | Belize               | 0.46          | 88          |
| Sweden               | 0.87          | 4           | Grenada                      | 0.59          | 47          | Ecuador              | 0.46          | 89          |
| Netherlands          | 0.86          | 5           | St. Vincent & the Grenadines | 0.58          | 48          | Ukraine              | 0.46          | 90          |
| Germany              | 0.85          | 6           | Botswana                     | 0.58          | 49          | Bulgaria             | 0.46          | 91          |
| New Zealand          | 0.85          | 7           | Poland                       | 0.58          | 50          | Vietnam              | 0.45          | 92          |
| Canada               | 0.85          | 8           | Senegal                      | 0.58          | 51          | Dominican Republic   | 0.45          | 93          |
| Austria              | 0.84          | 9           | Croatia                      | 0.58          | 52          | Mozambique           | 0.45          | 94          |
| Estonia              | 0.84          | 10          | Georgia                      | 0.57          | 53          | Myanmar              | 0.45          | 95          |
| United Kingdom       | 0.84          | 11          | Trinidad & Tobago            | 0.57          | 54          | Bosnia & Herzegovina | 0.45          | 96          |
| Australia            | 0.83          | 12          | Guyana                       | 0.57          | 55          | Madagascar           | 0.44          | 97          |
| Belgium              | 0.83          | 13          | Brazil                       | 0.56          | 56          | Afghanistan          | 0.43          | 98          |
| Portugal             | 0.79          | 14          | Malawi                       | 0.56          | 57          | Moldova              | 0.43          | 99          |
| Costa Rica           | 0.78          | 15          | Burkina Faso                 | 0.55          | 58          | Kazakhstan           | 0.43          | 100         |
| Uruguay              | 0.75          | 16          | United Arab Emirates         | 0.55          | 59          | Bangladesh           | 0.42          | 101         |
| France               | 0.74          | 17          | Sri Lanka                    | 0.55          | 60          | Niger                | 0.42          | 102         |
| Czech Republic       | 0.73          | 18          | Guatemala                    | 0.54          | 61          | Hungary              | 0.41          | 103         |
| United States        | 0.73          | 19          | Mongolia                     | 0.54          | 62          | Cote d'Ivoire        | 0.41          | 104         |
| Chile                | 0.72          | 20          | Benin                        | 0.54          | 63          | Uganda               | 0.41          | 105         |
| Spain                | 0.72          | 21          | Nigeria                      | 0.54          | 64          | Serbia               | 0.40          | 106         |
| Republic of Korea    | 0.72          | 22          | Malaysia                     | 0.54          | 65          | Guinea               | 0.39          | 107         |
| Japan                | 0.71          | 23          | Panama                       | 0.53          | 66          | Angola               | 0.39          | 108         |
| Italy                | 0.71          | 24          | Dominica                     | 0.53          | 67          | Iran                 | 0.39          | 109         |
| Ghana                | 0.70          | 25          | Morocco                      | 0.53          | 68          | Cameroon             | 0.39          | 110         |
| Greece               | 0.69          | 26          | Liberia                      | 0.53          | 69          | Honduras             | 0.37          | 111         |
| Singapore            | 0.69          | 27          | Colombia                     | 0.53          | 70          | Russia               | 0.37          | 112         |
| Namibia              | 0.68          | 28          | Philippines                  | 0.53          | 71          | Belarus              | 0.36          | 113         |
| Indonesia            | 0.66          | 29          | Tanzania                     | 0.52          | 72          | Bolivia              | 0.36          | 114         |
| Barbados             | 0.65          | 30          | Lebanon                      | 0.52          | 73          | Togo                 | 0.35          | 115         |
| Hong Kong SAR, China | 0.65          | 31          | Pakistan                     | 0.52          | 74          | Ethiopia             | 0.33          | 116         |
| Slovenia             | 0.65          | 32          | Sierra Leone                 | 0.51          | 75          | Zimbabwe             | 0.33          | 117         |
| St. Kitts & Nevis    | 0.64          | 33          | Suriname                     | 0.49          | 76          | Uzbekistan           | 0.33          | 118         |
| Argentina            | 0.62          | 34          | Jordan                       | 0.49          | 77          | China                | 0.33          | 119         |
| Jamaica              | 0.62          | 35          | Kenya                        | 0.49          | 78          | Congo, Dem. Rep.     | 0.32          | 120         |
| Romania              | 0.62          | 36          | Albania                      | 0.49          | 79          | Mauritania           | 0.30          | 121         |
| South Africa         | 0.62          | 37          | Zambia                       | 0.48          | 80          | Egypt                | 0.29          | 122         |
| Peru                 | 0.61          | 38          | Algeria                      | 0.48          | 81          | Turkey               | 0.29          | 123         |
| Antigua & Barbuda    | 0.61          | 39          | Kyrgyzstan                   | 0.48          | 82          | Cambodia             | 0.29          | 124         |
| India                | 0.61          | 40          | Mali                         | 0.48          | 83          | Nicaragua            | 0.27          | 125         |
| Bahamas              | 0.61          | 41          | Mexico                       | 0.47          | 84          | Venezuela            | 0.18          | 126         |
| Tunisia              | 0.60          | 42          | El Salvador                  | 0.47          | 85          |                      |               |             |
| Nepal                | 0.60          | 43          |                              |               |             |                      |               |             |



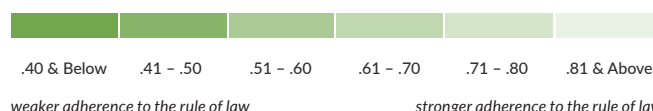
\* Scores are rounded to two decimal places.

# Absence of Corruption



Factor 2 measures the absence of corruption in government. The factor considers three forms of corruption: bribery, improper influence by public or private interests, and misappropriation of public funds or other resources. These three forms of corruption are examined with respect to government officers in the executive branch, the judiciary, the military, police, and the legislature. For a further breakdown of Absence of Corruption by sub-factor, please refer to page 11.

| Country/Jurisdiction         | Factor Score* | Factor Rank | Country/Jurisdiction | Factor Score* | Factor Rank | Country/Jurisdiction | Factor Score* | Factor Rank |
|------------------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Denmark                      | 0.95          | 1           | Malaysia             | 0.58          | 43          | Tanzania             | 0.42          | 85          |
| Norway                       | 0.94          | 2           | Romania              | 0.57          | 44          | Ecuador              | 0.41          | 86          |
| Singapore                    | 0.91          | 3           | Croatia              | 0.57          | 45          | Ghana                | 0.41          | 87          |
| Sweden                       | 0.91          | 4           | Greece               | 0.57          | 46          | Vietnam              | 0.40          | 88          |
| Finland                      | 0.89          | 5           | Belarus              | 0.55          | 47          | Zambia               | 0.40          | 89          |
| Netherlands                  | 0.88          | 6           | China                | 0.55          | 48          | Egypt                | 0.40          | 90          |
| New Zealand                  | 0.87          | 7           | Jamaica              | 0.54          | 49          | El Salvador          | 0.40          | 91          |
| Austria                      | 0.84          | 8           | Senegal              | 0.54          | 50          | Lebanon              | 0.39          | 92          |
| Hong Kong SAR, China         | 0.84          | 9           | Namibia              | 0.53          | 51          | Dominican Republic   | 0.39          | 93          |
| Canada                       | 0.83          | 10          | Argentina            | 0.52          | 52          | Colombia             | 0.38          | 94          |
| United Kingdom               | 0.83          | 11          | Hungary              | 0.51          | 53          | Uzbekistan           | 0.38          | 95          |
| Germany                      | 0.82          | 12          | Suriname             | 0.51          | 54          | Benin                | 0.38          | 96          |
| Japan                        | 0.82          | 13          | Trinidad & Tobago    | 0.50          | 55          | Indonesia            | 0.38          | 97          |
| Australia                    | 0.81          | 14          | Thailand             | 0.49          | 56          | Cote d'Ivoire        | 0.37          | 98          |
| Estonia                      | 0.80          | 15          | Turkey               | 0.48          | 57          | Mozambique           | 0.37          | 99          |
| Belgium                      | 0.80          | 16          | South Africa         | 0.48          | 58          | Guatemala            | 0.37          | 100         |
| United Arab Emirates         | 0.79          | 17          | Tunisia              | 0.47          | 59          | Bangladesh           | 0.37          | 101         |
| France                       | 0.75          | 18          | Myanmar              | 0.47          | 60          | Sierra Leone         | 0.35          | 102         |
| Uruguay                      | 0.74          | 19          | Kazakhstan           | 0.47          | 61          | Albania              | 0.35          | 103         |
| United States                | 0.74          | 20          | Macedonia, FYR       | 0.47          | 62          | Nicaragua            | 0.35          | 104         |
| Poland                       | 0.73          | 21          | Philippines          | 0.47          | 63          | Nigeria              | 0.34          | 105         |
| Portugal                     | 0.72          | 22          | Ethiopia             | 0.46          | 64          | Honduras             | 0.34          | 106         |
| Spain                        | 0.72          | 23          | Guyana               | 0.46          | 65          | Peru                 | 0.33          | 107         |
| Georgia                      | 0.70          | 24          | Sri Lanka            | 0.46          | 66          | Ukraine              | 0.33          | 108         |
| Chile                        | 0.70          | 25          | Brazil               | 0.45          | 67          | Moldova              | 0.32          | 109         |
| St. Vincent & the Grenadines | 0.70          | 26          | Russia               | 0.45          | 68          | Liberia              | 0.32          | 110         |
| Barbados                     | 0.68          | 27          | Algeria              | 0.45          | 69          | Venezuela            | 0.32          | 111         |
| Costa Rica                   | 0.68          | 28          | Iran                 | 0.45          | 70          | Pakistan             | 0.32          | 112         |
| Republic of Korea            | 0.67          | 29          | Morocco              | 0.44          | 71          | Kyrgyzstan           | 0.31          | 113         |
| St. Kitts & Nevis            | 0.67          | 30          | Bosnia & Herzegovina | 0.44          | 72          | Mali                 | 0.31          | 114         |
| Grenada                      | 0.66          | 31          | Serbia               | 0.44          | 73          | Zimbabwe             | 0.31          | 115         |
| Slovenia                     | 0.66          | 32          | Belize               | 0.44          | 74          | Mauritania           | 0.31          | 116         |
| Bahamas                      | 0.65          | 33          | Mongolia             | 0.44          | 75          | Mexico               | 0.29          | 117         |
| Czech Republic               | 0.64          | 34          | Burkina Faso         | 0.44          | 76          | Guinea               | 0.28          | 118         |
| St. Lucia                    | 0.63          | 35          | Bulgaria             | 0.44          | 77          | Afghanistan          | 0.28          | 119         |
| Italy                        | 0.63          | 36          | Nepal                | 0.43          | 78          | Kenya                | 0.27          | 120         |
| Antigua & Barbuda            | 0.61          | 37          | Niger                | 0.43          | 79          | Cameroon             | 0.27          | 121         |
| Dominica                     | 0.60          | 38          | India                | 0.43          | 80          | Madagascar           | 0.26          | 122         |
| Botswana                     | 0.60          | 39          | Angola               | 0.42          | 81          | Bolivia              | 0.26          | 123         |
| Rwanda                       | 0.60          | 40          | Togo                 | 0.42          | 82          | Uganda               | 0.26          | 124         |
| Mauritius                    | 0.58          | 41          | Malawi               | 0.42          | 83          | Cambodia             | 0.24          | 125         |
| Jordan                       | 0.58          | 42          | Panama               | 0.42          | 84          | Congo, Dem. Rep.     | 0.18          | 126         |

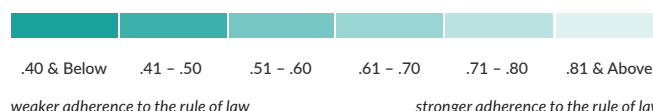


\* Scores are rounded to two decimal places.



Factor 3 measures the openness of government defined by the extent to which a government shares information, empowers people with tools to hold the government accountable, and fosters citizen participation in public policy deliberations. This factor measures whether basic laws and information on legal rights are publicized and evaluates the quality of information published by the government. For a further breakdown of Open Government by sub-factor, please refer to page 12.

| Country/Jurisdiction | Factor Score* | Factor Rank | Country/Jurisdiction         | Factor Score* | Factor Rank | Country/Jurisdiction | Factor Score* | Factor Rank |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Norway               | 0.88          | 1           | Moldova                      | 0.55          | 44          | Bangladesh           | 0.44          | 86          |
| Finland              | 0.87          | 2           | Peru                         | 0.55          | 45          | Morocco              | 0.44          | 87          |
| Denmark              | 0.86          | 3           | Ukraine                      | 0.55          | 46          | Lebanon              | 0.44          | 88          |
| Sweden               | 0.86          | 4           | Indonesia                    | 0.54          | 47          | Mali                 | 0.43          | 89          |
| Netherlands          | 0.82          | 5           | Kyrgyzstan                   | 0.54          | 48          | Malawi               | 0.43          | 90          |
| Australia            | 0.82          | 6           | Bulgaria                     | 0.54          | 49          | Nigeria              | 0.43          | 91          |
| New Zealand          | 0.81          | 7           | Mauritius                    | 0.54          | 50          | Honduras             | 0.42          | 92          |
| Canada               | 0.81          | 8           | Philippines                  | 0.53          | 51          | Sierra Leone         | 0.42          | 93          |
| Estonia              | 0.80          | 9           | Antigua & Barbuda            | 0.52          | 52          | Turkey               | 0.42          | 94          |
| United Kingdom       | 0.80          | 10          | Barbados                     | 0.52          | 53          | Bolivia              | 0.42          | 95          |
| Germany              | 0.79          | 11          | Nepal                        | 0.52          | 54          | China                | 0.42          | 96          |
| France               | 0.79          | 12          | Dominican Republic           | 0.51          | 55          | St. Kitts & Nevis    | 0.41          | 97          |
| United States        | 0.77          | 13          | Ghana                        | 0.51          | 56          | Algeria              | 0.41          | 98          |
| Belgium              | 0.77          | 14          | El Salvador                  | 0.51          | 57          | Jordan               | 0.41          | 99          |
| Hong Kong SAR, China | 0.75          | 15          | Mongolia                     | 0.51          | 58          | Uganda               | 0.40          | 100         |
| Austria              | 0.72          | 16          | Ecuador                      | 0.51          | 59          | Benin                | 0.39          | 101         |
| Chile                | 0.72          | 17          | Guatemala                    | 0.51          | 60          | Guinea               | 0.39          | 102         |
| Uruguay              | 0.71          | 18          | Tunisia                      | 0.50          | 61          | Malaysia             | 0.38          | 103         |
| Costa Rica           | 0.71          | 19          | Bahamas                      | 0.50          | 62          | Tanzania             | 0.38          | 104         |
| Spain                | 0.70          | 20          | St. Vincent & the Grenadines | 0.50          | 63          | Zambia               | 0.38          | 105         |
| Republic of Korea    | 0.69          | 21          | Dominica                     | 0.50          | 64          | Nicaragua            | 0.38          | 106         |
| Japan                | 0.69          | 22          | St. Lucia                    | 0.50          | 65          | Afghanistan          | 0.37          | 107         |
| Portugal             | 0.67          | 23          | Sri Lanka                    | 0.50          | 66          | Mozambique           | 0.37          | 108         |
| Czech Republic       | 0.66          | 24          | Russia                       | 0.49          | 67          | Cote d'Ivoire        | 0.37          | 109         |
| Singapore            | 0.66          | 25          | Macedonia, FYR               | 0.49          | 68          | Suriname             | 0.37          | 110         |
| Slovenia             | 0.65          | 26          | Kenya                        | 0.49          | 69          | Belarus              | 0.36          | 111         |
| Colombia             | 0.63          | 27          | Liberia                      | 0.49          | 70          | United Arab Emirates | 0.36          | 112         |
| Argentina            | 0.63          | 28          | Thailand                     | 0.48          | 71          | Niger                | 0.35          | 113         |
| Italy                | 0.63          | 29          | Botswana                     | 0.48          | 72          | Myanmar              | 0.35          | 114         |
| Poland               | 0.63          | 30          | Bosnia & Herzegovina         | 0.47          | 73          | Cameroon             | 0.34          | 115         |
| South Africa         | 0.62          | 31          | Serbia                       | 0.47          | 74          | Zimbabwe             | 0.33          | 116         |
| Romania              | 0.62          | 32          | Kazakhstan                   | 0.47          | 75          | Angola               | 0.32          | 117         |
| Brazil               | 0.62          | 33          | Grenada                      | 0.47          | 76          | Congo, Dem. Rep.     | 0.32          | 118         |
| India                | 0.61          | 34          | Albania                      | 0.46          | 77          | Uzbekistan           | 0.31          | 119         |
| Mexico               | 0.61          | 35          | Madagascar                   | 0.46          | 78          | Togo                 | 0.31          | 120         |
| Croatia              | 0.61          | 36          | Burkina Faso                 | 0.46          | 79          | Iran                 | 0.29          | 121         |
| Greece               | 0.61          | 37          | Hungary                      | 0.46          | 80          | Venezuela            | 0.29          | 122         |
| Panama               | 0.59          | 38          | Vietnam                      | 0.46          | 81          | Ethiopia             | 0.28          | 123         |
| Georgia              | 0.59          | 39          | Belize                       | 0.45          | 82          | Cambodia             | 0.27          | 124         |
| Namibia              | 0.58          | 40          | Pakistan                     | 0.45          | 83          | Mauritania           | 0.26          | 125         |
| Rwanda               | 0.57          | 41          | Guyana                       | 0.44          | 84          | Egypt                | 0.22          | 126         |
| Trinidad & Tobago    | 0.56          | 42          | Senegal                      | 0.44          | 85          |                      |               |             |
| Jamaica              | 0.56          | 43          |                              |               |             |                      |               |             |



\* Scores are rounded to two decimal places.

# Fundamental Rights



Factor 4 recognizes that a system of positive law that fails to respect core human rights established under international law is at best “rule by law,” and does not deserve to be called a rule of law system. Since there are many other indices that address human rights, and as it would be impossible for the Index to assess adherence to the full range of rights, this factor focuses on a relatively modest menu of rights that are firmly established under the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and are most closely related to rule of law concerns. For a further breakdown of Fundamental Rights by sub-factor, please refer to page 12.

| Country/Jurisdiction         | Factor Score* | Factor Rank | Country/Jurisdiction | Factor Score* | Factor Rank | Country/Jurisdiction | Factor Score* | Factor Rank |
|------------------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Finland                      | 0.92          | 1           | South Africa         | 0.64          | 43          | Niger                | 0.49          | 85          |
| Denmark                      | 0.92          | 2           | Grenada              | 0.63          | 44          | Ecuador              | 0.49          | 86          |
| Norway                       | 0.90          | 3           | Jamaica              | 0.63          | 45          | Togo                 | 0.49          | 87          |
| Sweden                       | 0.86          | 4           | Peru                 | 0.63          | 46          | Belize               | 0.49          | 88          |
| Austria                      | 0.85          | 5           | Panama               | 0.62          | 47          | Thailand             | 0.48          | 89          |
| Germany                      | 0.85          | 6           | Georgia              | 0.62          | 48          | Malaysia             | 0.48          | 90          |
| Belgium                      | 0.84          | 7           | Albania              | 0.61          | 49          | Algeria              | 0.48          | 91          |
| Netherlands                  | 0.84          | 8           | Ukraine              | 0.61          | 50          | Madagascar           | 0.47          | 92          |
| Canada                       | 0.83          | 9           | Bulgaria             | 0.60          | 51          | Bolivia              | 0.47          | 93          |
| Estonia                      | 0.83          | 10          | Senegal              | 0.60          | 52          | Belarus              | 0.47          | 94          |
| United Kingdom               | 0.82          | 11          | Bosnia & Herzegovina | 0.59          | 53          | Kazakhstan           | 0.46          | 95          |
| New Zealand                  | 0.80          | 12          | Trinidad & Tobago    | 0.59          | 54          | Cote d'Ivoire        | 0.46          | 96          |
| Australia                    | 0.79          | 13          | Malawi               | 0.59          | 55          | Vietnam              | 0.46          | 97          |
| Portugal                     | 0.79          | 14          | Hungary              | 0.58          | 56          | United Arab Emirates | 0.46          | 98          |
| Czech Republic               | 0.78          | 15          | Mongolia             | 0.58          | 57          | Nigeria              | 0.46          | 99          |
| Spain                        | 0.78          | 16          | Botswana             | 0.58          | 58          | Morocco              | 0.46          | 100         |
| Japan                        | 0.78          | 17          | Burkina Faso         | 0.57          | 59          | Kenya                | 0.46          | 101         |
| Costa Rica                   | 0.78          | 18          | Macedonia, FYR       | 0.57          | 60          | Tanzania             | 0.45          | 102         |
| Uruguay                      | 0.76          | 19          | Benin                | 0.56          | 61          | Zambia               | 0.45          | 103         |
| France                       | 0.74          | 20          | Dominican Republic   | 0.56          | 62          | Russia               | 0.45          | 104         |
| Barbados                     | 0.74          | 21          | Serbia               | 0.56          | 63          | Philippines          | 0.42          | 105         |
| Republic of Korea            | 0.74          | 22          | Tunisia              | 0.56          | 64          | Mozambique           | 0.42          | 106         |
| Slovenia                     | 0.73          | 23          | Guyana               | 0.56          | 65          | Honduras             | 0.41          | 107         |
| Chile                        | 0.73          | 24          | Guatemala            | 0.55          | 66          | Afghanistan          | 0.40          | 108         |
| Italy                        | 0.73          | 25          | Suriname             | 0.55          | 67          | Uzbekistan           | 0.39          | 109         |
| St. Kitts & Nevis            | 0.72          | 26          | Brazil               | 0.55          | 68          | Cameroon             | 0.39          | 110         |
| United States                | 0.72          | 27          | Nepal                | 0.54          | 69          | Nicaragua            | 0.39          | 111         |
| Argentina                    | 0.70          | 28          | Sri Lanka            | 0.54          | 70          | Mauritania           | 0.39          | 112         |
| Romania                      | 0.70          | 29          | Moldova              | 0.54          | 71          | Angola               | 0.38          | 113         |
| Singapore                    | 0.69          | 30          | Mali                 | 0.54          | 72          | Pakistan             | 0.38          | 114         |
| Antigua & Barbuda            | 0.69          | 31          | Mexico               | 0.54          | 73          | Uganda               | 0.38          | 115         |
| St. Vincent & the Grenadines | 0.68          | 32          | Colombia             | 0.53          | 74          | Congo, Dem. Rep.     | 0.37          | 116         |
| Hong Kong SAR, China         | 0.66          | 33          | India                | 0.53          | 75          | Cambodia             | 0.35          | 117         |
| Bahamas                      | 0.66          | 34          | El Salvador          | 0.52          | 76          | Zimbabwe             | 0.35          | 118         |
| St. Lucia                    | 0.66          | 35          | Rwanda               | 0.52          | 77          | Bangladesh           | 0.33          | 119         |
| Greece                       | 0.66          | 36          | Liberia              | 0.52          | 78          | Venezuela            | 0.33          | 120         |
| Namibia                      | 0.66          | 37          | Sierra Leone         | 0.52          | 79          | China                | 0.32          | 121         |
| Poland                       | 0.66          | 38          | Guinea               | 0.52          | 80          | Turkey               | 0.32          | 122         |
| Croatia                      | 0.65          | 39          | Lebanon              | 0.52          | 81          | Myanmar              | 0.31          | 123         |
| Mauritius                    | 0.64          | 40          | Indonesia            | 0.52          | 82          | Ethiopia             | 0.29          | 124         |
| Dominica                     | 0.64          | 41          | Jordan               | 0.49          | 83          | Egypt                | 0.29          | 125         |
| Ghana                        | 0.64          | 42          | Kyrgyzstan           | 0.49          | 84          | Iran                 | 0.25          | 126         |

| .40 & Below                         | .41 – .50 | .51 – .60 | .61 – .70                             | .71 – .80 | .81 & Above |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| weaker adherence to the rule of law |           |           | stronger adherence to the rule of law |           |             |

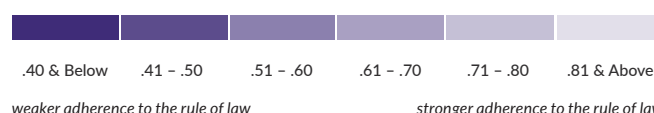
\* Scores are rounded to two decimal places.

# Order & Security



Factor 5 measures how well a society ensures the security of persons and property. Security is one of the defining aspects of any rule of law society and is a fundamental function of the state. It is also a precondition for the realization of the rights and freedoms that the rule of law seeks to advance. For a further breakdown of Order & Security by sub-factor, please refer to page 12.

| Country/Jurisdiction | Factor Score* | Factor Rank | Country/Jurisdiction         | Factor Score* | Factor Rank | Country/Jurisdiction | Factor Score* | Factor Rank |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Singapore            | 0.93          | 1           | Grenada                      | 0.77          | 44          | Russia               | 0.66          | 86          |
| Denmark              | 0.93          | 2           | Mauritius                    | 0.77          | 45          | Cambodia             | 0.66          | 87          |
| Norway               | 0.93          | 3           | Mongolia                     | 0.77          | 46          | Myanmar              | 0.66          | 88          |
| Hong Kong SAR, China | 0.93          | 4           | Barbados                     | 0.76          | 47          | Mauritania           | 0.65          | 89          |
| Japan                | 0.92          | 5           | Bosnia & Herzegovina         | 0.76          | 48          | Suriname             | 0.65          | 90          |
| Finland              | 0.92          | 6           | United States                | 0.76          | 49          | Niger                | 0.65          | 91          |
| United Arab Emirates | 0.91          | 7           | Dominica                     | 0.76          | 50          | Brazil               | 0.65          | 92          |
| Canada               | 0.91          | 8           | Guinea                       | 0.75          | 51          | Ethiopia             | 0.64          | 93          |
| Uzbekistan           | 0.91          | 9           | Kyrgyzstan                   | 0.75          | 52          | Peru                 | 0.64          | 94          |
| Hungary              | 0.91          | 10          | Bahamas                      | 0.75          | 53          | Lebanon              | 0.64          | 95          |
| Czech Republic       | 0.90          | 11          | Iran                         | 0.75          | 54          | Turkey               | 0.63          | 96          |
| Austria              | 0.90          | 12          | Italy                        | 0.74          | 55          | Tunisia              | 0.63          | 97          |
| Estonia              | 0.89          | 13          | France                       | 0.74          | 56          | El Salvador          | 0.63          | 98          |
| Slovenia             | 0.89          | 14          | St. Vincent & the Grenadines | 0.74          | 57          | Dominican Republic   | 0.63          | 99          |
| Germany              | 0.89          | 15          | Togo                         | 0.74          | 58          | Ecuador              | 0.62          | 100         |
| New Zealand          | 0.89          | 16          | Namibia                      | 0.73          | 59          | Burkina Faso         | 0.62          | 101         |
| Sweden               | 0.88          | 17          | Ukraine                      | 0.73          | 60          | Mozambique           | 0.62          | 102         |
| Australia            | 0.87          | 18          | Belize                       | 0.73          | 61          | Argentina            | 0.62          | 103         |
| Poland               | 0.86          | 19          | Greece                       | 0.72          | 62          | Jamaica              | 0.62          | 104         |
| Netherlands          | 0.85          | 20          | Nepal                        | 0.72          | 63          | Guyana               | 0.61          | 105         |
| United Kingdom       | 0.85          | 21          | Algeria                      | 0.72          | 64          | South Africa         | 0.61          | 106         |
| Republic of Korea    | 0.84          | 22          | St. Lucia                    | 0.72          | 65          | Liberia              | 0.61          | 107         |
| Romania              | 0.84          | 23          | Botswana                     | 0.71          | 66          | Honduras             | 0.60          | 108         |
| Rwanda               | 0.84          | 24          | Thailand                     | 0.71          | 67          | Guatemala            | 0.59          | 109         |
| Croatia              | 0.82          | 25          | Madagascar                   | 0.71          | 68          | Bolivia              | 0.59          | 110         |
| Belgium              | 0.81          | 26          | Ghana                        | 0.71          | 69          | India                | 0.59          | 111         |
| Belarus              | 0.81          | 27          | Indonesia                    | 0.70          | 70          | Uganda               | 0.59          | 112         |
| Moldova              | 0.80          | 28          | Sri Lanka                    | 0.70          | 71          | Colombia             | 0.59          | 113         |
| St. Kitts & Nevis    | 0.79          | 29          | Nicaragua                    | 0.70          | 72          | Angola               | 0.57          | 114         |
| China                | 0.79          | 30          | Uruguay                      | 0.70          | 73          | Philippines          | 0.57          | 115         |
| Albania              | 0.79          | 31          | Morocco                      | 0.69          | 74          | Bangladesh           | 0.57          | 116         |
| Macedonia, FYR       | 0.79          | 32          | Costa Rica                   | 0.69          | 75          | Mexico               | 0.57          | 117         |
| Portugal             | 0.79          | 33          | Senegal                      | 0.69          | 76          | Mali                 | 0.56          | 118         |
| Antigua & Barbuda    | 0.78          | 34          | Tanzania                     | 0.69          | 77          | Kenya                | 0.56          | 119         |
| Benin                | 0.78          | 35          | Zambia                       | 0.69          | 78          | Egypt                | 0.54          | 120         |
| Georgia              | 0.78          | 36          | Sierra Leone                 | 0.68          | 79          | Cameroon             | 0.51          | 121         |
| Kazakhstan           | 0.78          | 37          | Cote d'Ivoire                | 0.68          | 80          | Congo, Dem. Rep.     | 0.48          | 122         |
| Serbia               | 0.78          | 38          | Malawi                       | 0.68          | 81          | Venezuela            | 0.48          | 123         |
| Spain                | 0.77          | 39          | Panama                       | 0.68          | 82          | Pakistan             | 0.36          | 124         |
| Vietnam              | 0.77          | 40          | Chile                        | 0.68          | 83          | Nigeria              | 0.35          | 125         |
| Bulgaria             | 0.77          | 41          | Zimbabwe                     | 0.67          | 84          | Afghanistan          | 0.30          | 126         |
| Jordan               | 0.77          | 42          | Trinidad & Tobago            | 0.66          | 85          |                      |               |             |
| Malaysia             | 0.77          | 43          |                              |               |             |                      |               |             |



\* Scores are rounded to two decimal places.

# Regulatory Enforcement



Factor 6 measures the extent to which regulations are fairly and effectively implemented and enforced. Regulations, both legal and administrative, structure behaviors within and outside of the government. This factor does not assess which activities a government chooses to regulate, nor does it consider how much regulation of a particular activity is appropriate. Rather, it examines how regulations are implemented and enforced. For a further breakdown of Regulatory Enforcement by sub-factor, please refer to page 13.

| Country/Jurisdiction | Factor Score* | Factor Rank | Country/Jurisdiction         | Factor Score* | Factor Rank | Country/Jurisdiction | Factor Score* | Factor Rank |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Denmark              | 0.90          | 1           | Croatia                      | 0.55          | 44          | Guyana               | 0.46          | 86          |
| Norway               | 0.87          | 2           | Ghana                        | 0.55          | 45          | Mexico               | 0.46          | 87          |
| Singapore            | 0.87          | 3           | Senegal                      | 0.55          | 46          | Burkina Faso         | 0.46          | 88          |
| Netherlands          | 0.86          | 4           | South Africa                 | 0.55          | 47          | Kenya                | 0.46          | 89          |
| New Zealand          | 0.85          | 5           | St. Vincent & the Grenadines | 0.54          | 48          | Nicaragua            | 0.45          | 90          |
| Sweden               | 0.85          | 6           | Bulgaria                     | 0.54          | 49          | Malawi               | 0.45          | 91          |
| Germany              | 0.85          | 7           | Mali                         | 0.54          | 50          | Kyrgyzstan           | 0.45          | 92          |
| Austria              | 0.84          | 8           | Morocco                      | 0.54          | 51          | Vietnam              | 0.45          | 93          |
| Finland              | 0.84          | 9           | Jamaica                      | 0.54          | 52          | Lebanon              | 0.44          | 94          |
| Hong Kong SAR, China | 0.82          | 10          | Tunisia                      | 0.53          | 53          | Niger                | 0.44          | 95          |
| United Kingdom       | 0.82          | 11          | Malaysia                     | 0.53          | 54          | Uzbekistan           | 0.44          | 96          |
| Australia            | 0.81          | 12          | Argentina                    | 0.52          | 55          | Albania              | 0.44          | 97          |
| Belgium              | 0.81          | 13          | Cote d'Ivoire                | 0.52          | 56          | Liberia              | 0.43          | 98          |
| Canada               | 0.81          | 14          | Algeria                      | 0.52          | 57          | Guinea               | 0.43          | 99          |
| Estonia              | 0.79          | 15          | Dominica                     | 0.52          | 58          | Nigeria              | 0.43          | 100         |
| Japan                | 0.78          | 16          | Brazil                       | 0.52          | 59          | Tanzania             | 0.43          | 101         |
| France               | 0.77          | 17          | Panama                       | 0.51          | 60          | Zambia               | 0.43          | 102         |
| Republic of Korea    | 0.73          | 18          | Trinidad & Tobago            | 0.51          | 61          | Ukraine              | 0.42          | 103         |
| United States        | 0.73          | 19          | Bahamas                      | 0.51          | 62          | Uganda               | 0.42          | 104         |
| United Arab Emirates | 0.72          | 20          | Kazakhstan                   | 0.51          | 63          | Bangladesh           | 0.42          | 105         |
| Czech Republic       | 0.70          | 21          | Benin                        | 0.51          | 64          | Turkey               | 0.42          | 106         |
| Uruguay              | 0.69          | 22          | Belarus                      | 0.50          | 65          | Moldova              | 0.42          | 107         |
| Spain                | 0.68          | 23          | Nepal                        | 0.50          | 66          | Guatemala            | 0.42          | 108         |
| Costa Rica           | 0.68          | 24          | Colombia                     | 0.50          | 67          | Angola               | 0.42          | 109         |
| Chile                | 0.65          | 25          | Peru                         | 0.50          | 68          | Belize               | 0.42          | 110         |
| Portugal             | 0.64          | 26          | Sri Lanka                    | 0.49          | 69          | Cameroon             | 0.41          | 111         |
| Slovenia             | 0.64          | 27          | Ecuador                      | 0.49          | 70          | Bolivia              | 0.40          | 112         |
| Mauritius            | 0.63          | 28          | Bosnia & Herzegovina         | 0.49          | 71          | Honduras             | 0.40          | 113         |
| Barbados             | 0.62          | 29          | Russia                       | 0.49          | 72          | Dominican Republic   | 0.39          | 114         |
| Poland               | 0.62          | 30          | Togo                         | 0.49          | 73          | Mozambique           | 0.38          | 115         |
| St. Kitts & Nevis    | 0.61          | 31          | El Salvador                  | 0.49          | 74          | Pakistan             | 0.38          | 116         |
| Botswana             | 0.60          | 32          | Mongolia                     | 0.49          | 75          | Zimbabwe             | 0.38          | 117         |
| Italy                | 0.59          | 33          | India                        | 0.48          | 76          | Sierra Leone         | 0.37          | 118         |
| Greece               | 0.59          | 34          | Macedonia, FYR               | 0.48          | 77          | Congo, Dem. Rep.     | 0.37          | 119         |
| Namibia              | 0.58          | 35          | China                        | 0.48          | 78          | Ethiopia             | 0.36          | 120         |
| Jordan               | 0.58          | 36          | Iran                         | 0.48          | 79          | Egypt                | 0.35          | 121         |
| Antigua & Barbuda    | 0.58          | 37          | Thailand                     | 0.48          | 80          | Afghanistan          | 0.35          | 122         |
| St. Lucia            | 0.58          | 38          | Serbia                       | 0.47          | 81          | Madagascar           | 0.35          | 123         |
| Grenada              | 0.58          | 39          | Hungary                      | 0.47          | 82          | Cambodia             | 0.29          | 124         |
| Romania              | 0.57          | 40          | Philippines                  | 0.47          | 83          | Mauritania           | 0.26          | 125         |
| Rwanda               | 0.57          | 41          | Suriname                     | 0.47          | 84          | Venezuela            | 0.20          | 126         |
| Georgia              | 0.56          | 42          | Myanmar                      | 0.46          | 85          |                      |               |             |
| Indonesia            | 0.55          | 43          |                              |               |             |                      |               |             |

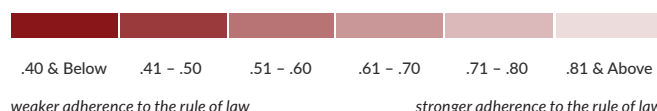
| .40 & Below                         | .41 – .50 | .51 – .60 | .61 – .70                             | .71 – .80 | .81 & Above |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| weaker adherence to the rule of law |           |           | stronger adherence to the rule of law |           |             |

\* Scores are rounded to two decimal places.



Factor 7 measures whether ordinary people can resolve their grievances peacefully and effectively through the civil justice system. It measures whether civil justice systems are accessible and affordable as well as free of discrimination, corruption, and improper influence by public officials. It examines whether court proceedings are conducted without unreasonable delays and if decisions are enforced effectively. It also measures the accessibility, impartiality, and effectiveness of alternative dispute resolution mechanisms. For a further breakdown of Civil Justice by sub-factor, please refer to page 13.

| Country/Jurisdiction         | Factor Score* | Factor Rank | Country/Jurisdiction | Factor Score* | Factor Rank | Country/Jurisdiction | Factor Score* | Factor Rank |
|------------------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Denmark                      | 0.87          | 1           | Belarus              | 0.60          | 43          | Sri Lanka            | 0.47          | 85          |
| Netherlands                  | 0.86          | 2           | Kazakhstan           | 0.59          | 44          | Nepal                | 0.47          | 86          |
| Germany                      | 0.86          | 3           | South Africa         | 0.59          | 45          | Moldova              | 0.47          | 87          |
| Norway                       | 0.85          | 4           | Dominica             | 0.59          | 46          | Zambia               | 0.47          | 88          |
| Singapore                    | 0.83          | 5           | Argentina            | 0.58          | 47          | Peru                 | 0.46          | 89          |
| Sweden                       | 0.81          | 6           | Croatia              | 0.58          | 48          | Mozambique           | 0.46          | 90          |
| Estonia                      | 0.80          | 7           | Greece               | 0.58          | 49          | Zimbabwe             | 0.46          | 91          |
| Finland                      | 0.80          | 8           | Bahamas              | 0.58          | 50          | Burkina Faso         | 0.46          | 92          |
| Japan                        | 0.79          | 9           | Trinidad & Tobago    | 0.58          | 51          | Hungary              | 0.46          | 93          |
| Austria                      | 0.78          | 10          | Macedonia, FYR       | 0.57          | 52          | Vietnam              | 0.45          | 94          |
| New Zealand                  | 0.78          | 11          | Senegal              | 0.56          | 53          | Uganda               | 0.45          | 95          |
| Hong Kong SAR, China         | 0.77          | 12          | Bulgaria             | 0.56          | 54          | Turkey               | 0.45          | 96          |
| Republic of Korea            | 0.77          | 13          | Italy                | 0.56          | 55          | India                | 0.45          | 97          |
| Australia                    | 0.76          | 14          | Algeria              | 0.55          | 56          | Angola               | 0.44          | 98          |
| Belgium                      | 0.76          | 15          | Brazil               | 0.55          | 57          | Philippines          | 0.44          | 99          |
| St. Kitts & Nevis            | 0.75          | 16          | Iran                 | 0.55          | 58          | Albania              | 0.44          | 100         |
| Uruguay                      | 0.75          | 17          | Mongolia             | 0.54          | 59          | Liberia              | 0.44          | 101         |
| United Kingdom               | 0.73          | 18          | China                | 0.54          | 60          | Indonesia            | 0.44          | 102         |
| France                       | 0.71          | 19          | Ukraine              | 0.54          | 61          | Lebanon              | 0.44          | 103         |
| Canada                       | 0.70          | 20          | Georgia              | 0.54          | 62          | Dominican Republic   | 0.43          | 104         |
| Czech Republic               | 0.70          | 21          | Morocco              | 0.54          | 63          | Niger                | 0.43          | 105         |
| Portugal                     | 0.69          | 22          | Malawi               | 0.54          | 64          | Mali                 | 0.43          | 106         |
| Spain                        | 0.67          | 23          | Guyana               | 0.53          | 65          | Honduras             | 0.41          | 107         |
| Namibia                      | 0.66          | 24          | Russia               | 0.52          | 66          | Guinea               | 0.41          | 108         |
| Antigua & Barbuda            | 0.66          | 25          | Cote d'Ivoire        | 0.52          | 67          | Nicaragua            | 0.41          | 109         |
| United Arab Emirates         | 0.66          | 26          | El Salvador          | 0.51          | 68          | Sierra Leone         | 0.41          | 110         |
| St. Lucia                    | 0.66          | 27          | Jamaica              | 0.51          | 69          | Ethiopia             | 0.41          | 111         |
| Barbados                     | 0.65          | 28          | Suriname             | 0.51          | 70          | Madagascar           | 0.40          | 112         |
| Romania                      | 0.64          | 29          | Bosnia & Herzegovina | 0.51          | 71          | Mexico               | 0.40          | 113         |
| United States                | 0.64          | 30          | Uzbekistan           | 0.51          | 72          | Bangladesh           | 0.39          | 114         |
| Poland                       | 0.64          | 31          | Belize               | 0.50          | 73          | Cameroon             | 0.39          | 115         |
| Jordan                       | 0.63          | 32          | Serbia               | 0.50          | 74          | Benin                | 0.38          | 116         |
| Mauritius                    | 0.63          | 33          | Tunisia              | 0.49          | 75          | Egypt                | 0.38          | 117         |
| Chile                        | 0.63          | 34          | Thailand             | 0.49          | 76          | Pakistan             | 0.38          | 118         |
| Rwanda                       | 0.63          | 35          | Kyrgyzstan           | 0.49          | 77          | Afghanistan          | 0.38          | 119         |
| Slovenia                     | 0.63          | 36          | Panama               | 0.49          | 78          | Guatemala            | 0.37          | 120         |
| Costa Rica                   | 0.62          | 37          | Nigeria              | 0.48          | 79          | Congo, Dem. Rep.     | 0.36          | 121         |
| Grenada                      | 0.62          | 38          | Ecuador              | 0.48          | 80          | Myanmar              | 0.36          | 122         |
| Ghana                        | 0.62          | 39          | Colombia             | 0.48          | 81          | Bolivia              | 0.35          | 123         |
| St. Vincent & the Grenadines | 0.61          | 40          | Tanzania             | 0.48          | 82          | Mauritania           | 0.32          | 124         |
| Botswana                     | 0.60          | 41          | Kenya                | 0.47          | 83          | Venezuela            | 0.28          | 125         |
| Malaysia                     | 0.60          | 42          | Togo                 | 0.47          | 84          | Cambodia             | 0.23          | 126         |



\* Scores are rounded to two decimal places.



Factor 8 evaluates a country's criminal justice system. An effective criminal justice system is a key aspect of the rule of law, as it constitutes the conventional mechanism to redress grievances and bring action against individuals for offenses against society. An assessment of the delivery of criminal justice should take into consideration the entire system, including the police, lawyers, prosecutors, judges, and prison officers. For a further breakdown of Criminal Justice by sub-factor, please refer to page 13.

| Country/Jurisdiction         | Factor Score* | Factor Rank | Country/Jurisdiction | Factor Score* | Factor Rank | Country/Jurisdiction | Factor Score* | Factor Rank |
|------------------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Finland                      | 0.84          | 1           | Suriname             | 0.53          | 43          | Turkey               | 0.38          | 85          |
| Denmark                      | 0.83          | 2           | Mauritius            | 0.53          | 44          | Indonesia            | 0.37          | 86          |
| Norway                       | 0.83          | 3           | South Africa         | 0.52          | 45          | Ukraine              | 0.37          | 87          |
| Sweden                       | 0.81          | 4           | Georgia              | 0.52          | 46          | Zimbabwe             | 0.37          | 88          |
| Austria                      | 0.80          | 5           | Greece               | 0.51          | 47          | Togo                 | 0.36          | 89          |
| Singapore                    | 0.78          | 6           | Croatia              | 0.51          | 48          | Sierra Leone         | 0.36          | 90          |
| Germany                      | 0.78          | 7           | Jamaica              | 0.50          | 49          | Trinidad & Tobago    | 0.35          | 91          |
| Netherlands                  | 0.76          | 8           | Bosnia & Herzegovina | 0.50          | 50          | Pakistan             | 0.35          | 92          |
| United Kingdom               | 0.75          | 9           | Grenada              | 0.50          | 51          | Angola               | 0.35          | 93          |
| Japan                        | 0.74          | 10          | Mongolia             | 0.50          | 52          | Brazil               | 0.35          | 94          |
| Canada                       | 0.73          | 11          | Ghana                | 0.49          | 53          | Ecuador              | 0.35          | 95          |
| Australia                    | 0.73          | 12          | Belarus              | 0.48          | 54          | Madagascar           | 0.34          | 96          |
| New Zealand                  | 0.72          | 13          | Hungary              | 0.48          | 55          | Moldova              | 0.34          | 97          |
| Belgium                      | 0.72          | 14          | Macedonia, FYR       | 0.47          | 56          | Mozambique           | 0.34          | 98          |
| Hong Kong SAR, China         | 0.71          | 15          | China                | 0.47          | 57          | Belize               | 0.34          | 99          |
| Estonia                      | 0.71          | 16          | Albania              | 0.47          | 58          | Dominican Republic   | 0.34          | 100         |
| Republic of Korea            | 0.71          | 17          | Burkina Faso         | 0.47          | 59          | Russia               | 0.34          | 101         |
| Czech Republic               | 0.70          | 18          | Vietnam              | 0.46          | 60          | Niger                | 0.34          | 102         |
| United Arab Emirates         | 0.67          | 19          | Argentina            | 0.45          | 61          | Bangladesh           | 0.34          | 103         |
| Spain                        | 0.66          | 20          | Bulgaria             | 0.45          | 62          | Ethiopia             | 0.33          | 104         |
| Italy                        | 0.64          | 21          | Sri Lanka            | 0.45          | 63          | Peru                 | 0.33          | 105         |
| France                       | 0.63          | 22          | Malawi               | 0.45          | 64          | Colombia             | 0.33          | 106         |
| United States                | 0.63          | 23          | Senegal              | 0.45          | 65          | Uganda               | 0.33          | 107         |
| Bahamas                      | 0.62          | 24          | Nepal                | 0.44          | 66          | Liberia              | 0.32          | 108         |
| Poland                       | 0.61          | 25          | Uzbekistan           | 0.44          | 67          | Guatemala            | 0.32          | 109         |
| Portugal                     | 0.60          | 26          | Benin                | 0.44          | 68          | Panama               | 0.31          | 110         |
| St. Vincent & the Grenadines | 0.60          | 27          | Kazakhstan           | 0.44          | 69          | Guinea               | 0.31          | 111         |
| Jordan                       | 0.58          | 28          | Zambia               | 0.43          | 70          | Kyrgyzstan           | 0.31          | 112         |
| Barbados                     | 0.58          | 29          | Algeria              | 0.43          | 71          | Philippines          | 0.31          | 113         |
| St. Kitts & Nevis            | 0.57          | 30          | Nigeria              | 0.43          | 72          | Mauritania           | 0.30          | 114         |
| St. Lucia                    | 0.57          | 31          | Tunisia              | 0.43          | 73          | Mexico               | 0.29          | 115         |
| Romania                      | 0.57          | 32          | Thailand             | 0.42          | 74          | Myanmar              | 0.29          | 116         |
| Chile                        | 0.57          | 33          | Iran                 | 0.42          | 75          | El Salvador          | 0.29          | 117         |
| Botswana                     | 0.57          | 34          | Egypt                | 0.41          | 76          | Cameroon             | 0.28          | 118         |
| Antigua & Barbuda            | 0.56          | 35          | India                | 0.40          | 77          | Afghanistan          | 0.28          | 119         |
| Costa Rica                   | 0.55          | 36          | Guyana               | 0.38          | 78          | Nicaragua            | 0.28          | 120         |
| Dominica                     | 0.55          | 37          | Morocco              | 0.38          | 79          | Mali                 | 0.28          | 121         |
| Slovenia                     | 0.55          | 38          | Lebanon              | 0.38          | 80          | Congo, Dem. Rep.     | 0.27          | 122         |
| Rwanda                       | 0.55          | 39          | Serbia               | 0.38          | 81          | Honduras             | 0.26          | 123         |
| Namibia                      | 0.54          | 40          | Cote d'Ivoire        | 0.38          | 82          | Cambodia             | 0.25          | 124         |
| Malaysia                     | 0.54          | 41          | Tanzania             | 0.38          | 83          | Bolivia              | 0.21          | 125         |
| Uruguay                      | 0.54          | 42          | Kenya                | 0.38          | 84          | Venezuela            | 0.14          | 126         |

| .40 & Below                         | .41 – .50 | .51 – .60 | .61 – .70                             | .71 – .80 | .81 & Above |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| weaker adherence to the rule of law |           |           | stronger adherence to the rule of law |           |             |

\* Scores are rounded to two decimal places.



The background image shows two men on a balcony. The man on the left is leaning on a black metal railing, wearing a dark t-shirt, light-colored pants, and a black cap. The man on the right is standing, wearing a green t-shirt, dark pants, and a backpack, looking at a smartphone. The balcony has a white brick wall and a white metal railing. The entire image is covered with a semi-transparent purple overlay.

Section  
Three

# Country Profiles

# How to Read the Country Profiles

This section presents profiles for the 126 countries and jurisdictions included in the *WJP Rule of Law Index*® 2019 report. Each profile presents the featured country's scores for each of the *WJP Rule of Law Index*'s factors and sub-factors, and draws comparisons between the scores of the featured country and the scores of other indexed countries in the same regional and income groups. The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score (strong adherence to rule of law) and 0 signifies the lowest possible score (weak adherence to rule of law). The country profiles consist of four sections, outlined below.

**Section 1:** Displays the country's overall rule of law score; its overall global, income, and regional ranks; and its change in score and rank from the 2017–2018 edition of the Index.

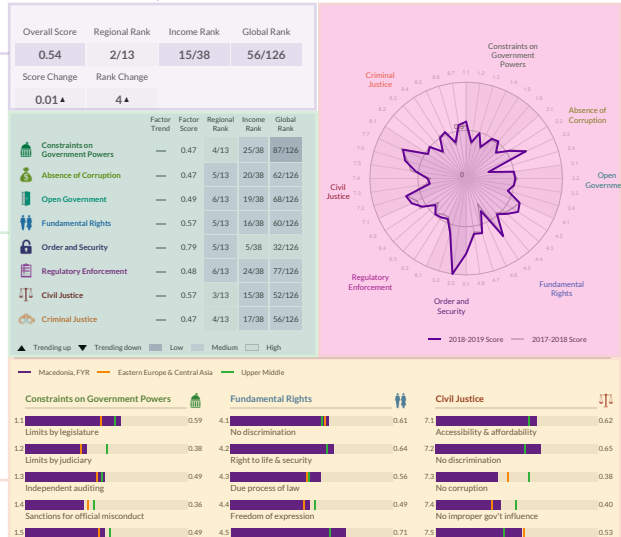
**Section 2:** Displays the featured country's individual factor scores, along with its global, regional, and income group rankings. The global, regional, and income rankings are distributed across three tiers—high, medium, and low—as indicated by the color of the box where the score is found.

**Section 3:** Displays the country's disaggregated scores for each of the sub-factors that compose the *WJP Rule of Law Index*.

The featured country's score is represented by the purple bar and labeled at the end of the bar. The average score of the country's region is represented by the orange line. The average score of the country's income group is represented by the green line.

## Macedonia, FYR

Region: Eastern Europe & Central Asia  
Income Group: Upper Middle



**Section 4:** Presents the individual sub-factor scores underlying each of the factors listed in Section 3 of the country profile.

Each of the 44 sub-factors is represented by a gray line drawn from the center to the periphery of the circle. The center of the circle corresponds to the worst possible score for each sub-factor (0), and the outer edge of the circle marks the best possible score for each sub-factor (1).

The featured country's scores for 2019 are represented by the purple line. The featured country's scores for 2017–2018 are represented by the gray line.

# Afghanistan

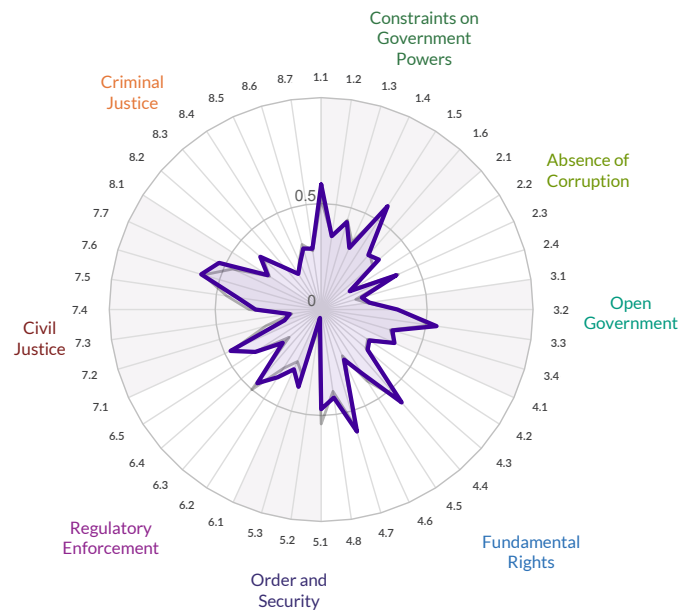
Region: South Asia  
Income Group: Low

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.35          | 6/6           | 19/20       | 123/126     |

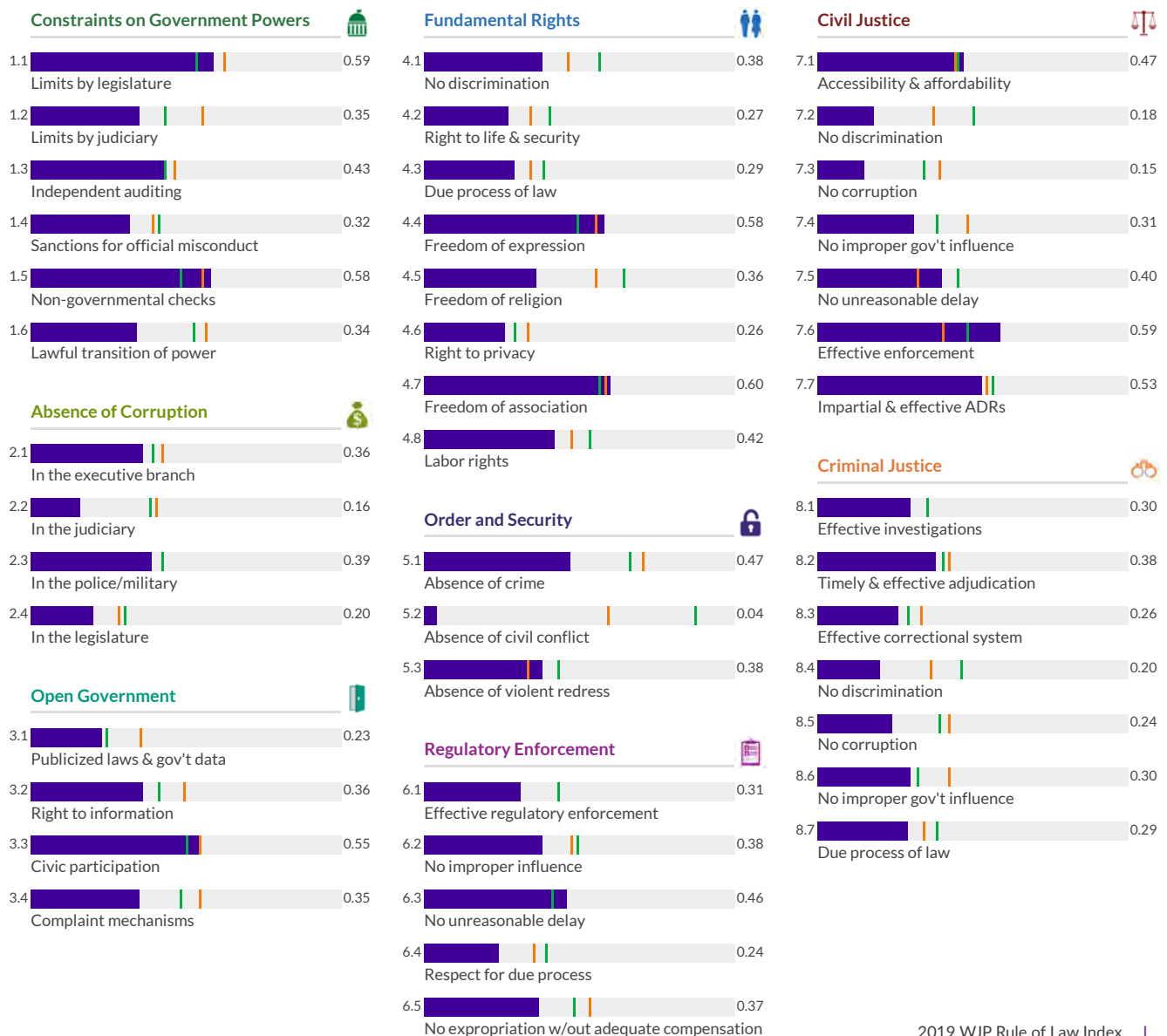
| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | —           |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.43         | 5/6           | 13/20       | 98/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.28         | 6/6           | 17/20       | 119/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.37         | 6/6           | 14/20       | 107/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.40         | 4/6           | 16/20       | 108/126     |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.30         | 6/6           | 20/20       | 126/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.35         | 6/6           | 19/20       | 122/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.38         | 6/6           | 19/20       | 119/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.28         | 6/6           | 18/20       | 119/126     |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Afghanistan — South Asia — Low



# Albania

Region: Eastern Europe & Central Asia

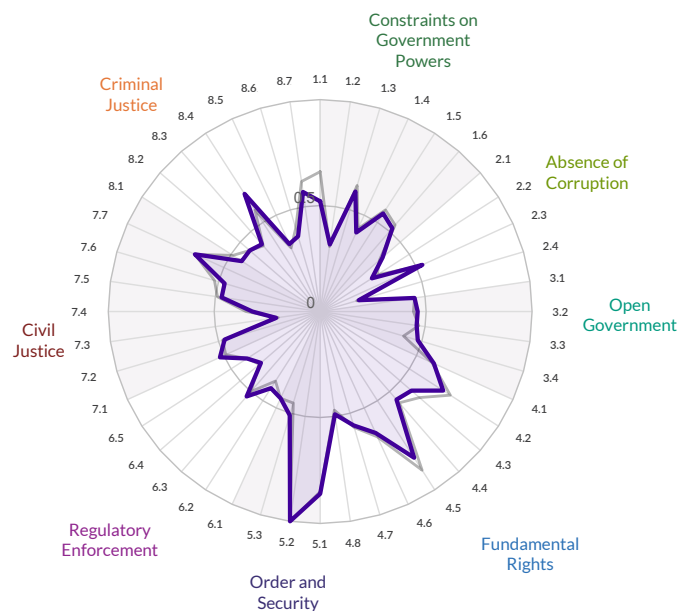
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.51          | 6/13          | 22/38       | 71/126      |

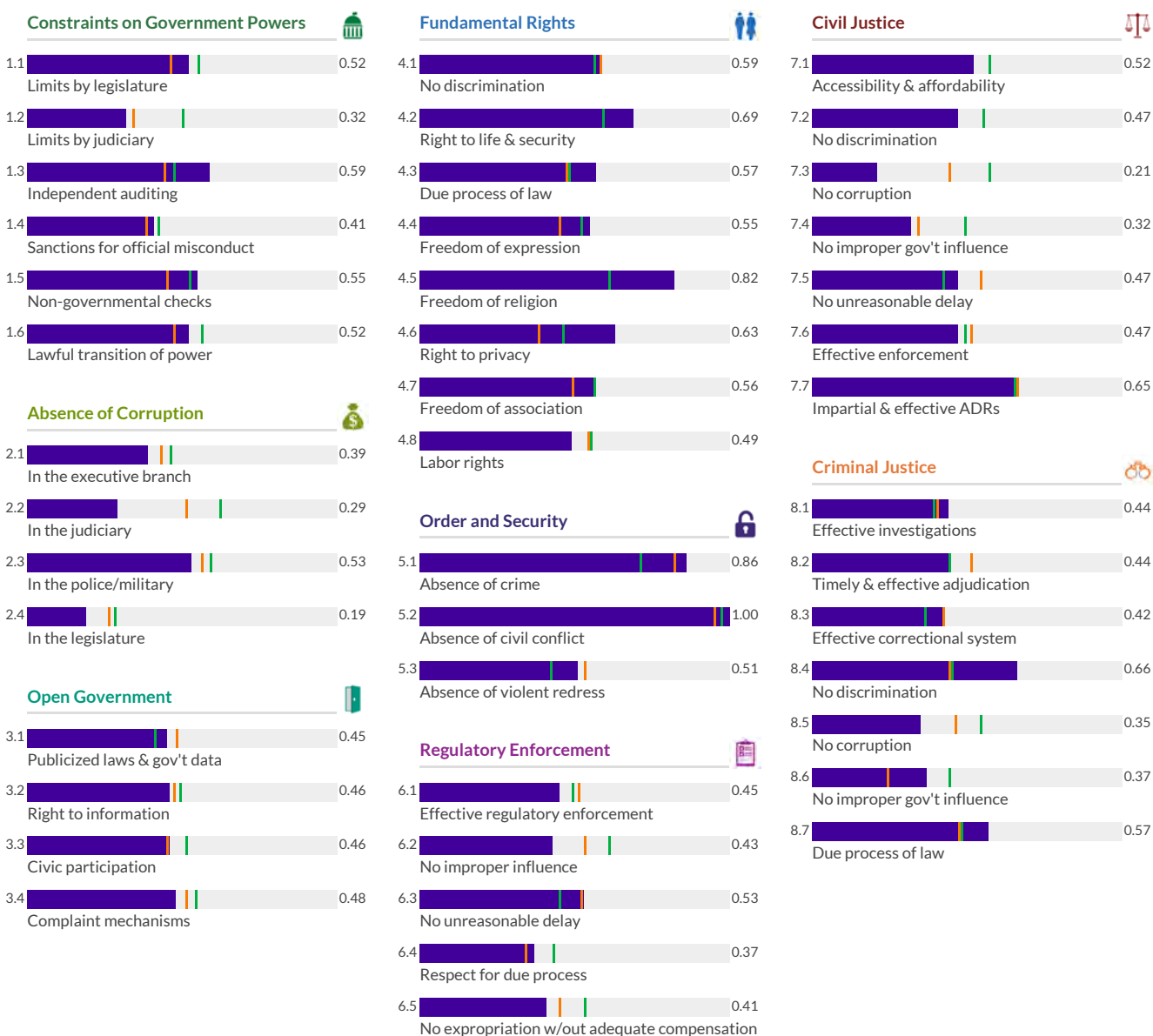
| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | —           |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.49         | 2/13          | 21/38       | 79/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.35         | 10/13         | 35/38       | 103/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.46         | 10/13         | 26/38       | 77/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.61         | 2/13          | 12/38       | 49/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.79         | 4/13          | 4/38        | 31/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.44         | 10/13         | 33/38       | 97/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.44         | 13/13         | 33/38       | 100/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.47         | 5/13          | 19/38       | 58/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Albania Eastern Europe & Central Asia Upper Middle



# Algeria

Region: Middle East & North Africa

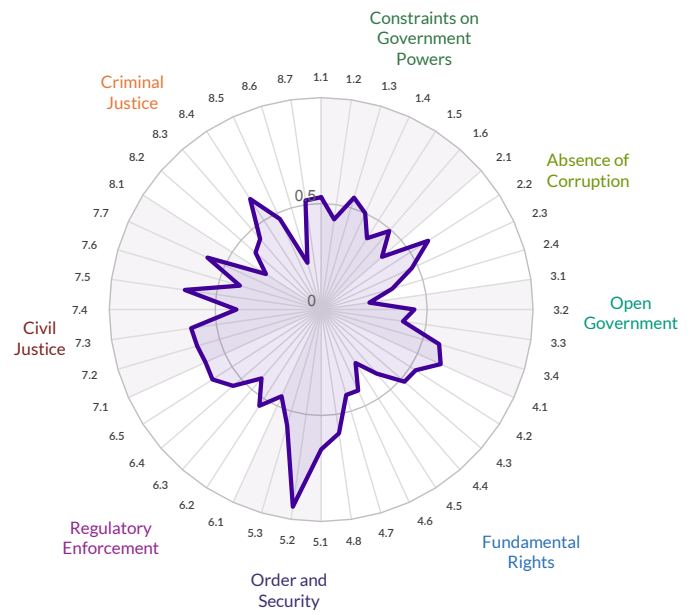
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.51          | 4/8           | 23/38       | 72/126      |

Score Change Rank Change

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.48         | 6/8           | 22/38       | 81/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.45         | 4/8           | 24/38       | 69/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.41         | 4/8           | 32/38       | 98/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.48         | 4/8           | 31/38       | 91/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.72         | 4/8           | 19/38       | 64/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.52         | 5/8           | 14/38       | 57/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.55         | 3/8           | 17/38       | 56/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.43         | 3/8           | 22/38       | 71/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Algeria Middle East & North Africa Upper Middle

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.53</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.43</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.55</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.50</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.40</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.49</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.62</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.53</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.52</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.40</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.30</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.42</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.42</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.59</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.60</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.61</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.62</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.40</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.65</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.40</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.59</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.38</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.60</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.47</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.35</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.66</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 0.94</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.57</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.31</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.41</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.44</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.62</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.47</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.23</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.52</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.23</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.44</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.39</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.58</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.45</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.54</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.43</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.55</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.61</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# Angola

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

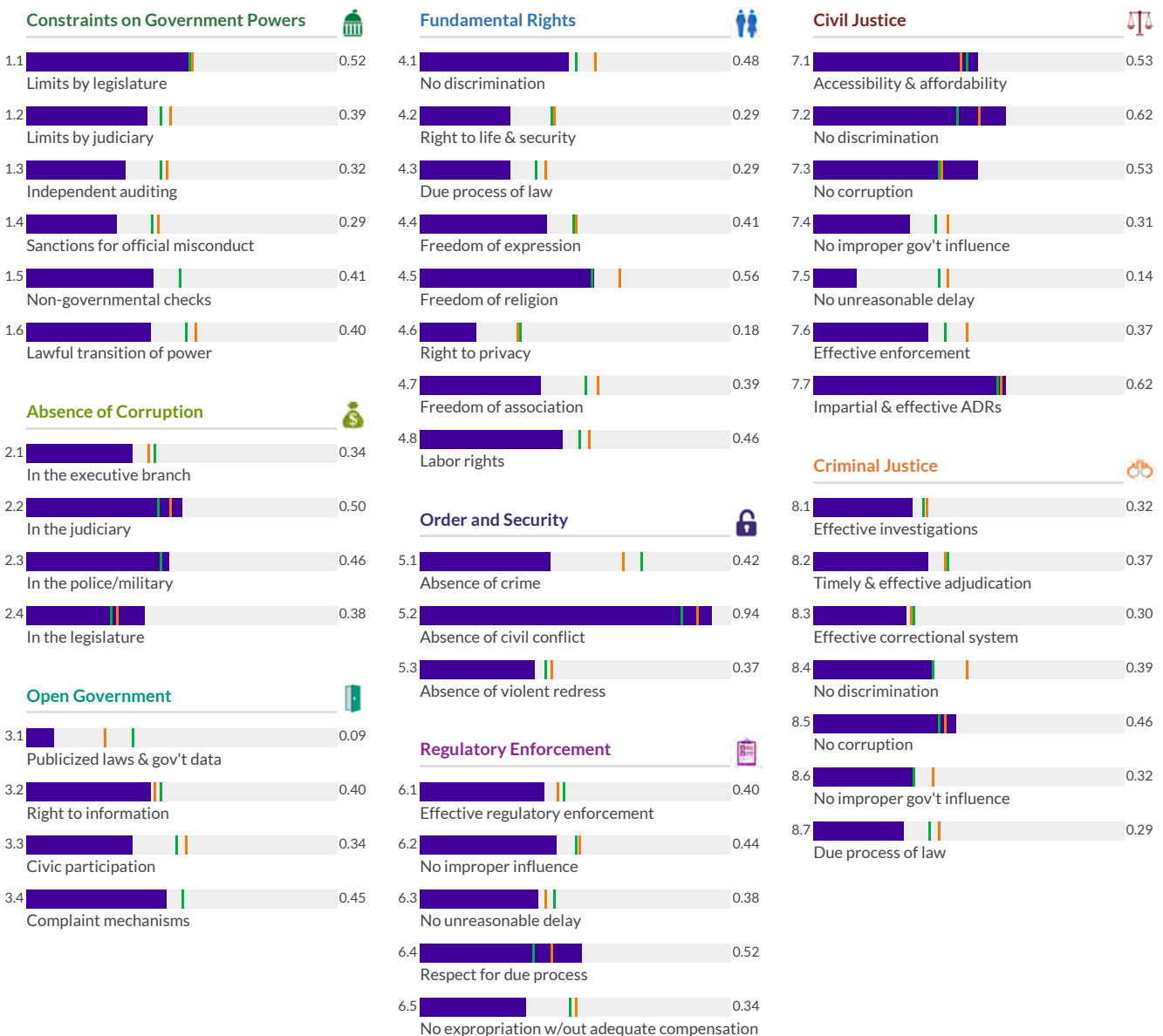
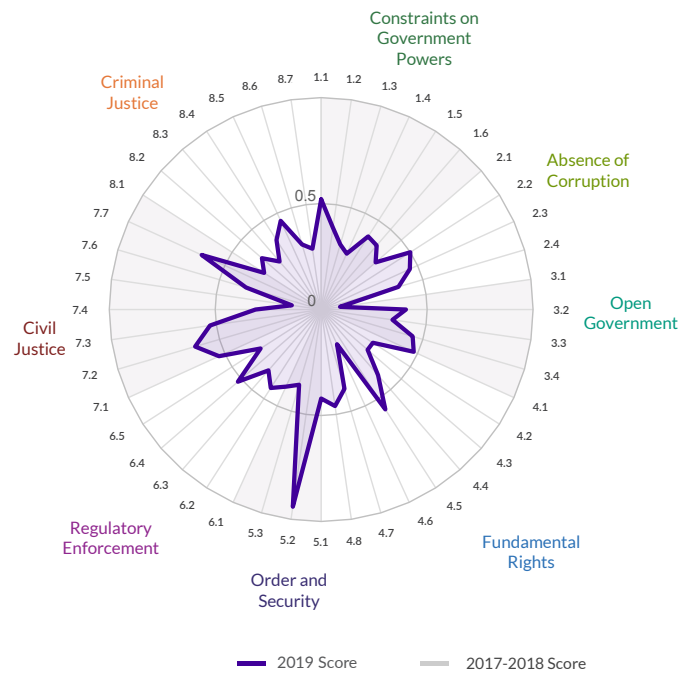
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.41          | 24/30         | 21/30       | 111/126     |

Score Change Rank Change

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.39         | 24/30         | 22/30       | 108/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.42         | 10/30         | 9/30        | 81/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.32         | 26/30         | 26/30       | 117/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.38         | 26/30         | 25/30       | 113/126     |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.57         | 25/30         | 23/30       | 114/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.42         | 22/30         | 23/30       | 109/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.44         | 19/30         | 18/30       | 98/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.35         | 19/30         | 18/30       | 93/126      |

▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Angola Sub-Saharan Africa Lower Middle



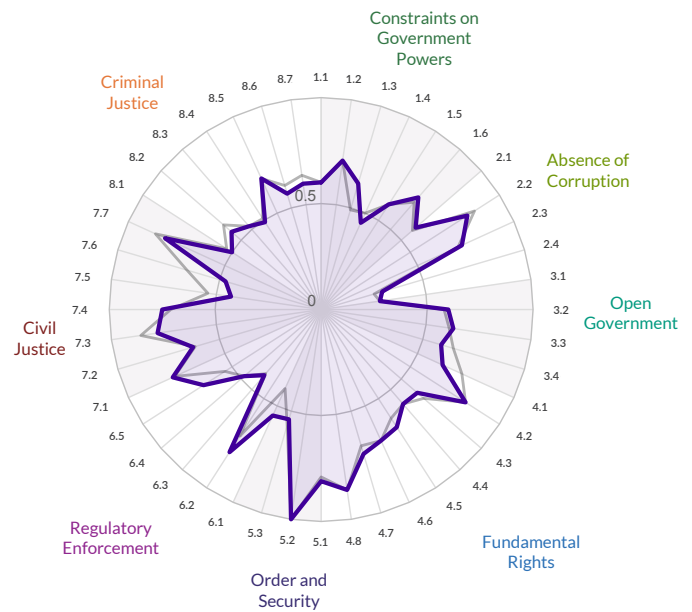
# Antigua and Barbuda

Region: Latin America & Caribbean  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

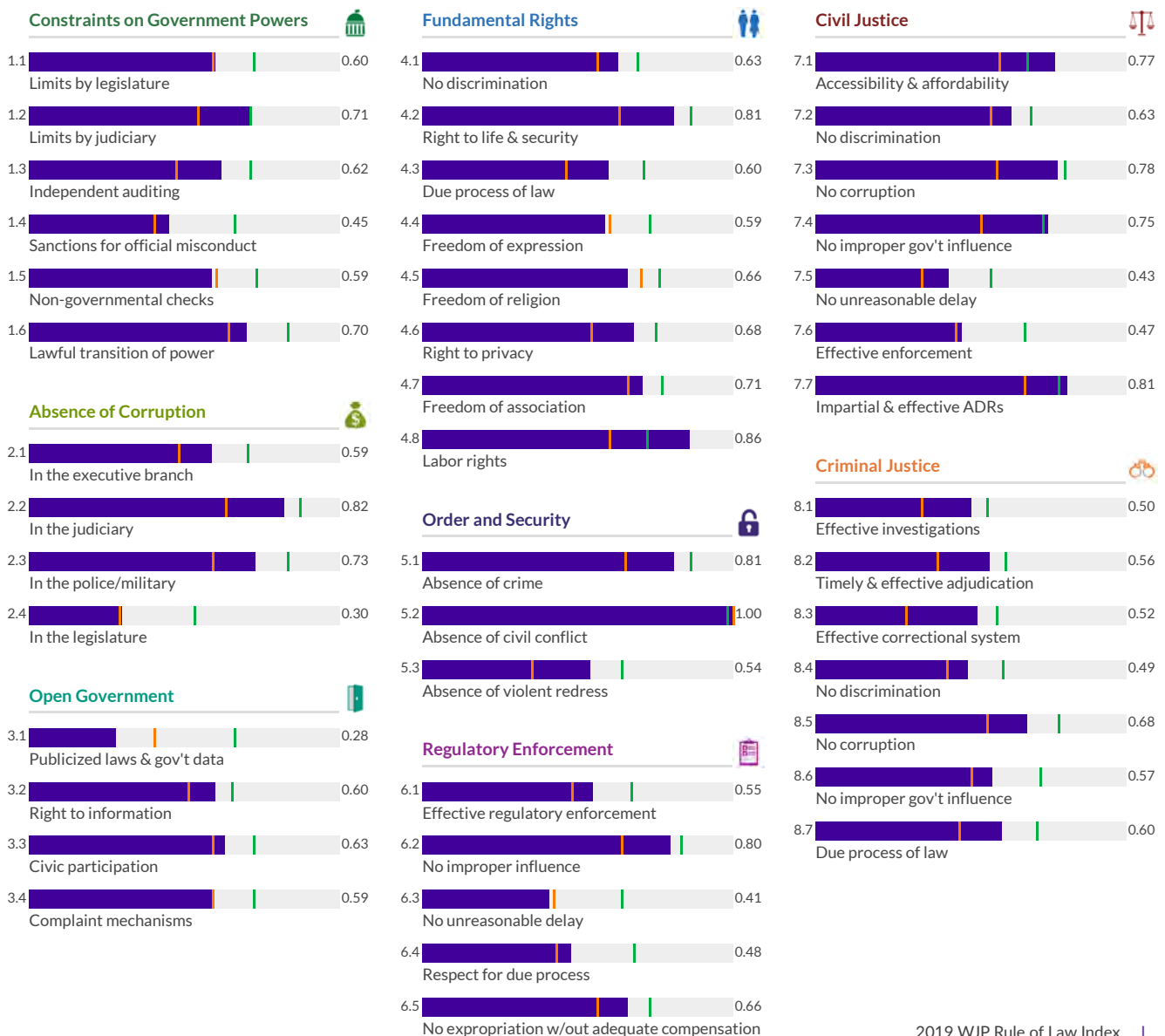
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.63          | 6/30          | 31/38       | 33/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 1 ▲           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.61         | 9/30          | 31/38       | 39/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.61         | 10/30         | 32/38       | 37/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.52         | 12/30         | 33/38       | 52/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.69         | 7/30          | 29/38       | 31/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.78         | 2/30          | 26/38       | 34/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.58         | 6/30          | 32/38       | 37/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.66         | 3/30          | 24/38       | 25/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.56         | 7/30          | 30/38       | 35/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Antigua and Barbuda Latin America & Caribbean High



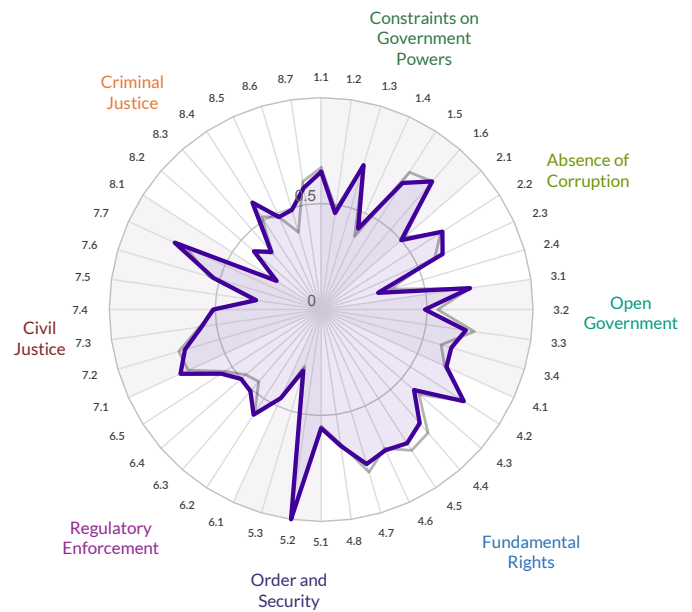
# Argentina

Region: Latin America & Caribbean  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.58          | 12/30         | 35/38       | 46/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 3▲            |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.62         | 6/30          | 30/38       | 34/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.52         | 13/30         | 35/38       | 52/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.63         | 5/30          | 26/38       | 28/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.70         | 6/30          | 27/38       | 28/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.62         | 22/30         | 38/38       | 103/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.52         | 11/30         | 34/38       | 55/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.58         | 11/30         | 31/38       | 47/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.45         | 14/30         | 36/38       | 61/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Argentina — Latin America & Caribbean — High



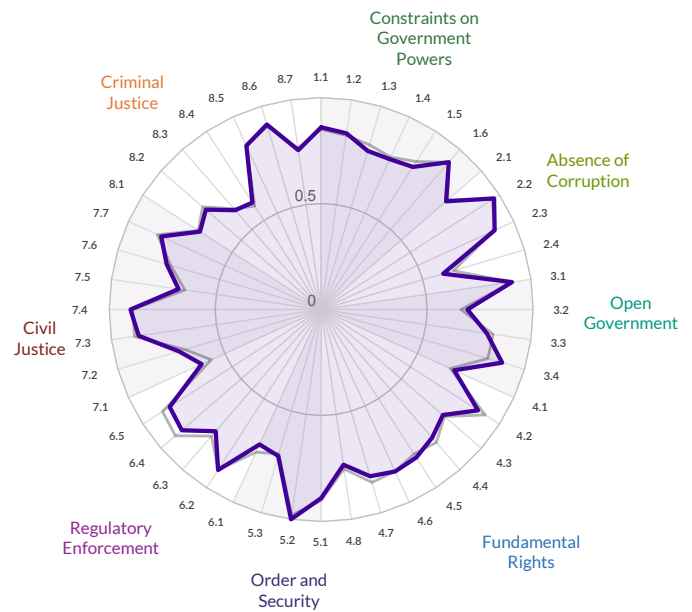
# Australia

Region: East Asia & Pacific  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

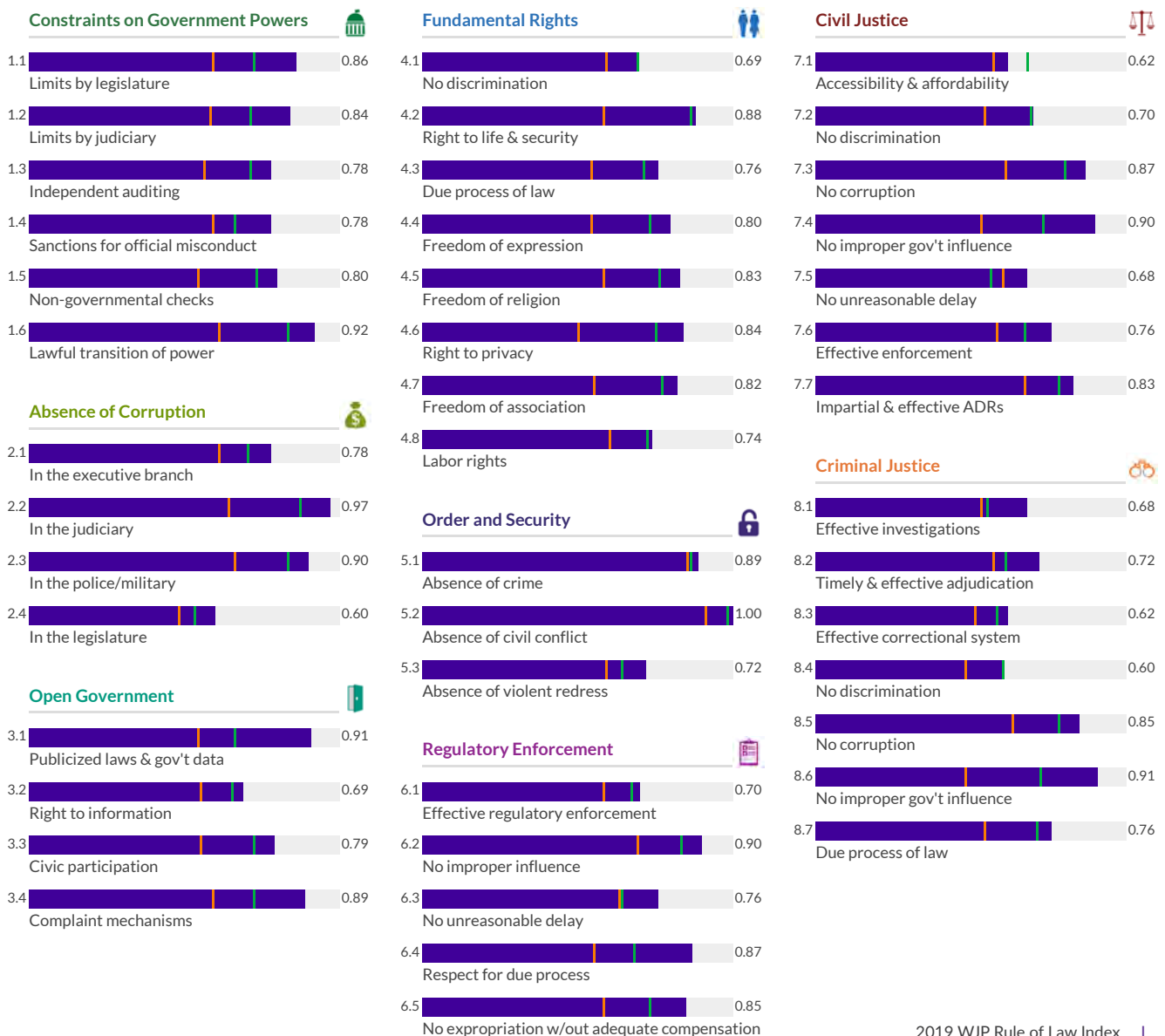
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.8           | 2/15          | 11/38       | 11/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | -1▼           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.83         | 2/15          | 12/38       | 12/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.81         | 5/15          | 14/38       | 14/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.82         | 1/15          | 6/38        | 6/126       |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.79         | 2/15          | 13/38       | 13/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.87         | 5/15          | 17/38       | 18/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.81         | 4/15          | 12/38       | 12/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.76         | 6/15          | 14/38       | 14/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.73         | 3/15          | 12/38       | 12/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Australia — East Asia & Pacific — High



# Austria

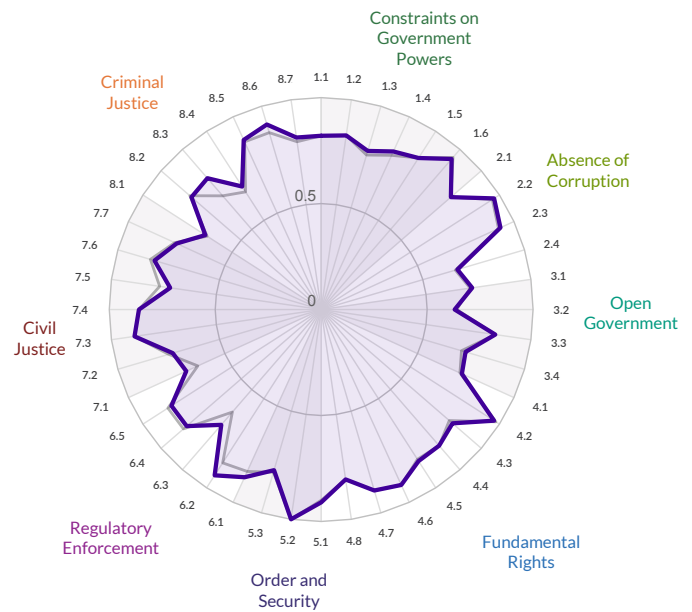
Region: EU & EFTA & North America

Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.82          | 7/24          | 7/38        | 7/126       |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.01 ▲        | 1 ▲           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.84         | 8/24          | 9/38        | 9/126       |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.84         | 6/24          | 8/38        | 8/126       |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.72         | 13/24         | 16/38       | 16/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.85         | 5/24          | 5/38        | 5/126       |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.90         | 7/24          | 11/38       | 12/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.84         | 6/24          | 8/38        | 8/126       |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.78         | 8/24          | 10/38       | 10/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.80         | 5/24          | 5/38        | 5/126       |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Austria — EU & EFTA & North America — High

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.82</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.83</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.78</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.82</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.85</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.94</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.73</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.97</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.82</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.85</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.85</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.91</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.89</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.81</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.70</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.73</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.89</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.86</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.72</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.82</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.75</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.81</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.97</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.93</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.67</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.91</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.79</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.65</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.81</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.82</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.69</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.88</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.91</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.82</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.72</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.63</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.83</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.71</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.87</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.93</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.72</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.84</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.84</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

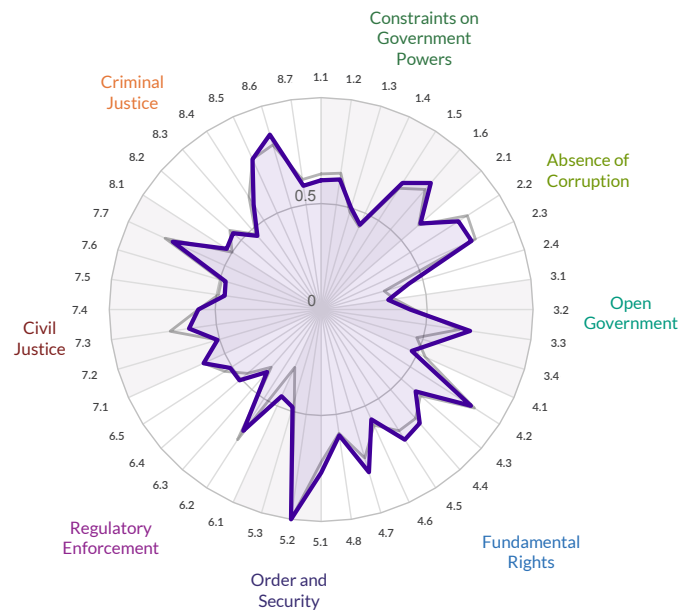
# Bahamas

Region: Latin America & Caribbean  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

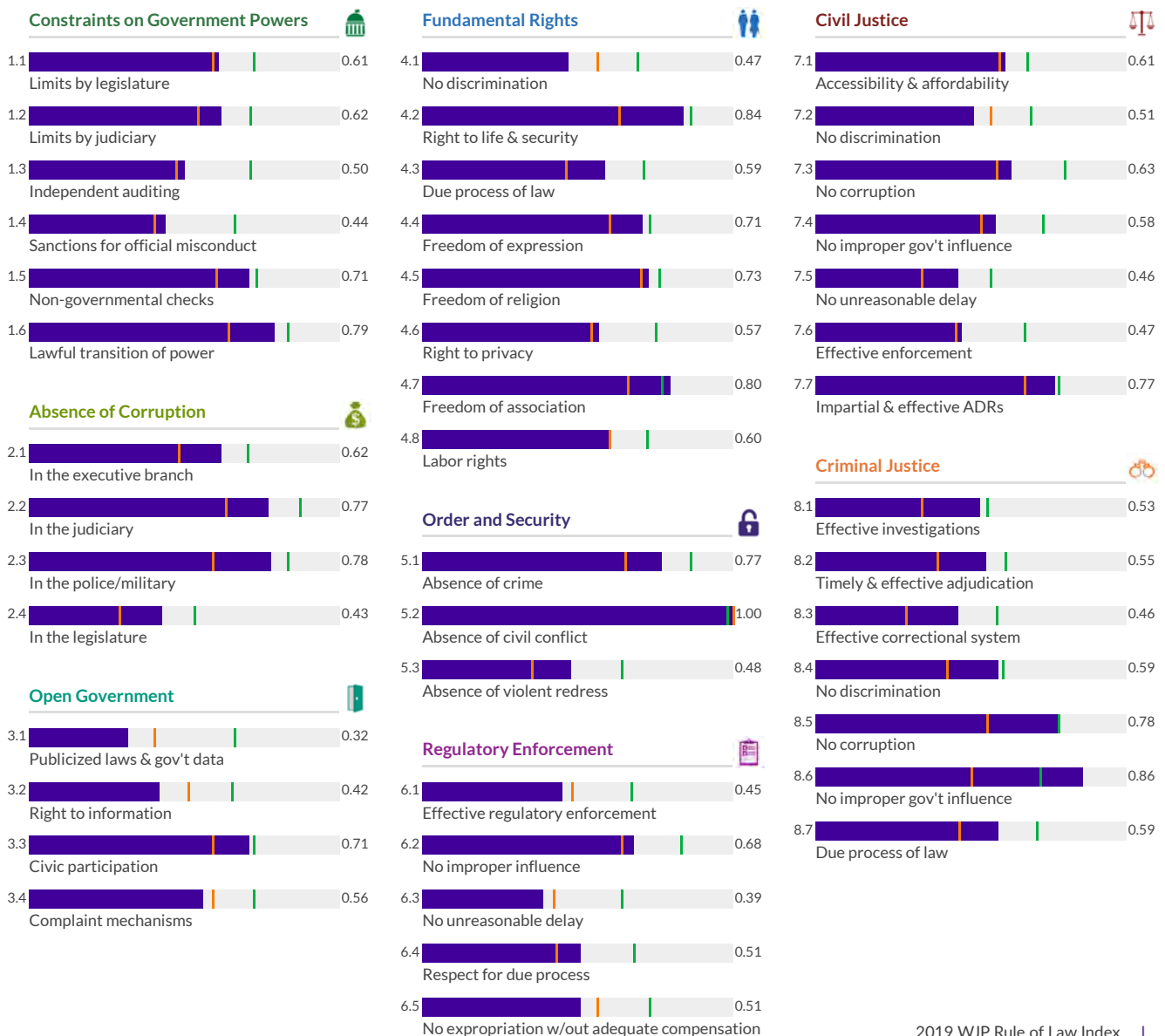
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.61          | 9/30          | 33/38       | 39/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.01 ▲        | 3 ▲           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.61         | 10/30         | 32/38       | 41/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.65         | 8/30          | 29/38       | 33/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.50         | 18/30         | 35/38       | 62/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.66         | 9/30          | 31/38       | 34/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.75         | 6/30          | 30/38       | 53/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.51         | 16/30         | 37/38       | 62/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.58         | 12/30         | 34/38       | 50/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.62         | 1/30          | 24/38       | 24/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Bahamas — Latin America & Caribbean — High



# Bangladesh

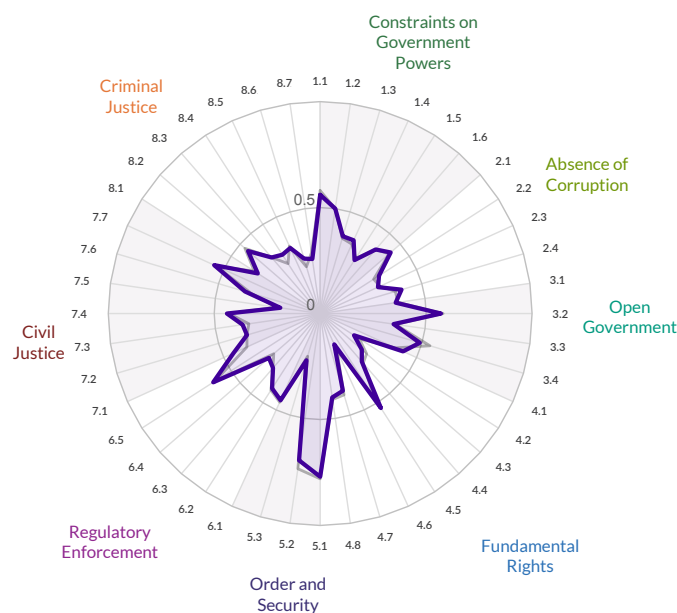
Region: South Asia  
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.41          | 4/6           | 22/30       | 112/126     |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | 1 ▲         |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.42         | 6/6           | 20/30       | 101/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.37         | 4/6           | 18/30       | 101/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.44         | 5/6           | 16/30       | 86/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.33         | 6/6           | 28/30       | 119/126     |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.57         | 4/6           | 25/30       | 116/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.42         | 4/6           | 21/30       | 105/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.39         | 4/6           | 23/30       | 114/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.34         | 5/6           | 20/30       | 103/126     |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Bangladesh — South Asia — Lower Middle

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.56</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.50</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.38</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.38</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.30</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.40</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.43</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.19</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.26</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.30</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.53</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.16</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.38</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.40</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.45</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.36</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.37</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.44</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.19</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.37</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.55</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.44</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.33</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.30</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.40</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.77</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 0.70</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.23</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.35</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.45</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.35</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.33</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.34</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.27</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.26</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.36</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.57</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.35</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.49</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.45</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.42</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.34</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.32</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.60</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

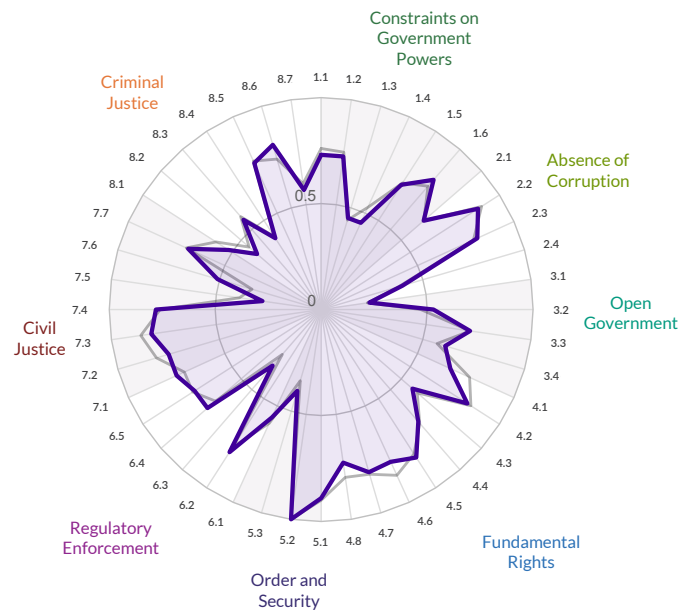
# Barbados

Region: Latin America & Caribbean  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

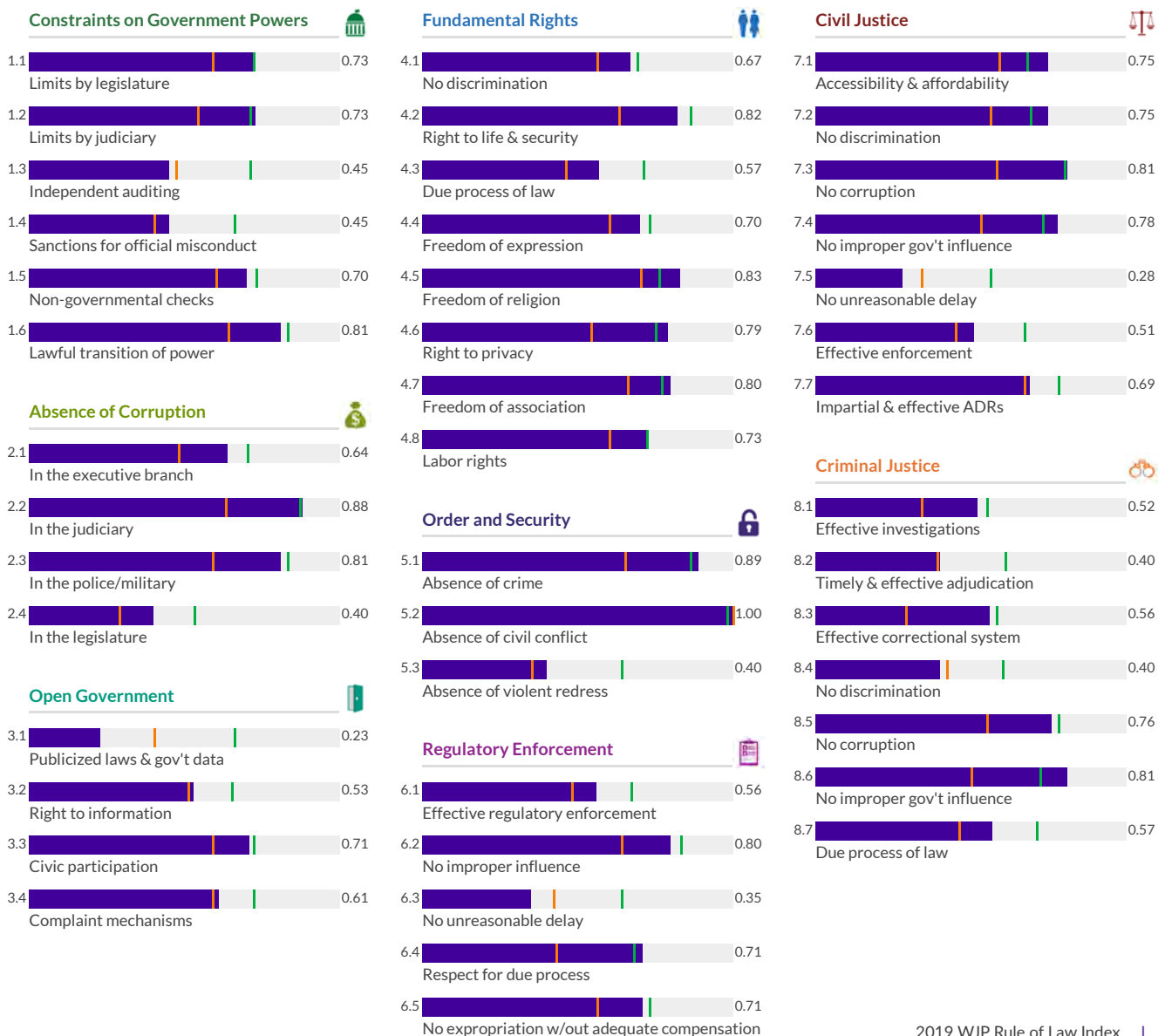
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.65          | 4/30          | 28/38       | 29/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 1▲            |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.65         | 4/30          | 26/38       | 30/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.68         | 4/30          | 25/38       | 27/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.52         | 13/30         | 34/38       | 53/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.74         | 3/30          | 20/38       | 21/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.76         | 4/30          | 28/38       | 47/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.62         | 4/30          | 27/38       | 29/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.65         | 5/30          | 26/38       | 28/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.58         | 3/30          | 27/38       | 29/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Barbados Latin America & Caribbean High



# Belarus

Region: Eastern Europe & Central Asia

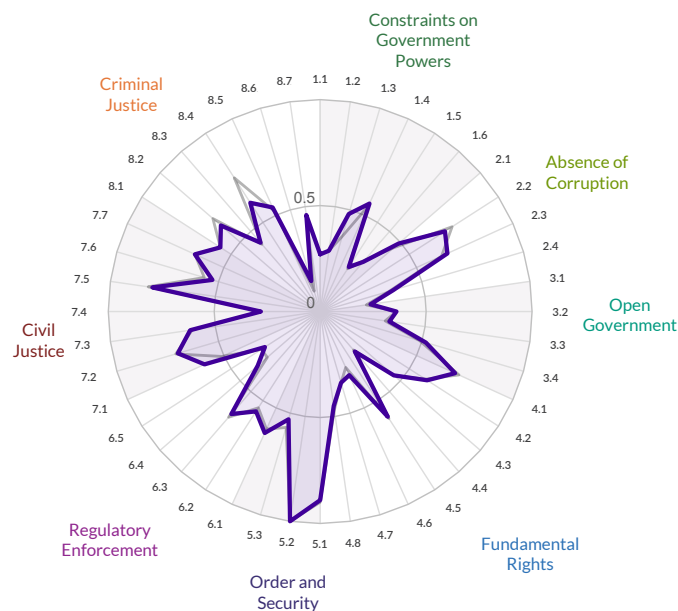
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.52          | 5/13          | 19/38       | 66/126      |

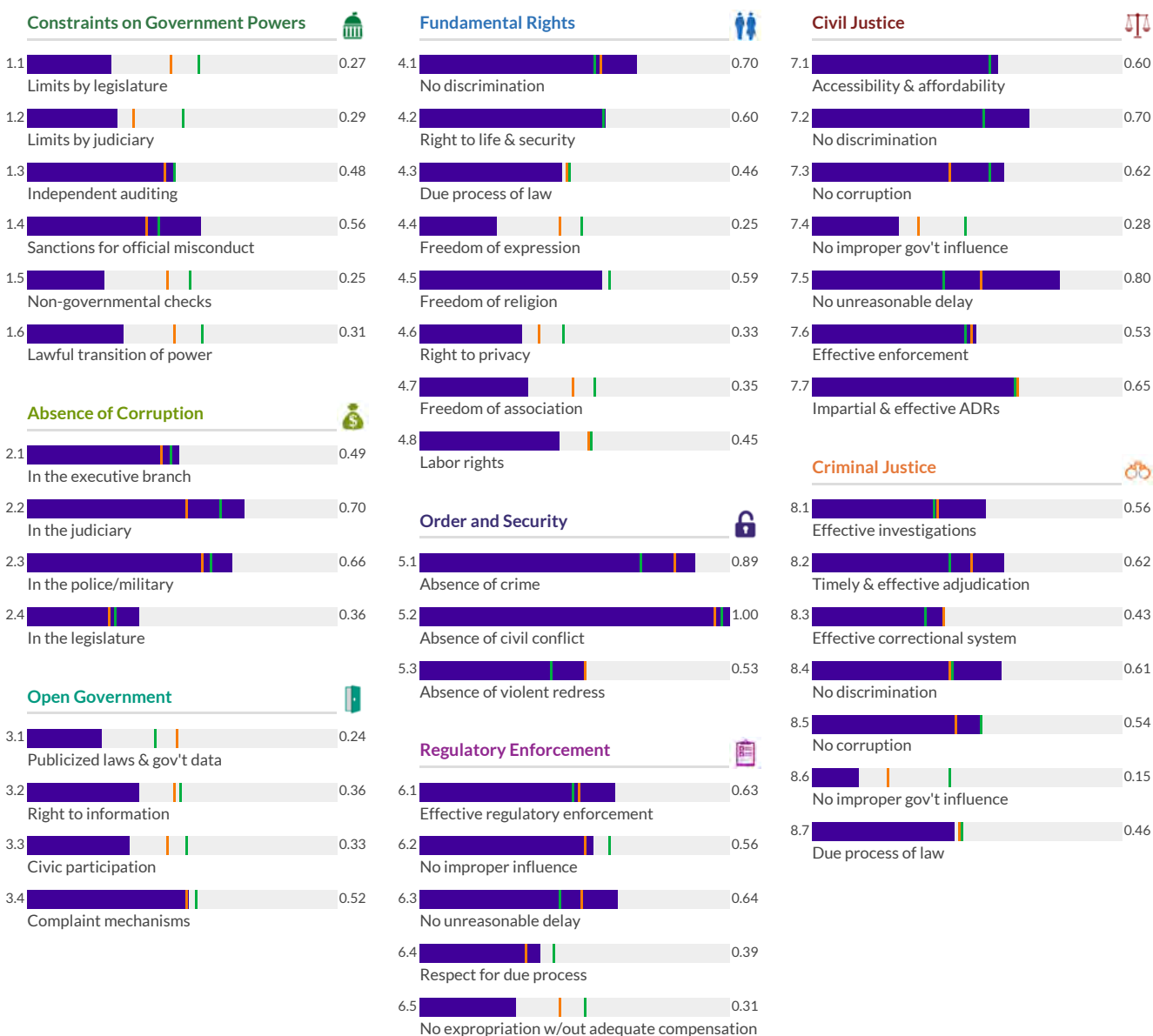
| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | 2 ▲         |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.36         | 11/13         | 35/38       | 113/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.55         | 2/13          | 11/38       | 47/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.36         | 12/13         | 36/38       | 111/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.47         | 9/13          | 32/38       | 94/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.81         | 2/13          | 2/38        | 27/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.50         | 3/13          | 18/38       | 65/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.60         | 1/13          | 11/38       | 43/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.48         | 3/13          | 16/38       | 54/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Belarus — Eastern Europe & Central Asia — Upper Middle



# Belgium

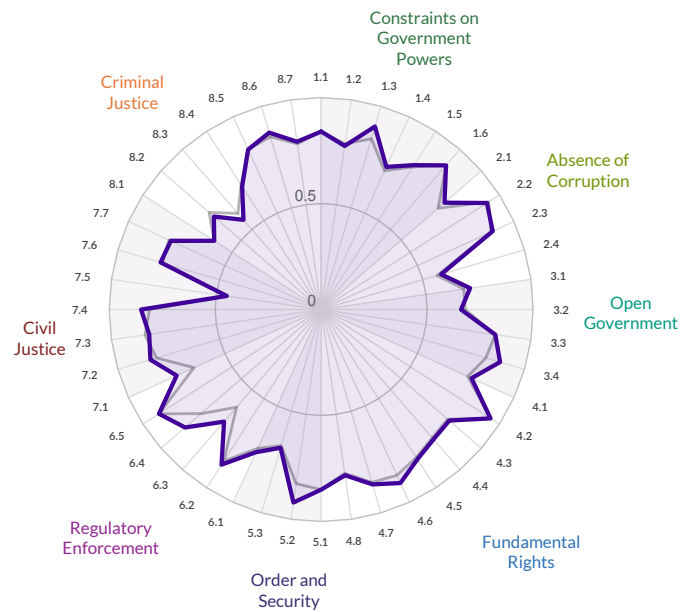
Region: EU & EFTA & North America  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.79          | 11/24         | 14/38       | 14/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.02 ▲        | 1 ▲           |             |             |

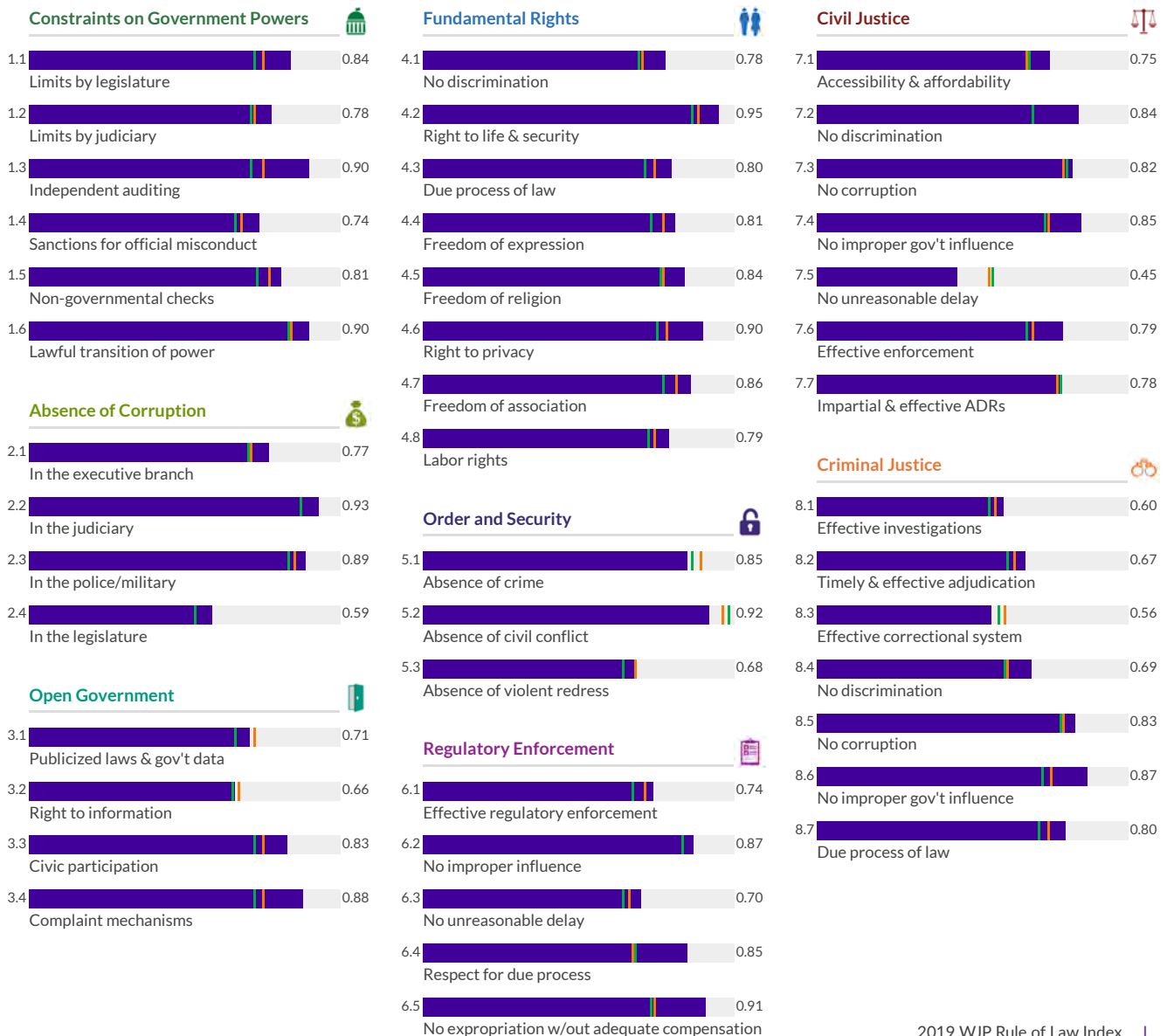
|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.83         | 11/24         | 13/38       | 13/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.80         | 11/24         | 16/38       | 16/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.77         | 12/24         | 14/38       | 14/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.84         | 7/24          | 7/38        | 7/126       |
| Order and Security               | ▲            | 0.81         | 17/24         | 23/38       | 26/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.81         | 9/24          | 13/38       | 13/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.76         | 9/24          | 15/38       | 15/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.72         | 10/24         | 14/38       | 14/126      |

▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High



— 2019 Score — 2017-2018 Score

— Belgium — EU & EFTA & North America — High



# Belize

Region: Latin America & Caribbean

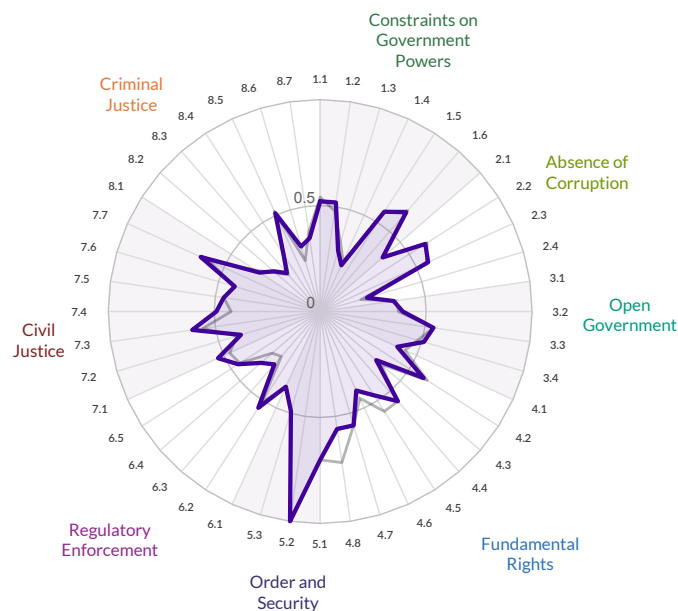
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.48          | 22/30         | 29/38       | 86/126      |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | —           |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.46         | 24/30         | 26/38       | 88/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.44         | 18/30         | 28/38       | 74/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.45         | 23/30         | 27/38       | 82/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.49         | 26/30         | 28/38       | 88/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.73         | 8/30          | 18/38       | 61/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.42         | 26/30         | 36/38       | 110/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.50         | 19/30         | 26/38       | 73/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.34         | 19/30         | 31/38       | 99/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Belize — Latin America & Caribbean — Upper Middle

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.52</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.52</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.30</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.24</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.56</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.62</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.40</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.58</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.35</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.56</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.47</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.41</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.56</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.56</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.53</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.39</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.61</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.49</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.46</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.42</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.62</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.39</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.59</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.56</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.23</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.70</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.49</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.34</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.29</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.24</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.32</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.51</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.32</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.35</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.35</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.39</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.54</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.51</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.39</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.54</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.33</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.37</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.46</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# Benin

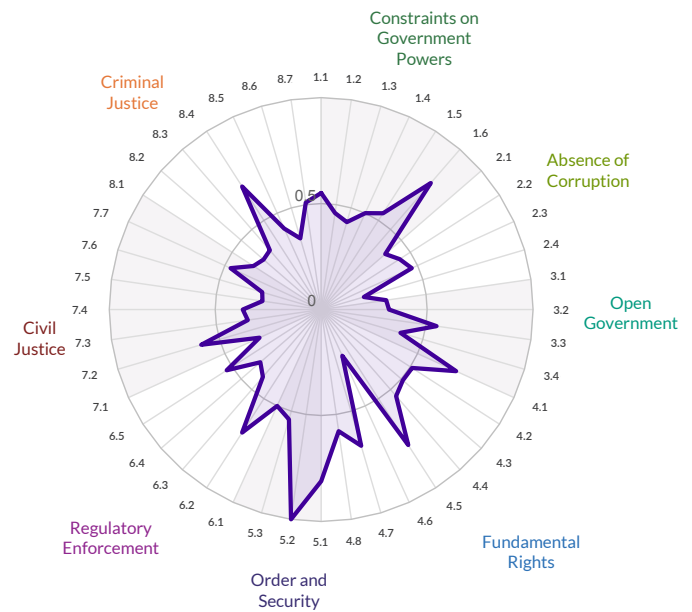
Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

Income Group: Low

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.5           | 10/30         | 6/20        | 79/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
|               |               |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.54         | 10/30         | 6/20        | 63/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.38         | 16/30         | 10/20       | 96/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.39         | 17/30         | 11/20       | 101/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.56         | 9/30          | 4/20        | 61/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.78         | 2/30          | 2/20        | 35/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.51         | 10/30         | 4/20        | 64/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.38         | 28/30         | 18/20       | 116/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.44         | 10/30         | 6/20        | 68/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Benin Sub-Saharan Africa Low

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                   | Fundamental Rights     |                                              | Civil Justice    |                                 |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature             | 4.1                    | No discrimination                            | 7.1              | Accessibility & affordability   |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary               | 4.2                    | Right to life & security                     | 7.2              | No discrimination               |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing              | 4.3                    | Due process of law                           | 7.3              | No corruption                   |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct | 4.4                    | Freedom of expression                        | 7.4              | No improper gov't influence     |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks           | 4.5                    | Freedom of religion                          | 7.5              | No unreasonable delay           |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power        | 4.6                    | Right to privacy                             | 7.6              | Effective enforcement           |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                   | 4.7                    | Freedom of association                       | 7.7              | Impartial & effective ADRs      |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch           | 4.8                    | Labor rights                                 | Criminal Justice |                                 |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary                  | Order and Security     |                                              | 8.1              | Effective investigations        |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military            | 5.1                    | Absence of crime                             | 8.2              | Timely & effective adjudication |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature                | 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict                    | 8.3              | Effective correctional system   |
| Open Government                  |                                   | 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress                   | 8.4              | No discrimination               |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws & gov't data      | Regulatory Enforcement |                                              | 8.5              | No corruption                   |
| 3.2                              | Right to information              | 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 8.6              | No improper gov't influence     |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation               | 6.2                    | No improper influence                        | 8.7              | Due process of law              |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms              | 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay                        |                  |                                 |
|                                  |                                   | 6.4                    | Respect for due process                      |                  |                                 |
|                                  |                                   | 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation |                  |                                 |

# Bolivia

Region: Latin America & Caribbean

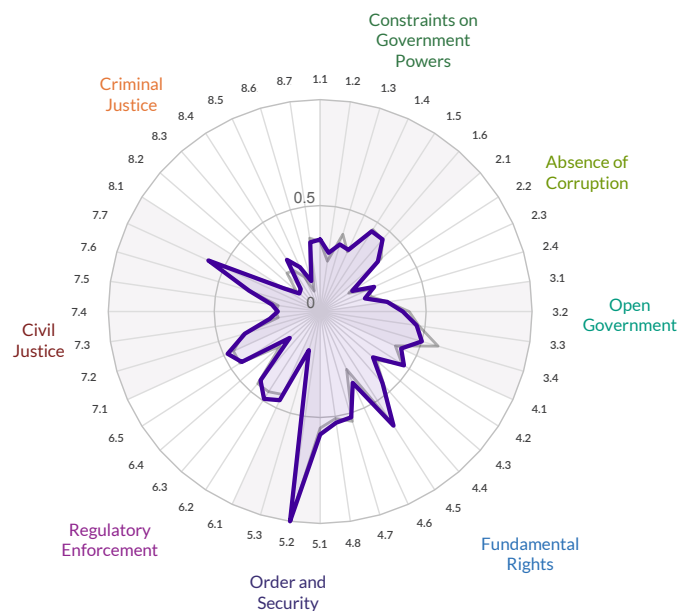
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.38          | 29/30         | 26/30       | 119/126     |

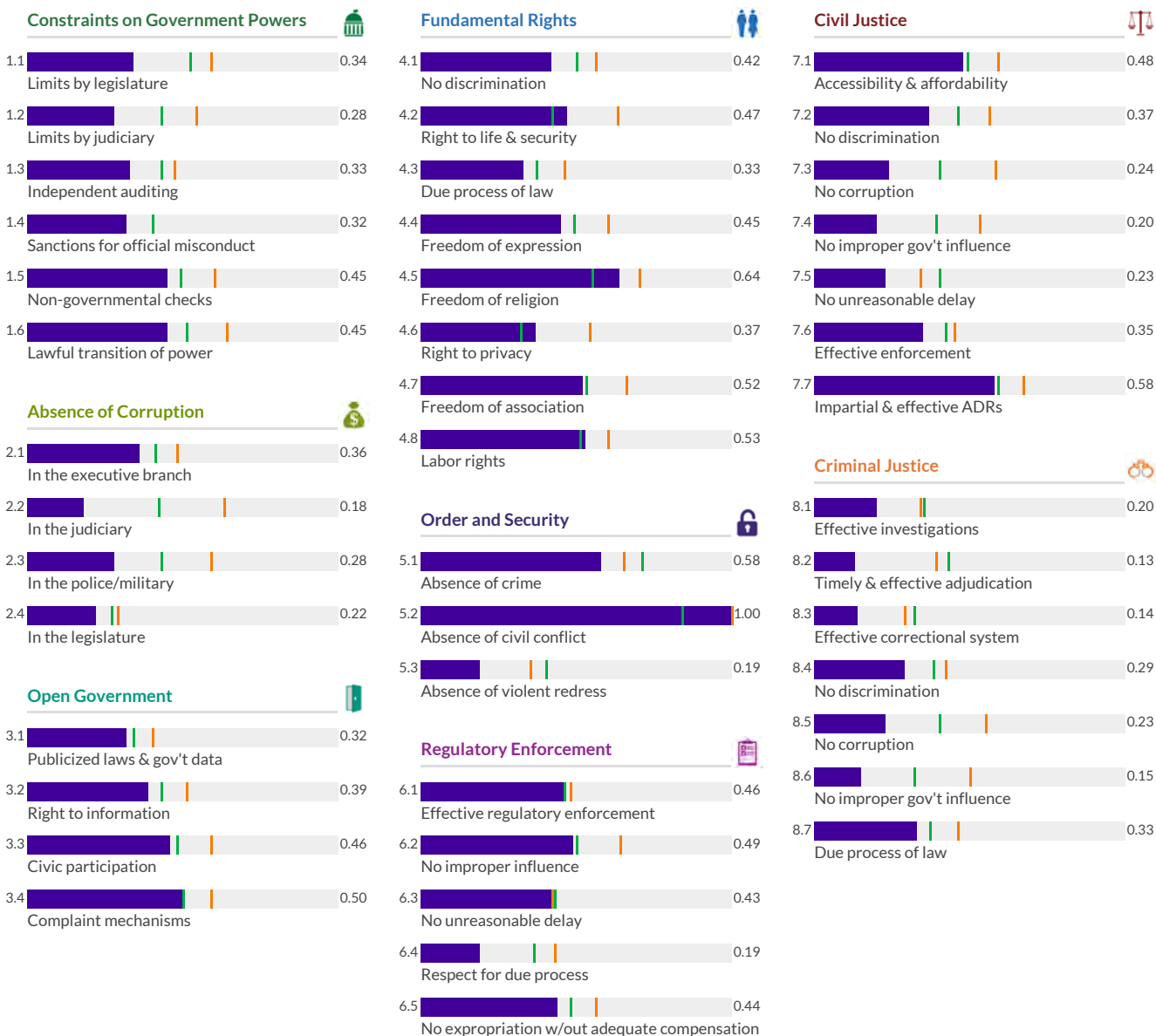
| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | -2▼         |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.36         | 28/30         | 25/30       | 114/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.26         | 30/30         | 29/30       | 123/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.42         | 26/30         | 20/30       | 95/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.47         | 27/30         | 12/30       | 93/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.59         | 27/30         | 21/30       | 110/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.40         | 27/30         | 25/30       | 112/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.35         | 29/30         | 28/30       | 123/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.21         | 29/30         | 30/30       | 125/126     |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Bolivia — Latin America & Caribbean — Lower Middle



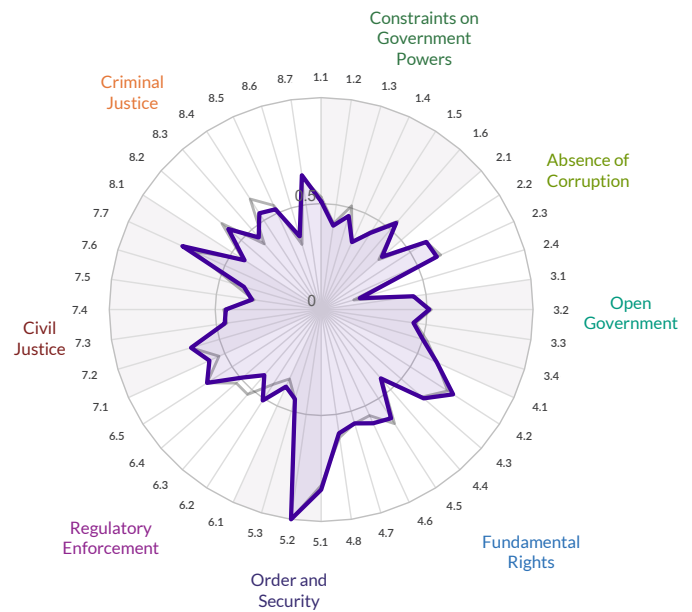
# Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region: Eastern Europe & Central Asia  
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

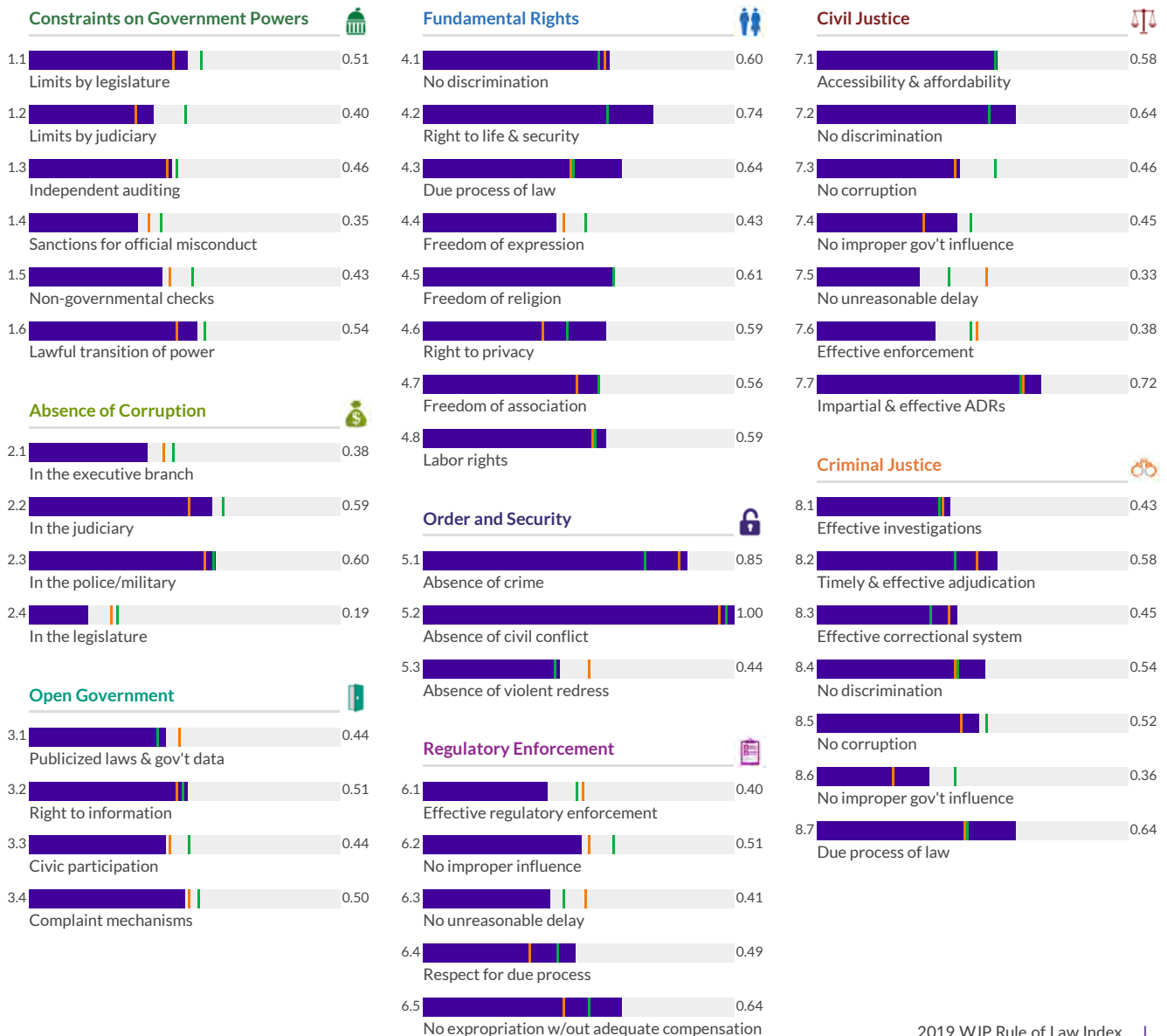
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.53          | 3/13          | 17/38       | 60/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | -1▼           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.45         | 6/13          | 30/38       | 96/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.44         | 7/13          | 26/38       | 72/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.47         | 7/13          | 22/38       | 73/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.59         | 4/13          | 14/38       | 53/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.76         | 9/13          | 13/38       | 48/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.49         | 4/13          | 22/38       | 71/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.51         | 7/13          | 25/38       | 71/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.50         | 2/13          | 14/38       | 50/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Bosnia and Herzegovina — Eastern Europe & Central Asia — Upper Middle



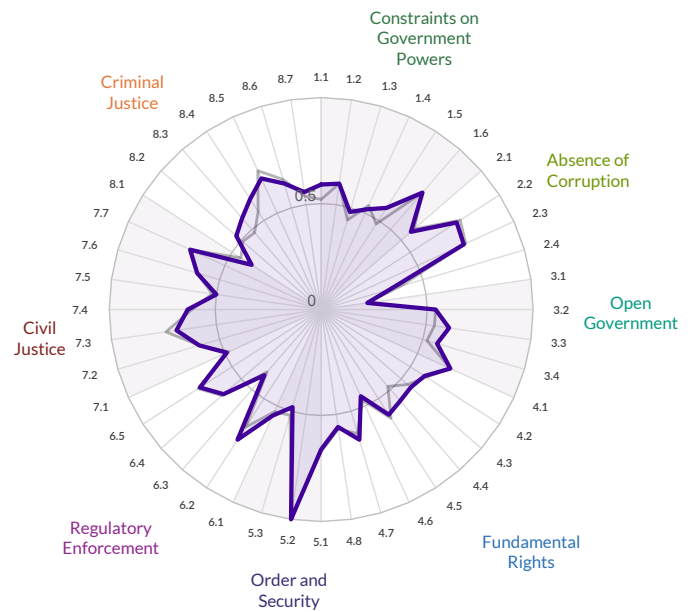
# Botswana

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.59          | 4/30          | 8/38        | 44/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.01 ▲        | 4 ▲           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.58         | 6/30          | 11/38       | 49/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.60         | 1/30          | 6/38        | 39/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.48         | 8/30          | 21/38       | 72/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.58         | 7/30          | 15/38       | 58/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.71         | 7/30          | 21/38       | 66/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.60         | 2/30          | 3/38        | 32/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.60         | 5/30          | 9/38        | 41/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.57         | 1/30          | 5/38        | 34/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Botswana Sub-Saharan Africa Upper Middle

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.59</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.60</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.48</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.52</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.57</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.73</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.67</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.58</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.56</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.57</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.59</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.45</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.64</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.56</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.49</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.60</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.69</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.63</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.50</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.61</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.68</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.56</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.76</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.74</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.34</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.66</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.48</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.39</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.53</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.57</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.62</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.68</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.62</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.56</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.22</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.54</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.61</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.57</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.55</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.73</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.41</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.61</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.68</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

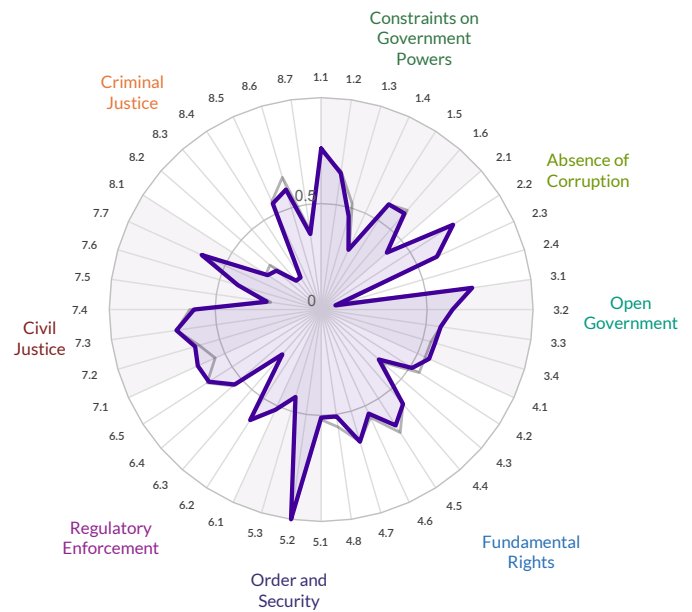
# Brazil

Region: Latin America & Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

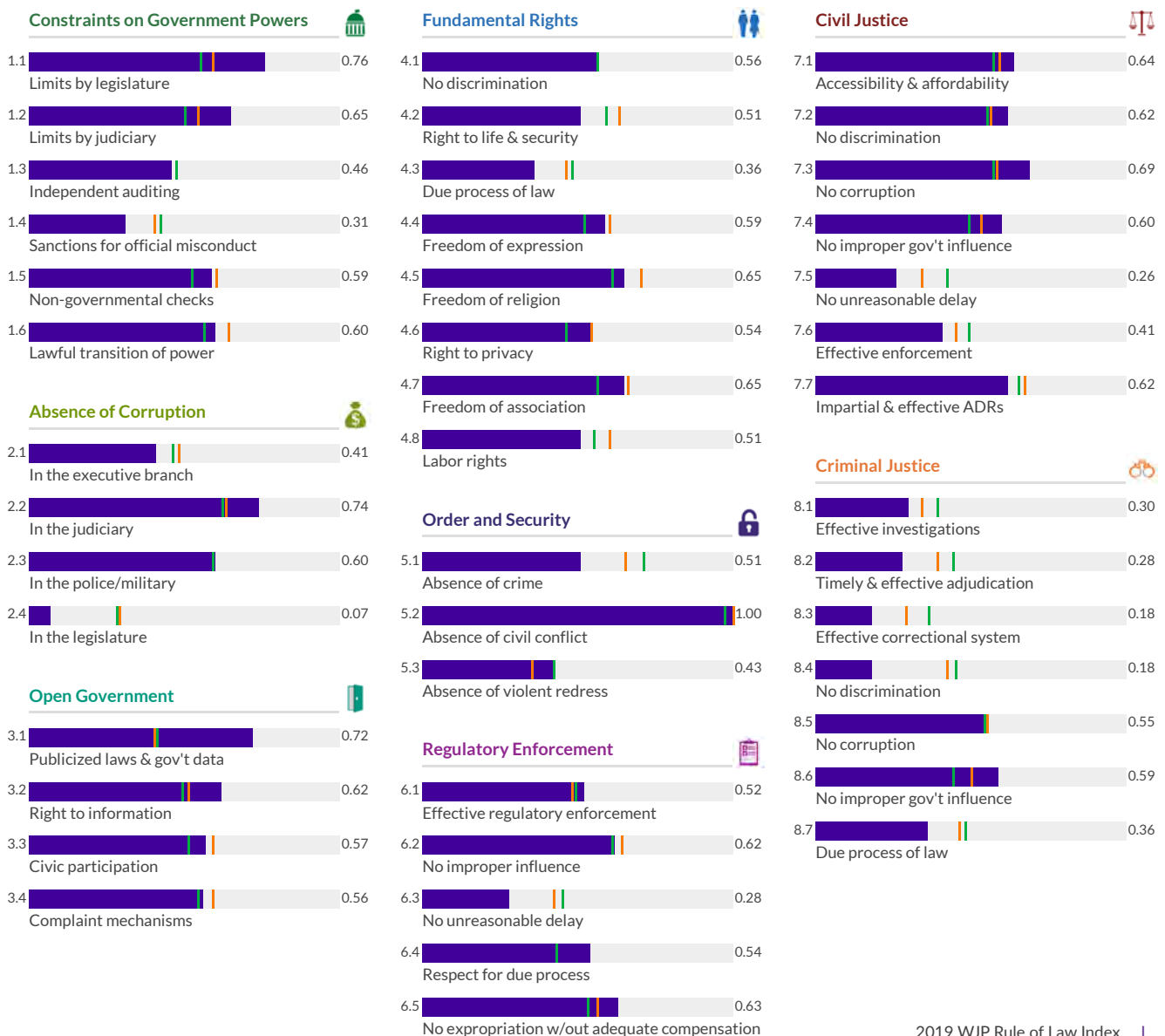
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.53          | 15/30         | 16/38       | 58/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -3 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.56         | 16/30         | 13/38       | 56/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.45         | 17/30         | 22/38       | 67/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.62         | 6/30          | 5/38        | 33/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.55         | 21/30         | 22/38       | 68/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.65         | 17/30         | 26/38       | 92/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.52         | 13/30         | 16/38       | 59/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.55         | 14/30         | 18/38       | 57/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.35         | 17/30         | 29/38       | 94/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Brazil — Latin America & Caribbean — Upper Middle



# Bulgaria

Region: EU & EFTA & North America

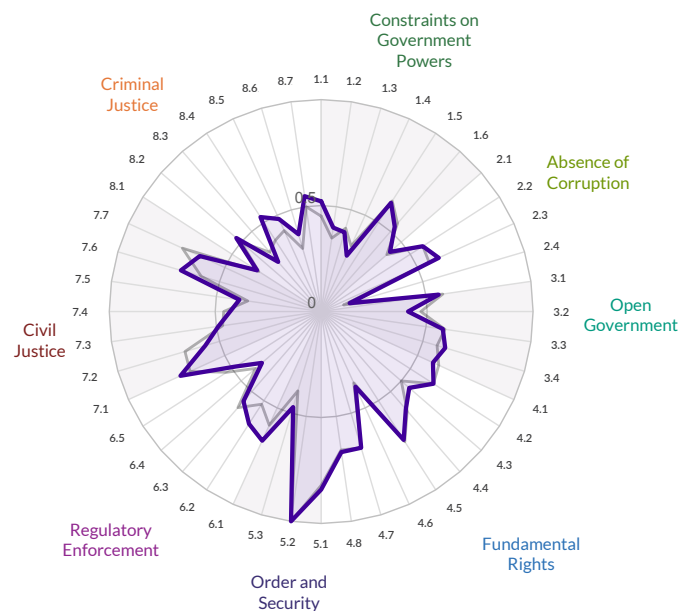
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.54          | 23/24         | 14/38       | 54/126      |

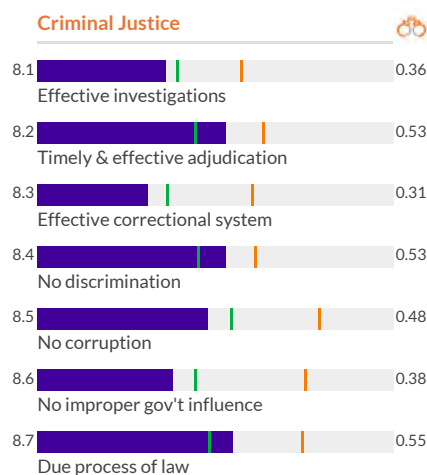
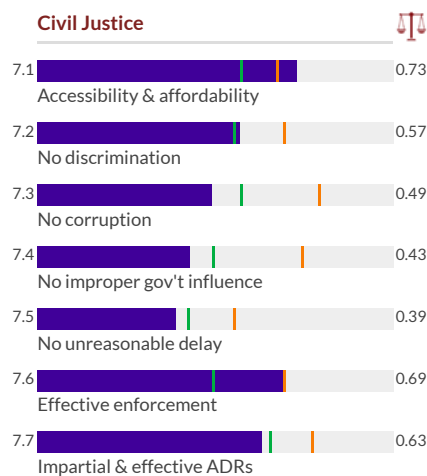
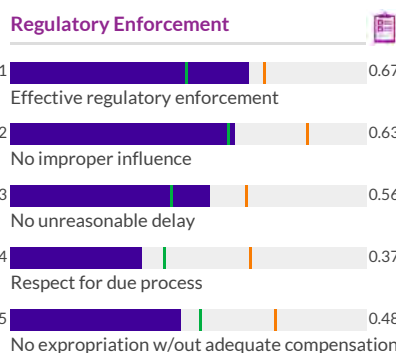
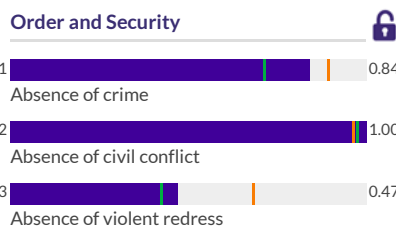
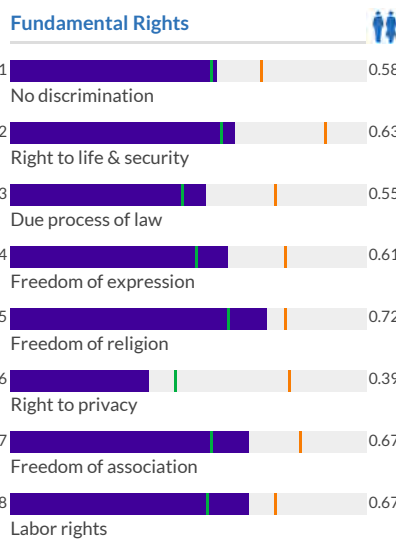
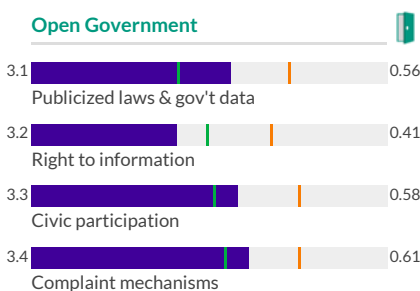
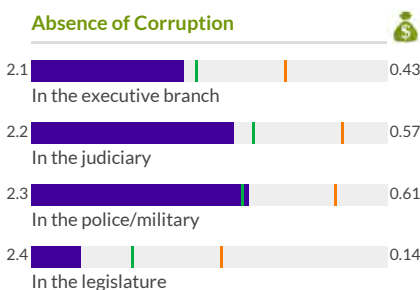
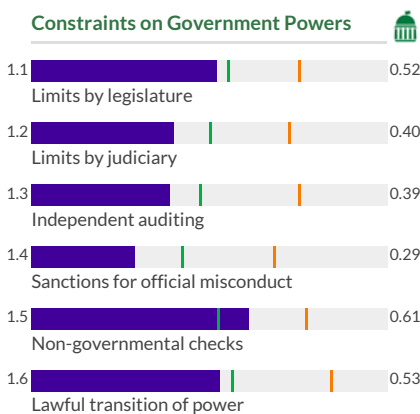
| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.01 ▲       | 4 ▲         |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.46         | 23/24         | 28/38       | 91/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.44         | 24/24         | 29/38       | 77/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.54         | 23/24         | 10/38       | 49/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.60         | 23/24         | 13/38       | 51/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.77         | 20/24         | 8/38        | 41/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.54         | 23/24         | 11/38       | 49/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.56         | 22/24         | 16/38       | 54/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.45         | 24/24         | 20/38       | 62/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Bulgaria — EU & EFTA & North America — Upper Middle



# Burkina Faso

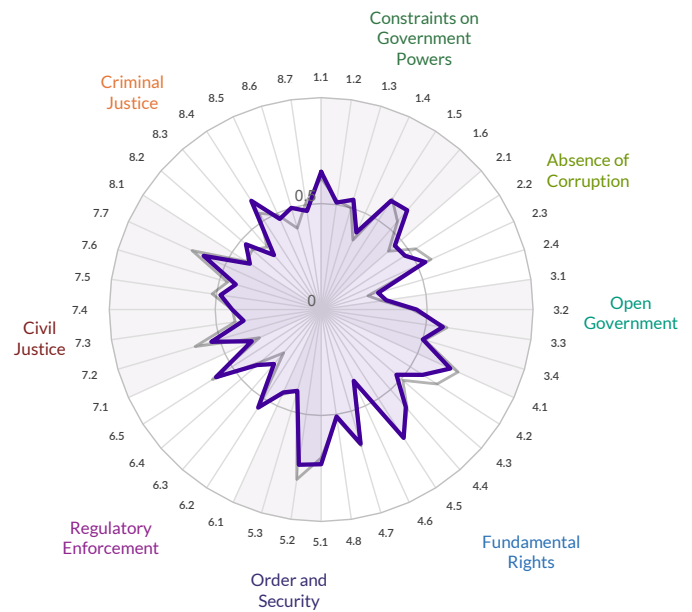
Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

Income Group: Low

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

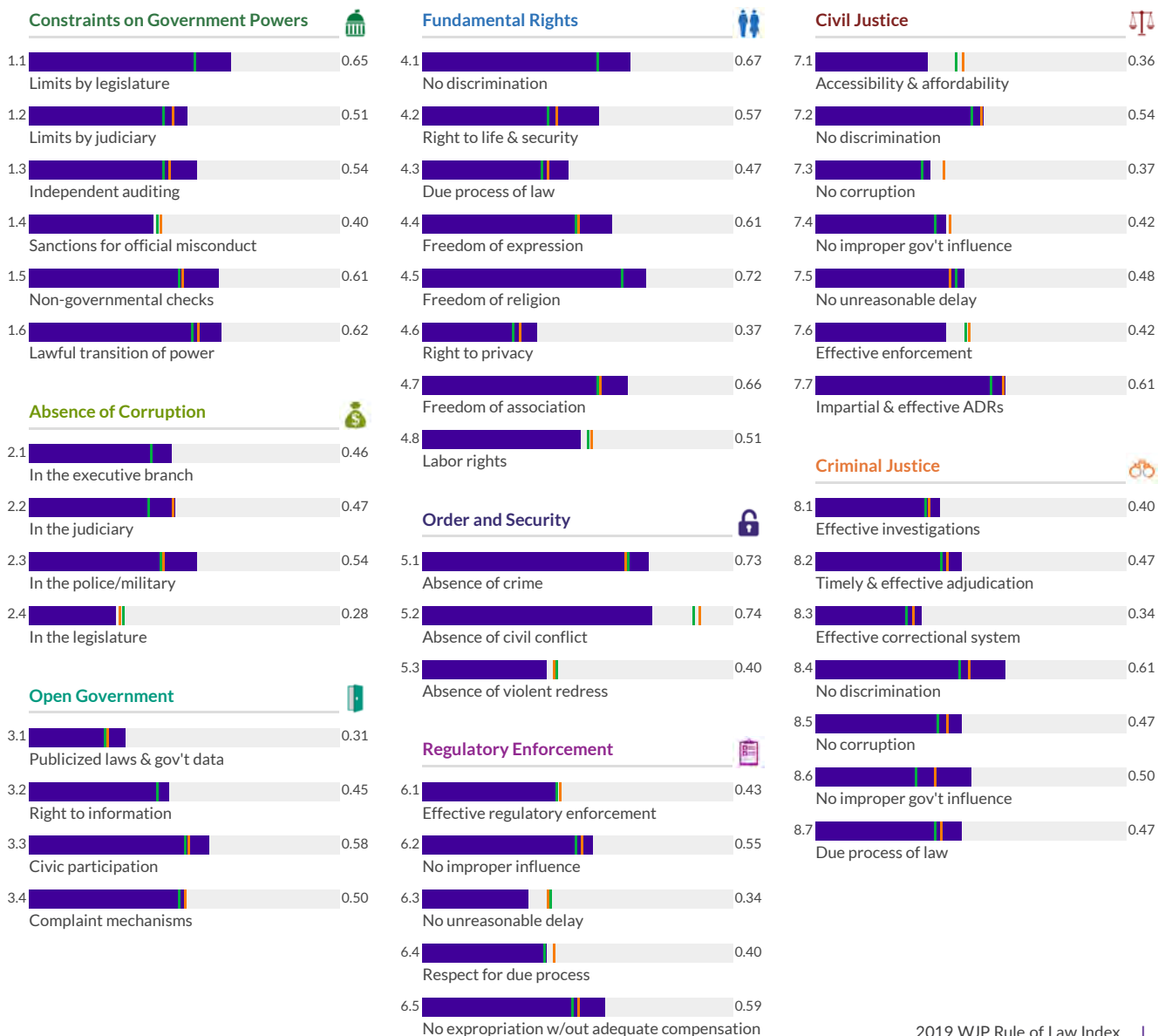
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.5           | 9/30          | 5/20        | 73/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 1 ▲           |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.55         | 9/30          | 5/20        | 58/126      |
|  Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.44         | 8/30          | 4/20        | 76/126      |
|  Open Government                  | —            | 0.46         | 10/30         | 5/20        | 79/126      |
|  Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.57         | 8/30          | 3/20        | 59/126      |
|  Order and Security               | —            | 0.62         | 20/30         | 14/20       | 101/126     |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.46         | 12/30         | 7/20        | 88/126      |
|  Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.46         | 17/30         | 9/20        | 92/126      |
|  Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.47         | 7/30          | 2/20        | 59/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Burkina Faso Sub-Saharan Africa Low



# Cambodia

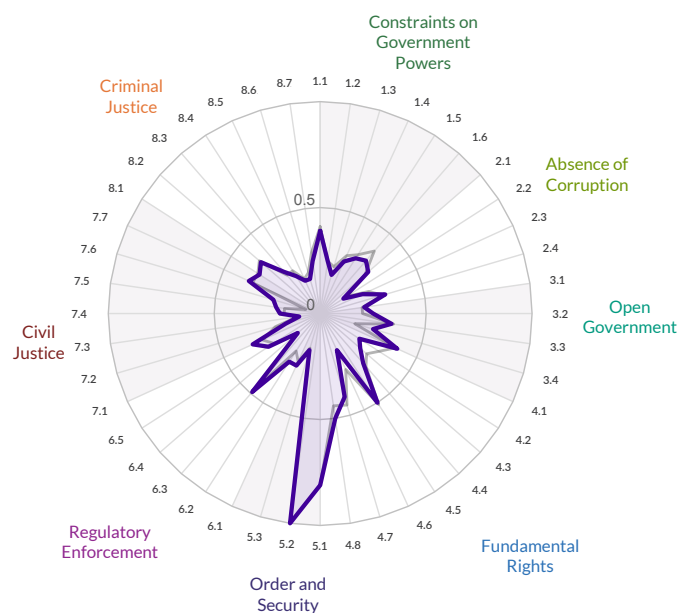
Region: East Asia & Pacific  
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.32          | 15/15         | 30/30       | 125/126     |

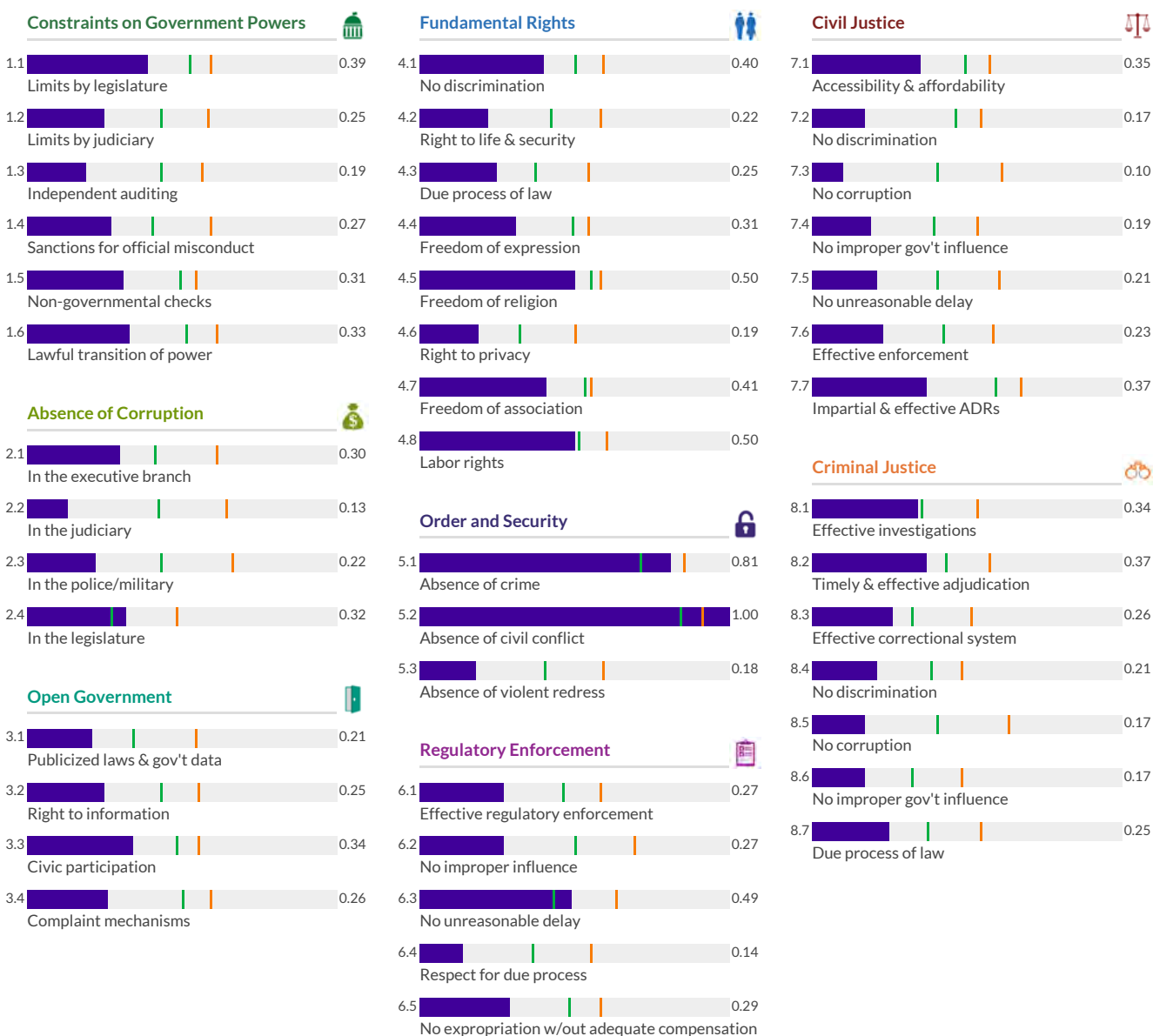
| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | —           |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.29         | 15/15         | 29/30       | 124/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.24         | 15/15         | 30/30       | 125/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.27         | 15/15         | 28/30       | 124/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.35         | 13/15         | 27/30       | 117/126     |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.66         | 13/15         | 15/30       | 87/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.29         | 15/15         | 29/30       | 124/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.23         | 15/15         | 30/30       | 126/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.25         | 15/15         | 29/30       | 124/126     |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Cambodia — East Asia & Pacific — Lower Middle



# Cameroon

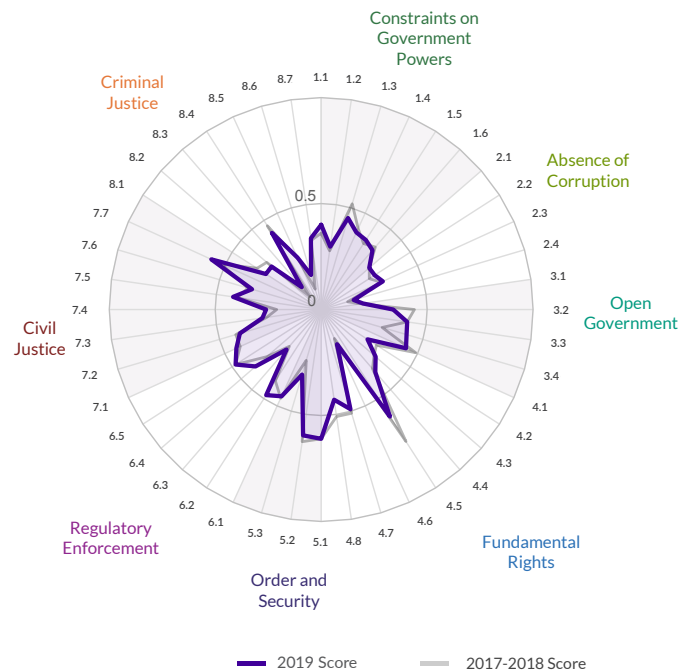
Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.37          | 28/30         | 27/30       | 120/126     |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.01 ▲       | —           |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.39         | 25/30         | 23/30       | 110/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.27         | 27/30         | 28/30       | 121/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.34         | 24/30         | 25/30       | 115/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.39         | 24/30         | 22/30       | 110/126     |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.51         | 28/30         | 28/30       | 121/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.41         | 23/30         | 24/30       | 111/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.39         | 27/30         | 24/30       | 115/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.28         | 28/30         | 26/30       | 118/126     |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Cameroon Sub-Saharan Africa Lower Middle

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.40</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.30</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.45</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.40</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.39</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.37</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.44</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.26</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.34</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.39</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.60</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.18</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.49</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.43</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.44</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.40</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.28</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.26</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.42</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.34</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.57</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.30</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.30</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.32</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.16</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.61</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 0.60</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.32</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.31</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.31</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.14</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.43</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.27</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.17</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.34</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.20</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.34</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.41</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.42</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.45</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.48</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.25</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.41</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.48</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# Canada

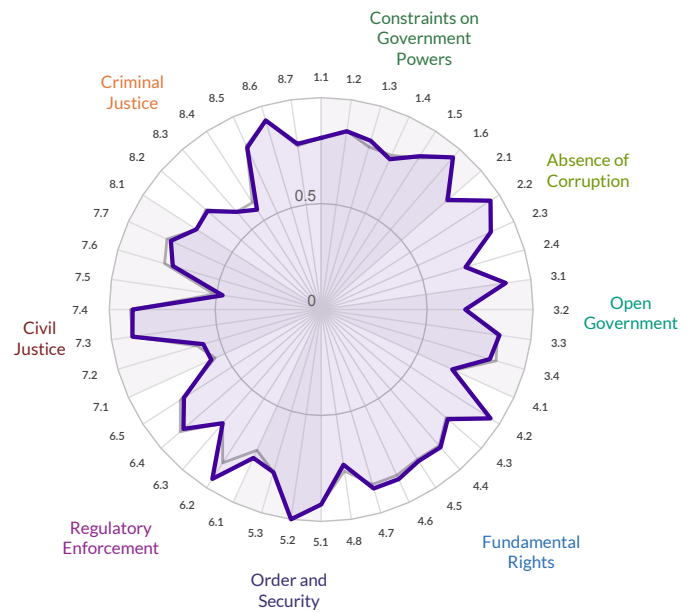
Region: EU & EFTA & North America

Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

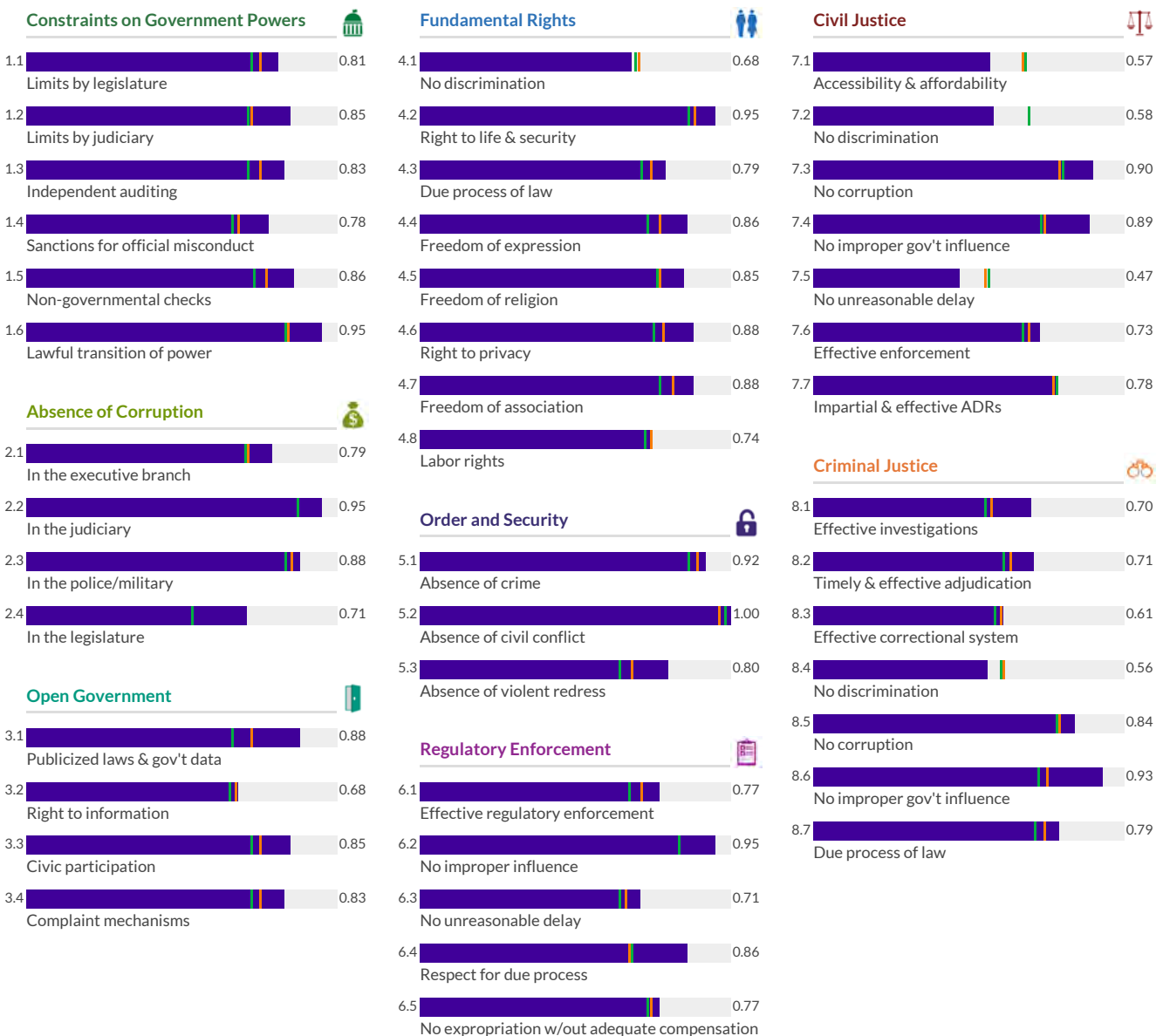
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.81          | 8/24          | 9/38        | 9/126       |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | —             |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.85         | 7/24          | 8/38        | 8/126       |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.83         | 7/24          | 10/38       | 10/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.81         | 6/24          | 8/38        | 8/126       |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.83         | 9/24          | 9/38        | 9/126       |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.91         | 4/24          | 8/38        | 8/126       |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.81         | 10/24         | 14/38       | 14/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.70         | 12/24         | 20/38       | 20/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.73         | 9/24          | 11/38       | 11/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Canada EU & EFTA & North America High



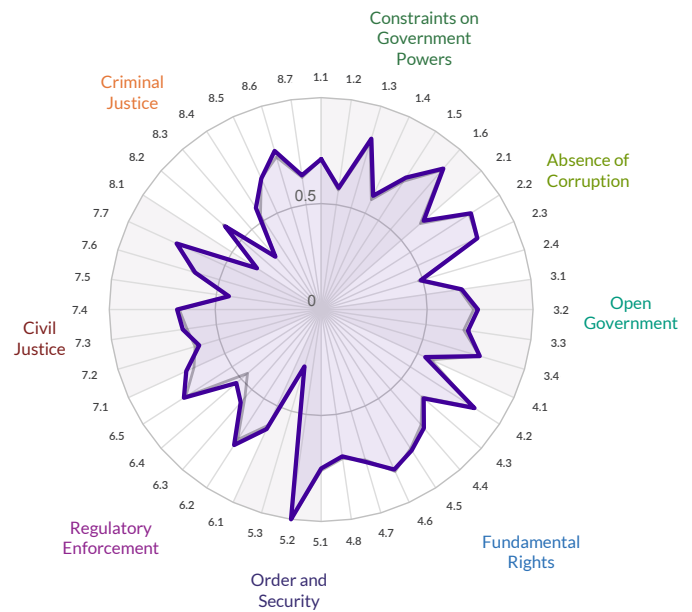
# Chile

Region: Latin America & Caribbean  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

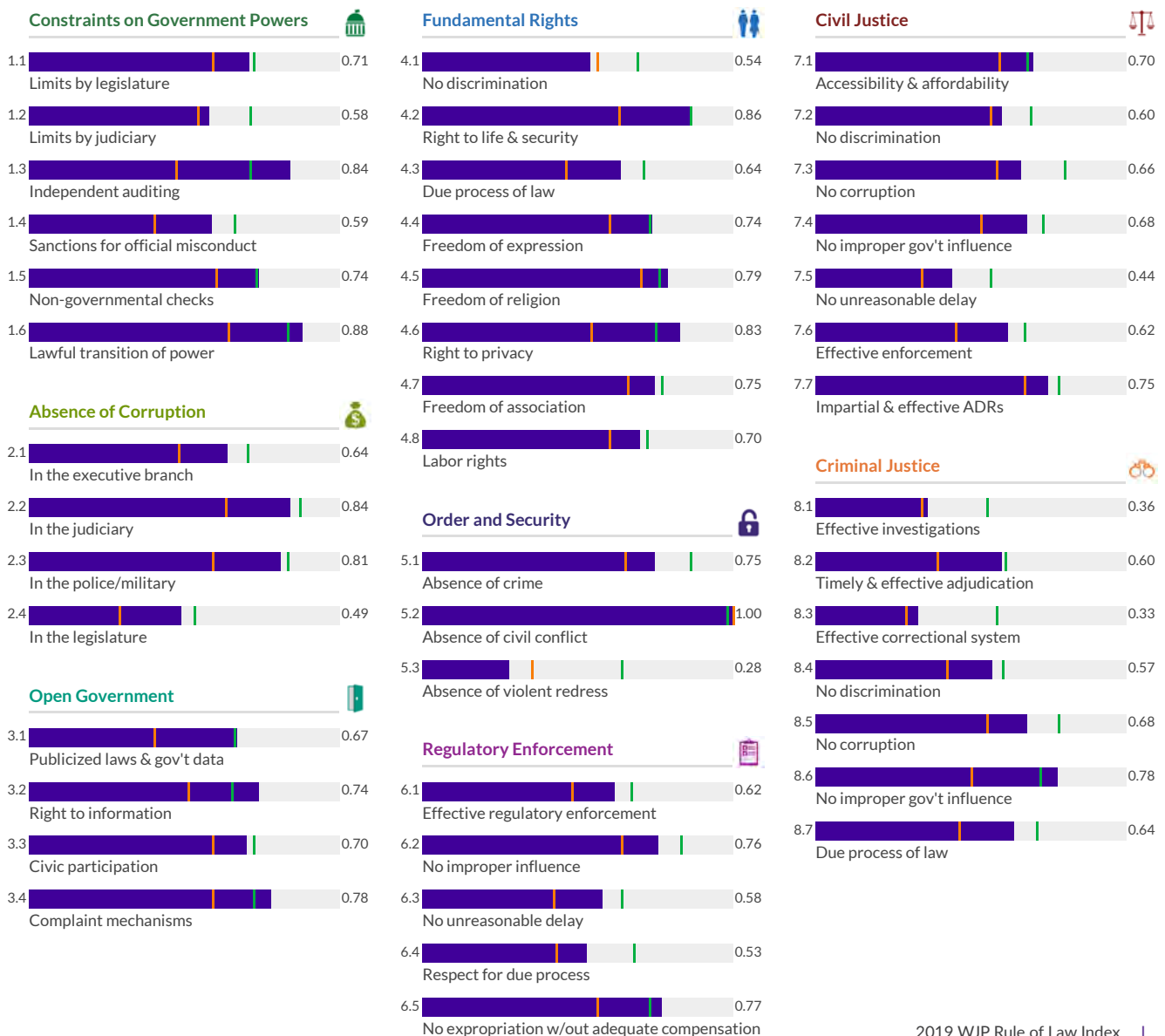
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.68          | 3/30          | 24/38       | 25/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.01 ▲        | 2 ▲           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.72         | 3/30          | 19/38       | 20/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.70         | 2/30          | 24/38       | 25/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.72         | 1/30          | 17/38       | 17/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.73         | 4/30          | 23/38       | 24/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.68         | 14/30         | 36/38       | 83/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.65         | 3/30          | 24/38       | 25/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.63         | 6/30          | 29/38       | 34/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.57         | 6/30          | 29/38       | 33/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Chile Latin America & Caribbean High



# China

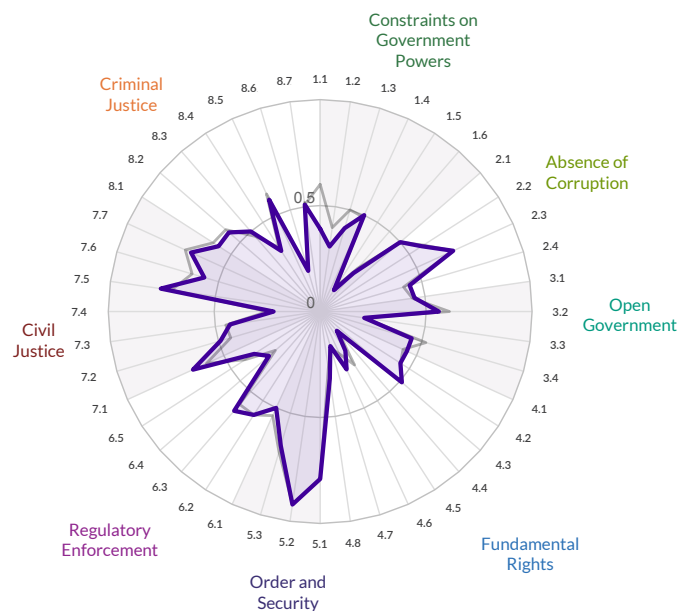
Region: East Asia & Pacific  
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.49          | 12/15         | 28/38       | 82/126      |

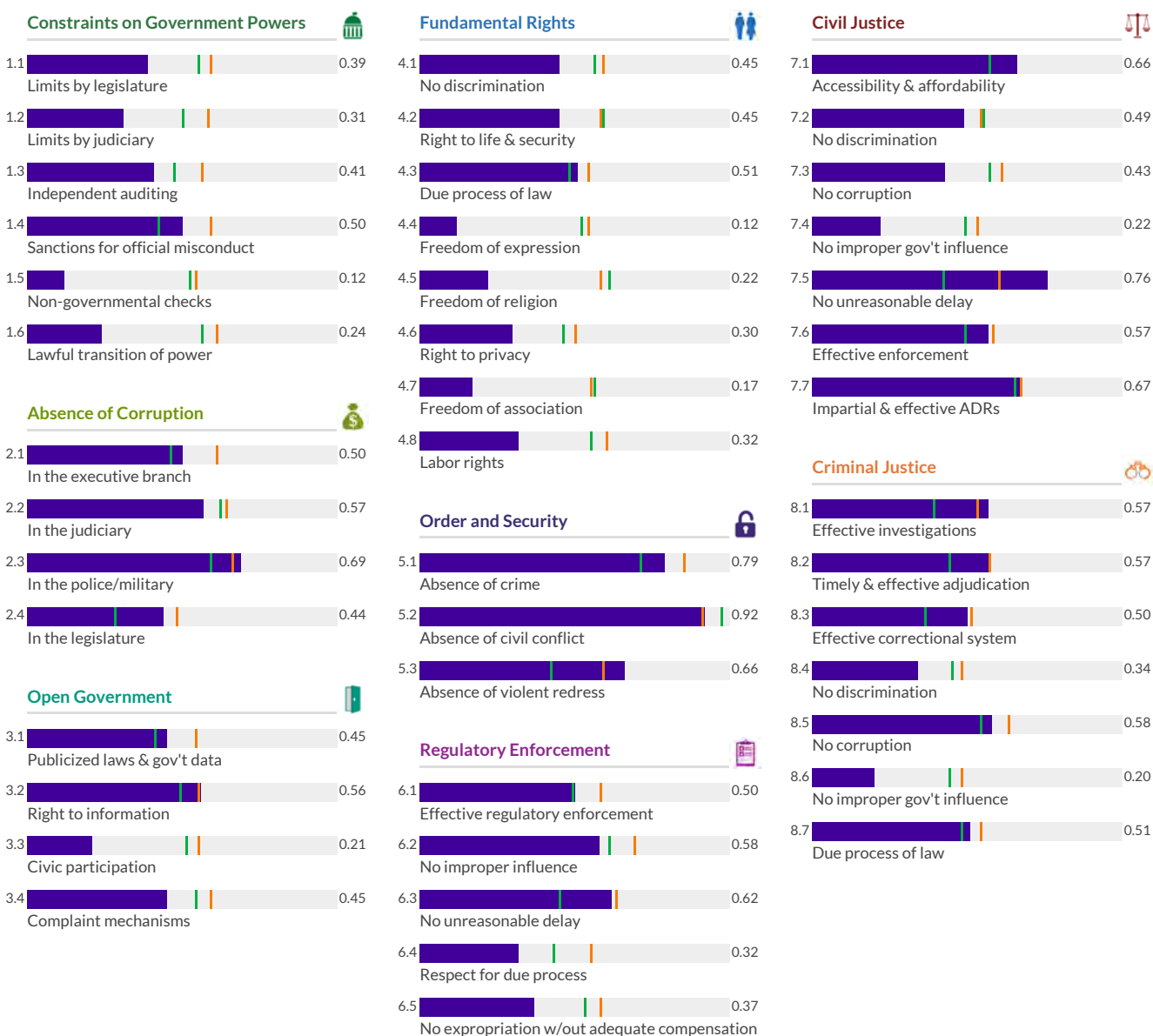
| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| -0.01 ▼      | -2 ▼        |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | ▼            | 0.33         | 14/15         | 36/38       | 119/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.55         | 8/15          | 12/38       | 48/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.42         | 12/15         | 31/38       | 96/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.32         | 14/15         | 36/38       | 121/126     |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.79         | 7/15          | 3/38        | 30/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.48         | 10/15         | 25/38       | 78/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.54         | 9/15          | 20/38       | 60/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.47         | 9/15          | 18/38       | 57/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

China East Asia & Pacific Upper Middle



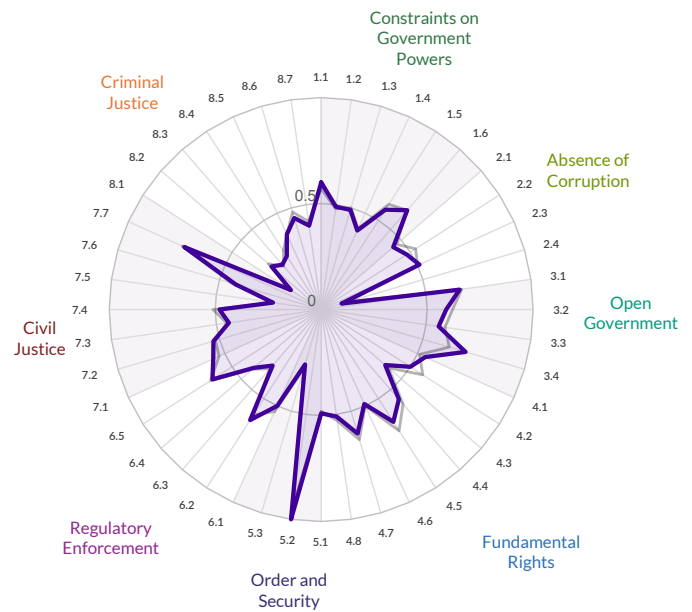
# Colombia

Region: Latin America & Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

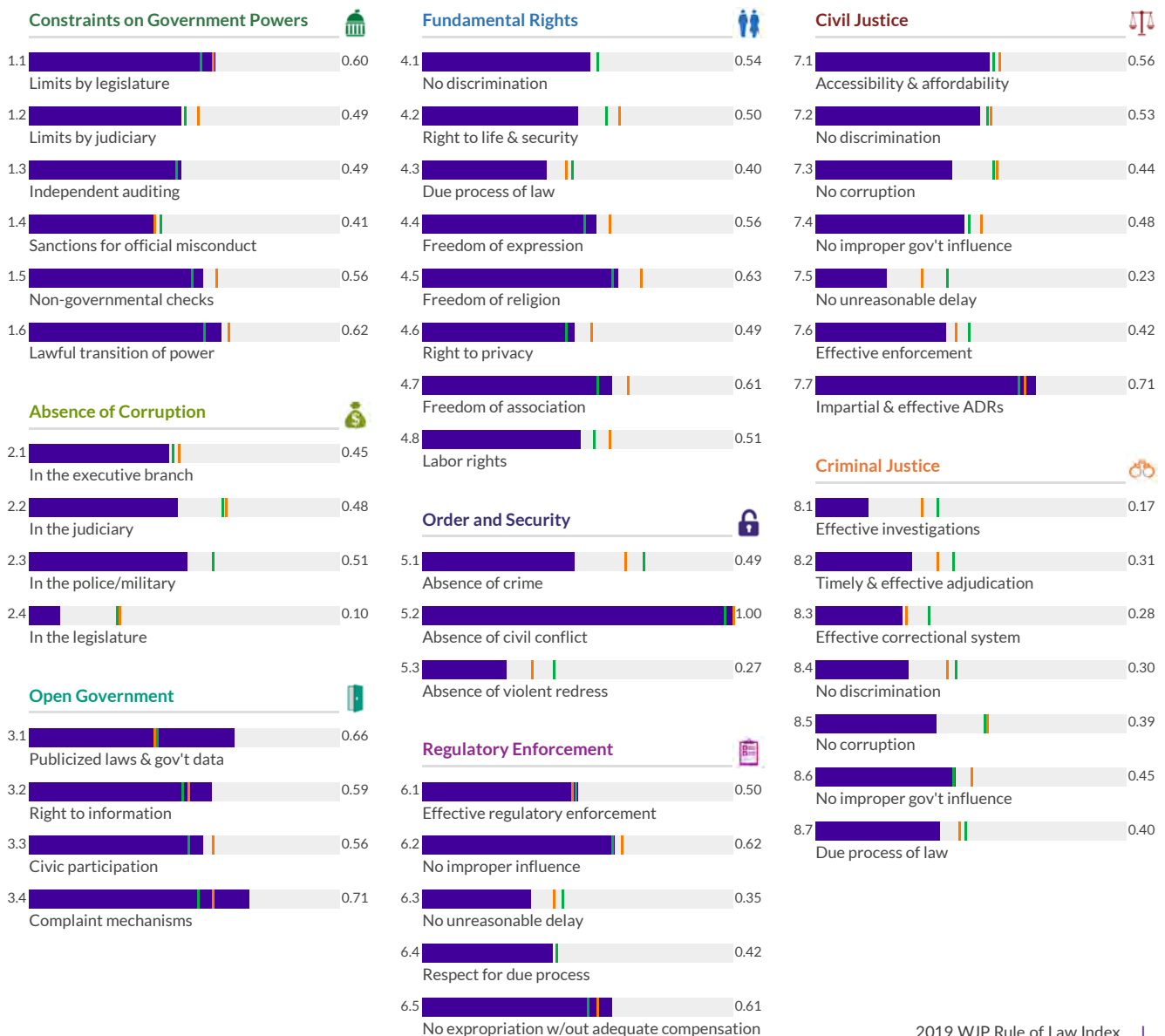
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.5           | 20/30         | 27/38       | 80/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -3 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.53         | 20/30         | 17/38       | 70/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.38         | 23/30         | 33/38       | 94/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.63         | 4/30          | 2/38        | 27/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.53         | 23/30         | 24/38       | 74/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.59         | 28/30         | 36/38       | 113/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.50         | 17/30         | 19/38       | 67/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.48         | 22/30         | 30/38       | 81/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.33         | 22/30         | 35/38       | 106/126     |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Colombia Latin America & Caribbean Upper Middle



# Congo, Dem. Rep.

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

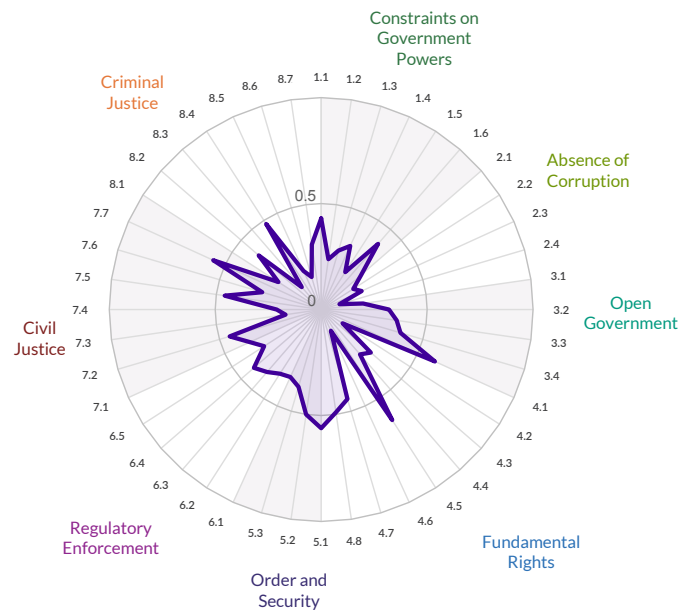
Income Group: Low

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.33          | 30/30         | 20/20       | 124/126     |

Score Change Rank Change

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.32         | 29/30         | 20/20       | 120/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.18         | 30/30         | 20/20       | 126/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.32         | 27/30         | 18/20       | 118/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.37         | 28/30         | 18/20       | 116/126     |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.48         | 29/30         | 19/20       | 122/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.37         | 27/30         | 17/20       | 119/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.36         | 29/30         | 20/20       | 121/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.27         | 30/30         | 20/20       | 122/126     |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Congo, Dem. Rep. — Sub-Saharan Africa — Low

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.43</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.24</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.29</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.33</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.21</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.41</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.59</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.12</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.31</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.28</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.62</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.11</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.44</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.49</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.37</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.45</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.17</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.21</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.46</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.29</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.56</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.25</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.18</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.21</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.09</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.56</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 0.50</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.38</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.24</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.39</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.14</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.48</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.20</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.16</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.31</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.20</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.32</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.36</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.39</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.35</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.36</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.39</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.42</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.32</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

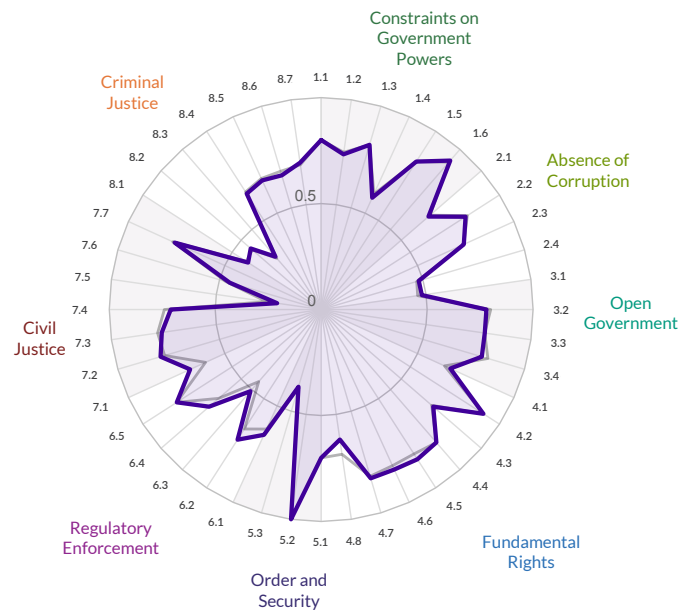
# Costa Rica

Region: Latin America & Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

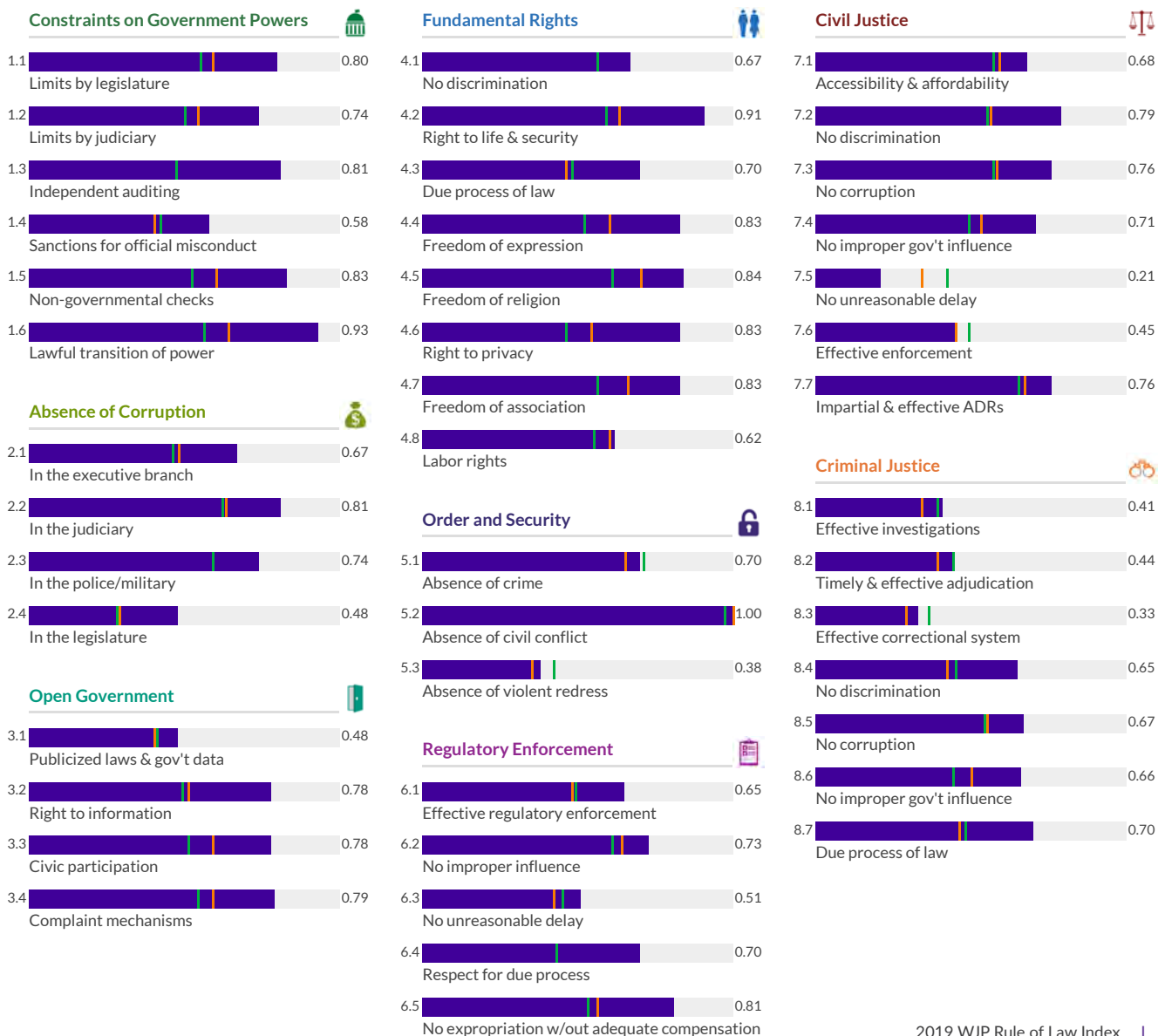
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.69          | 2/30          | 1/38        | 24/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | —             |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.78         | 1/30          | 1/38        | 15/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.68         | 5/30          | 2/38        | 28/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.71         | 3/30          | 1/38        | 19/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.78         | 1/30          | 1/38        | 18/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.69         | 12/30         | 23/38       | 75/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.68         | 2/30          | 1/38        | 24/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.62         | 7/30          | 6/38        | 37/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.55         | 8/30          | 6/38        | 36/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Costa Rica Latin America & Caribbean Upper Middle



# Cote d'Ivoire

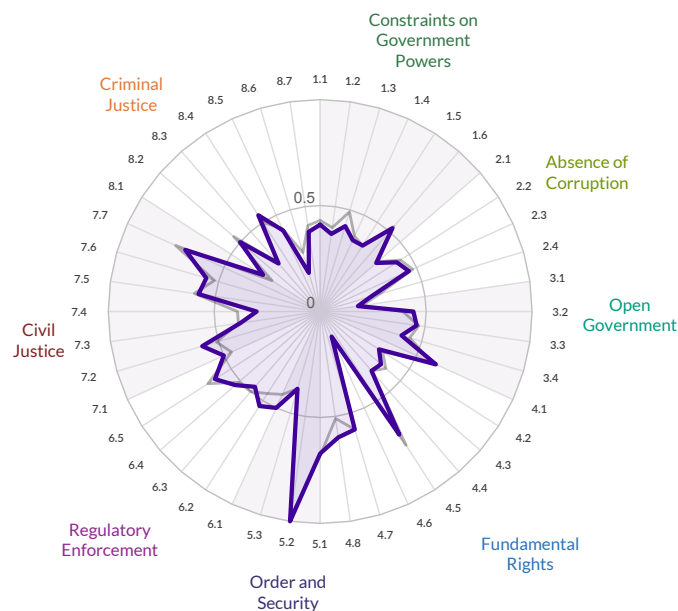
Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.46          | 13/30         | 16/30       | 93/126      |

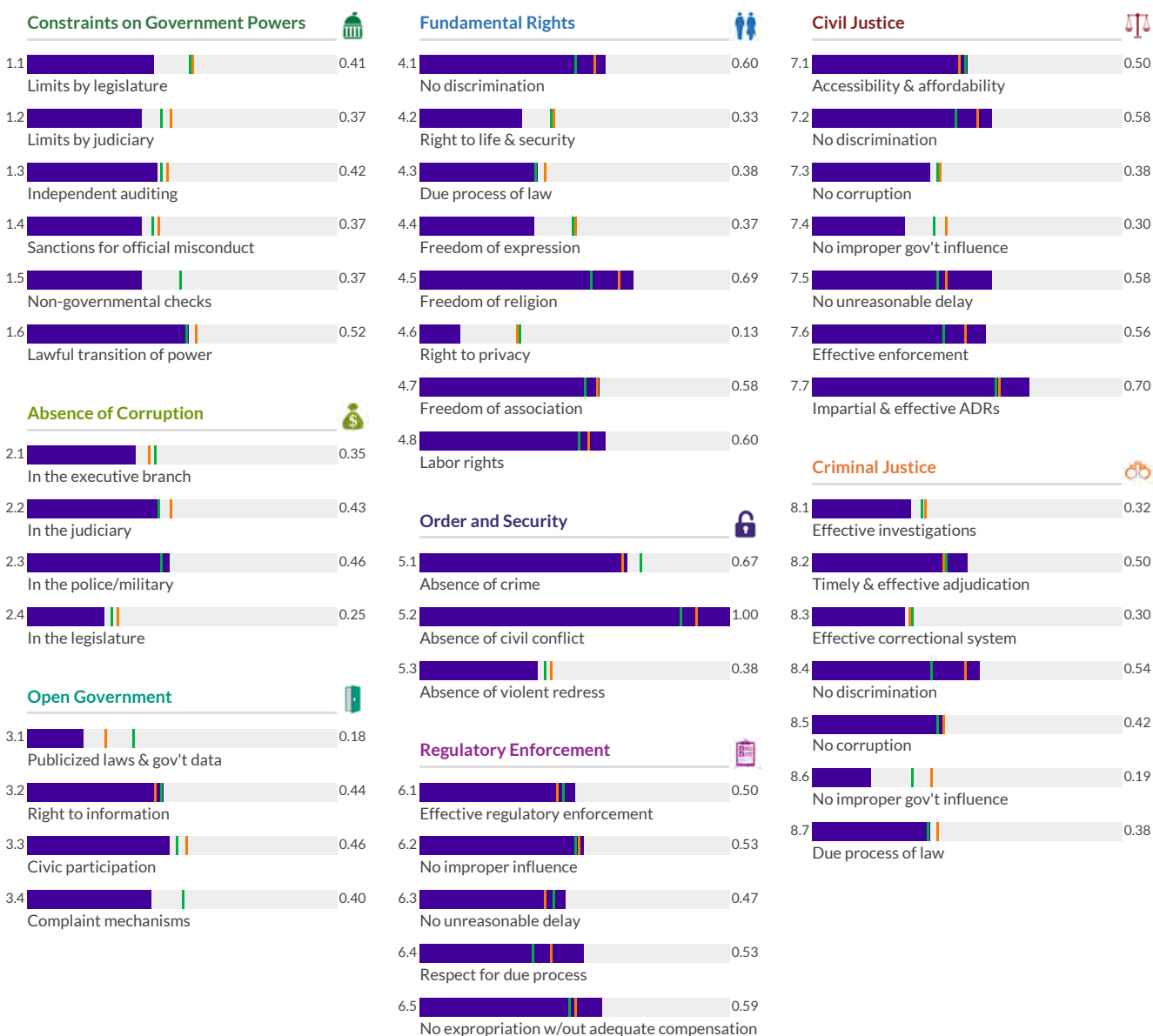
| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| -0.01 ▼      | -4 ▼        |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.41         | 21/30         | 21/30       | 104/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.37         | 17/30         | 17/30       | 98/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.37         | 22/30         | 23/30       | 109/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.46         | 18/30         | 13/30       | 96/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.68         | 14/30         | 14/30       | 80/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.52         | 9/30          | 6/30        | 56/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.52         | 9/30          | 6/30        | 67/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.38         | 13/30         | 13/30       | 82/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Cote d'Ivoire — Sub-Saharan Africa — Lower Middle



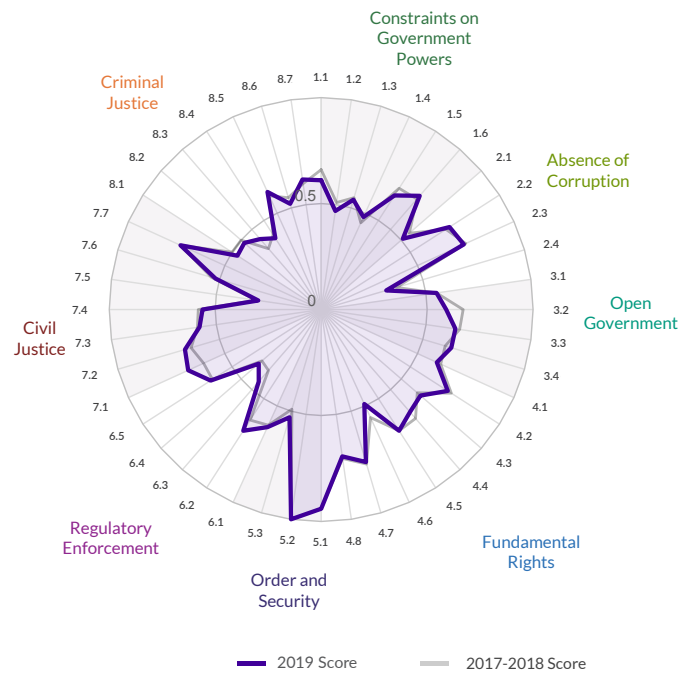
# Croatia

Region: EU & EFTA & North America  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.61          | 22/24         | 34/38       | 42/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | -4▼           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.58         | 22/24         | 34/38       | 52/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.57         | 21/24         | 33/38       | 45/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.61         | 21/24         | 29/38       | 36/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.65         | 22/24         | 34/38       | 39/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.82         | 16/24         | 22/38       | 25/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.55         | 22/24         | 33/38       | 44/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.58         | 20/24         | 32/38       | 48/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.51         | 22/24         | 34/38       | 48/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Croatia — EU & EFTA & North America — High



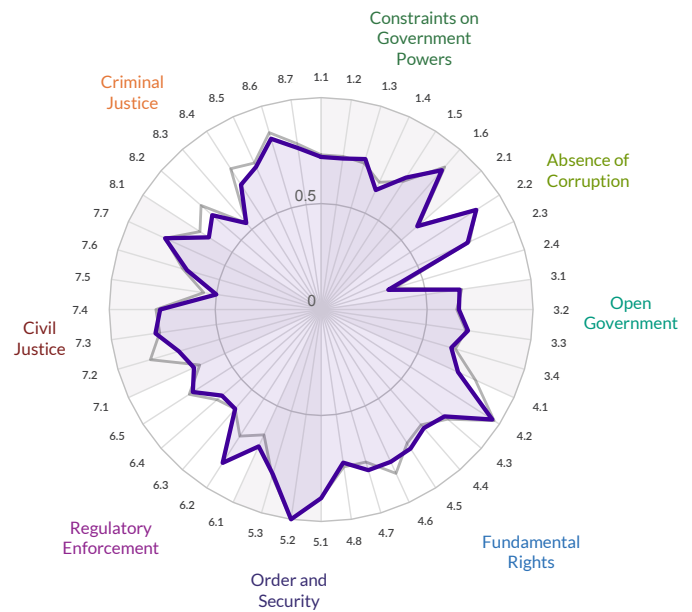
# Czech Republic

Region: EU & EFTA & North America  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

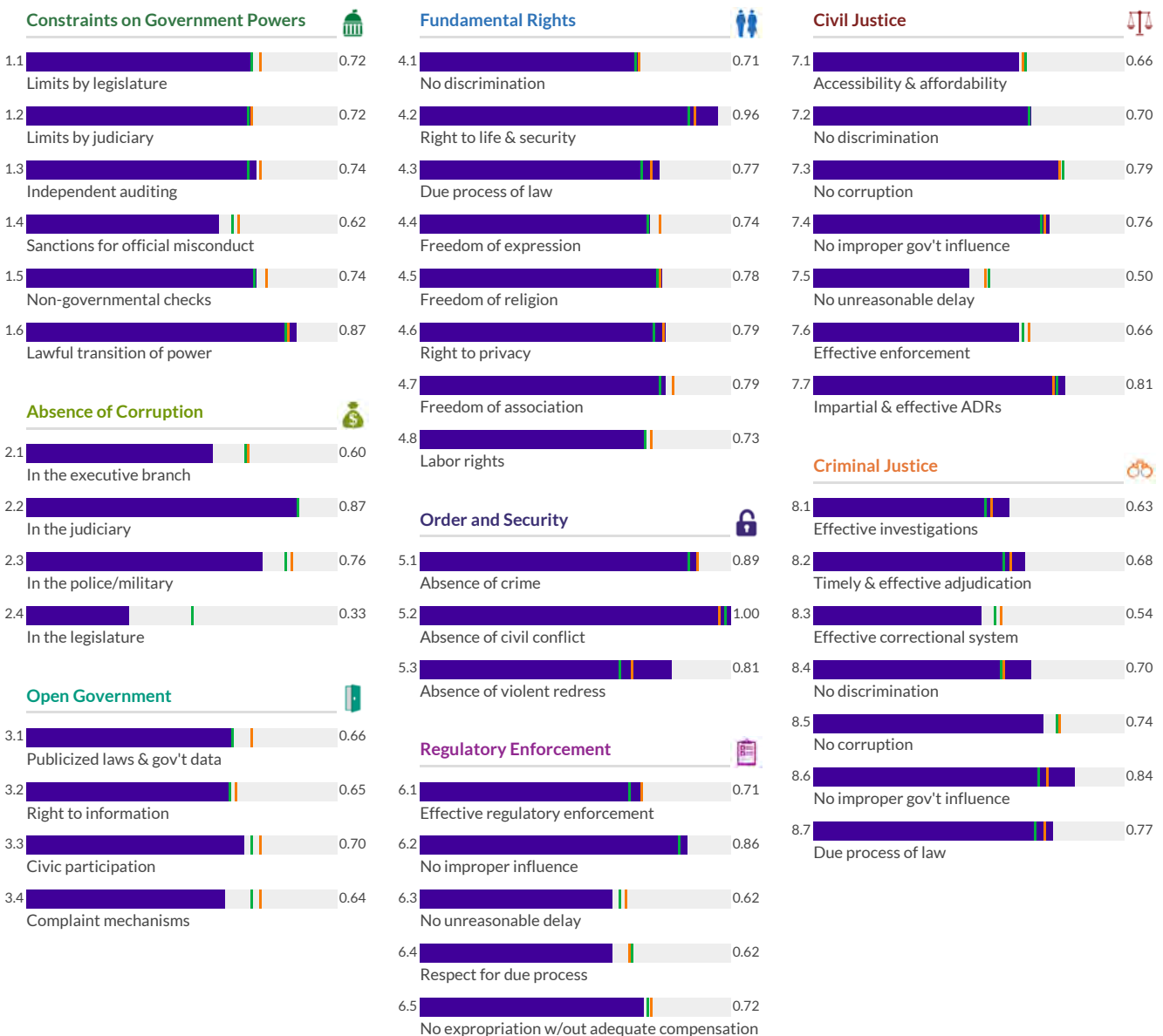
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.73          | 13/24         | 19/38       | 19/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -2 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.73         | 14/24         | 17/38       | 18/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.64         | 18/24         | 30/38       | 34/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.66         | 16/24         | 23/38       | 24/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.78         | 13/24         | 15/38       | 15/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.90         | 6/24          | 10/38       | 11/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.70         | 14/24         | 21/38       | 21/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.70         | 13/24         | 21/38       | 21/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.70         | 12/24         | 18/38       | 18/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Czech Republic — EU & EFTA & North America — High



# Denmark

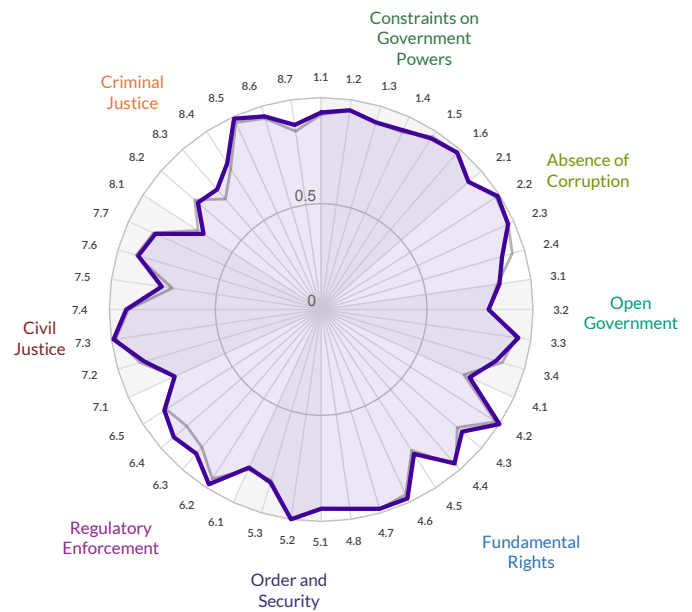
Region: EU & EFTA & North America

Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

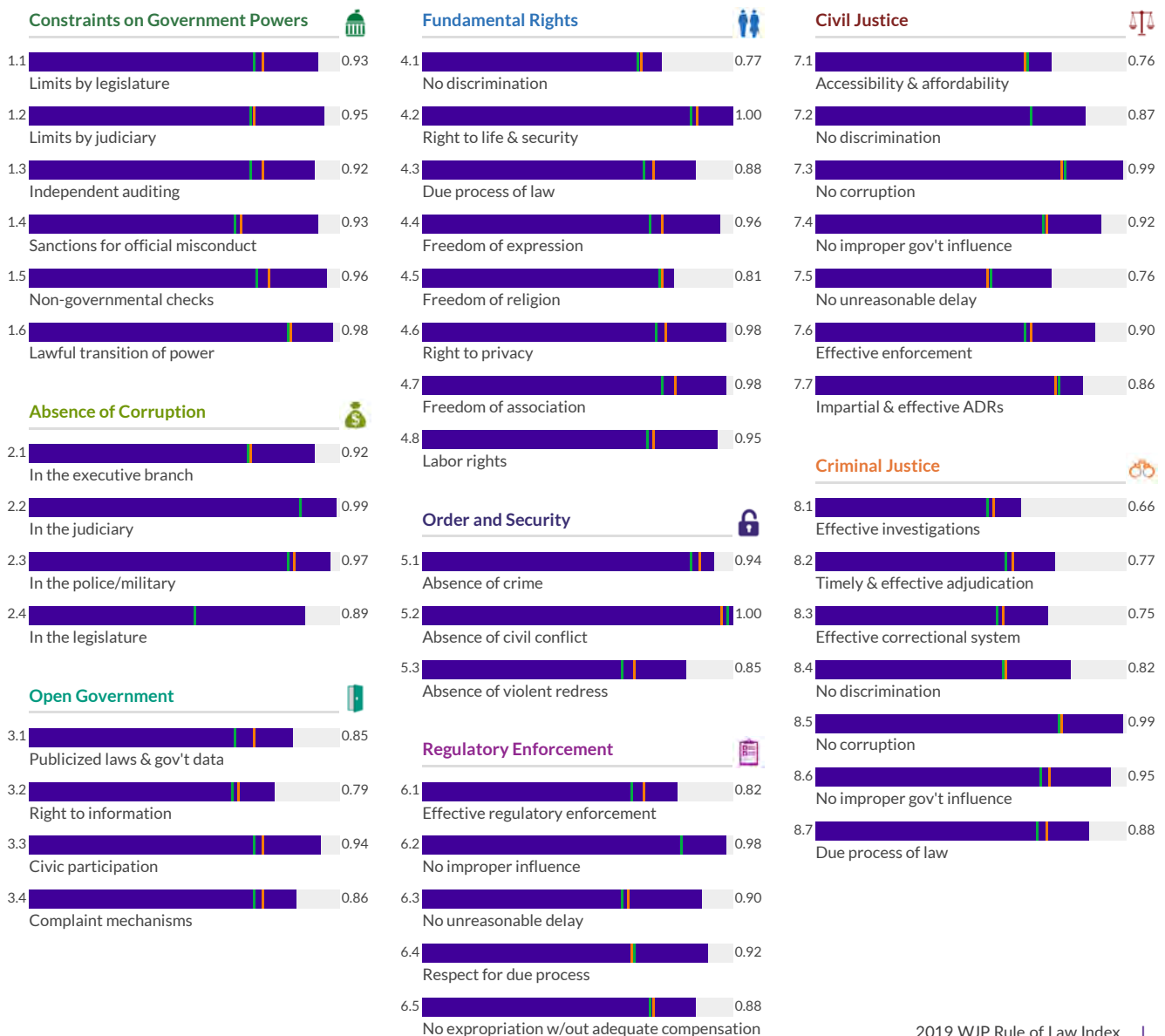
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.9           | 1/24          | 1/38        | 1/126       |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.01 ▲        | —             |             |             |

|                                                                                                                    | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
|  Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.95         | 1/24          | 1/38        | 1/126       |
|  Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.95         | 1/24          | 1/38        | 1/126       |
|  Open Government                  | —            | 0.86         | 3/24          | 3/38        | 3/126       |
|  Fundamental Rights               | ▲            | 0.92         | 2/24          | 2/38        | 2/126       |
|  Order and Security               | —            | 0.93         | 1/24          | 2/38        | 2/126       |
|  Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.90         | 1/24          | 1/38        | 1/126       |
|  Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.87         | 1/24          | 1/38        | 1/126       |
|  Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.83         | 2/24          | 2/38        | 2/126       |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Denmark EU & EFTA & North America High



# Dominica

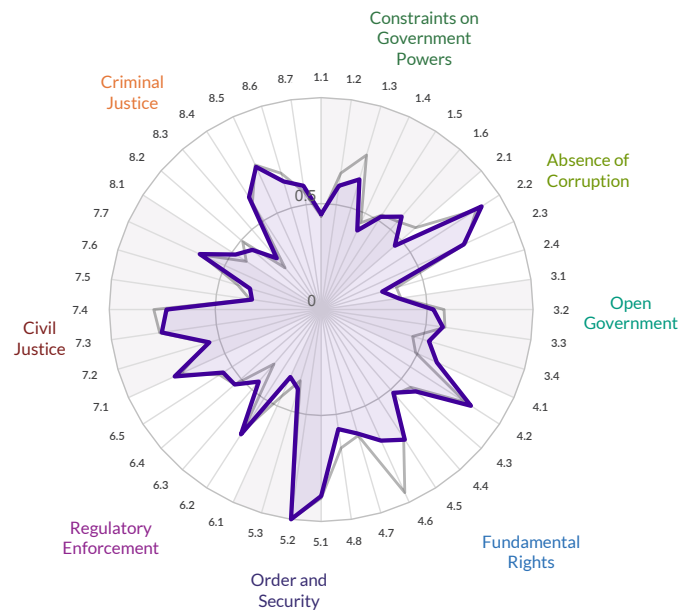
Region: Latin America & Caribbean

Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

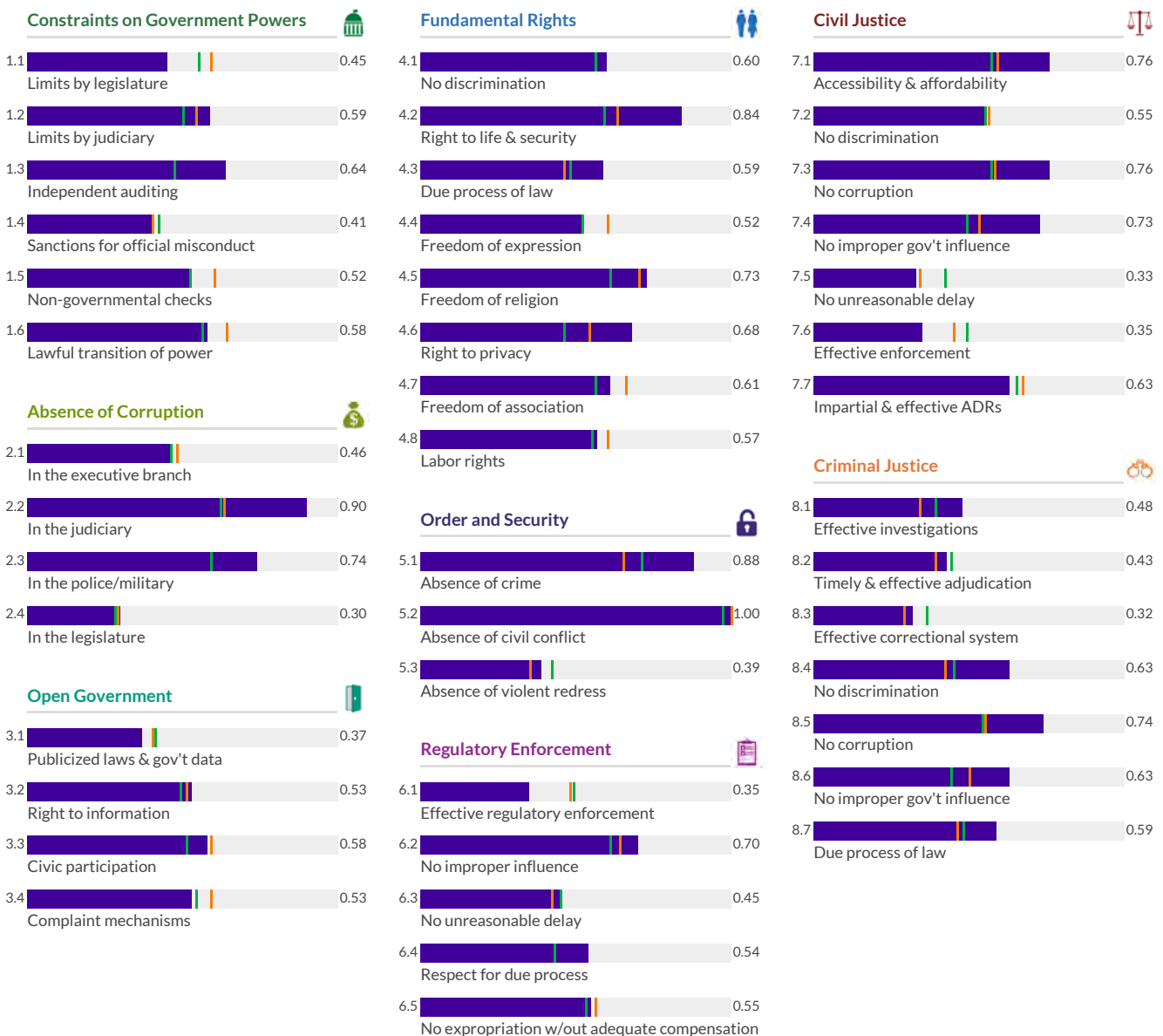
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.59          | 11/30         | 9/38        | 45/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -1 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.53         | 19/30         | 16/38       | 67/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.60         | 11/30         | 5/38        | 38/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.50         | 20/30         | 16/38       | 64/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.64         | 11/30         | 7/38        | 41/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.76         | 5/30          | 14/38       | 50/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.52         | 12/30         | 15/38       | 58/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.59         | 10/30         | 14/38       | 46/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.55         | 9/30          | 7/38        | 37/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Dominica — Latin America & Caribbean — Upper Middle



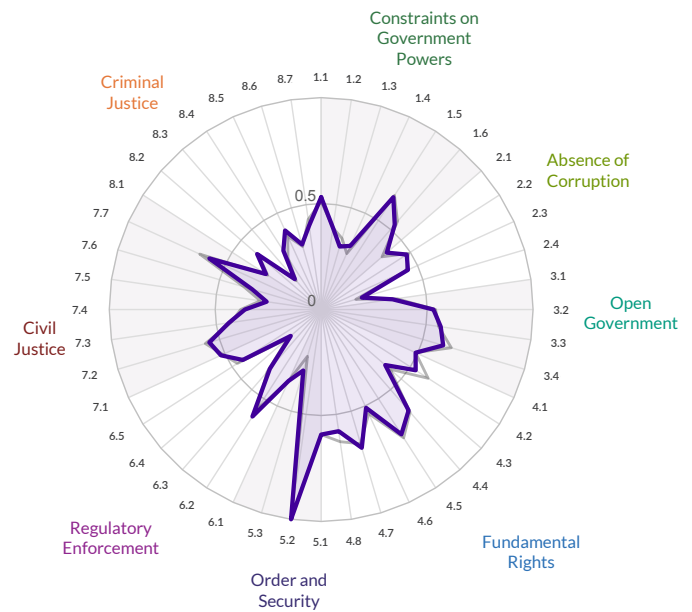
# Dominican Republic

Region: Latin America & Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

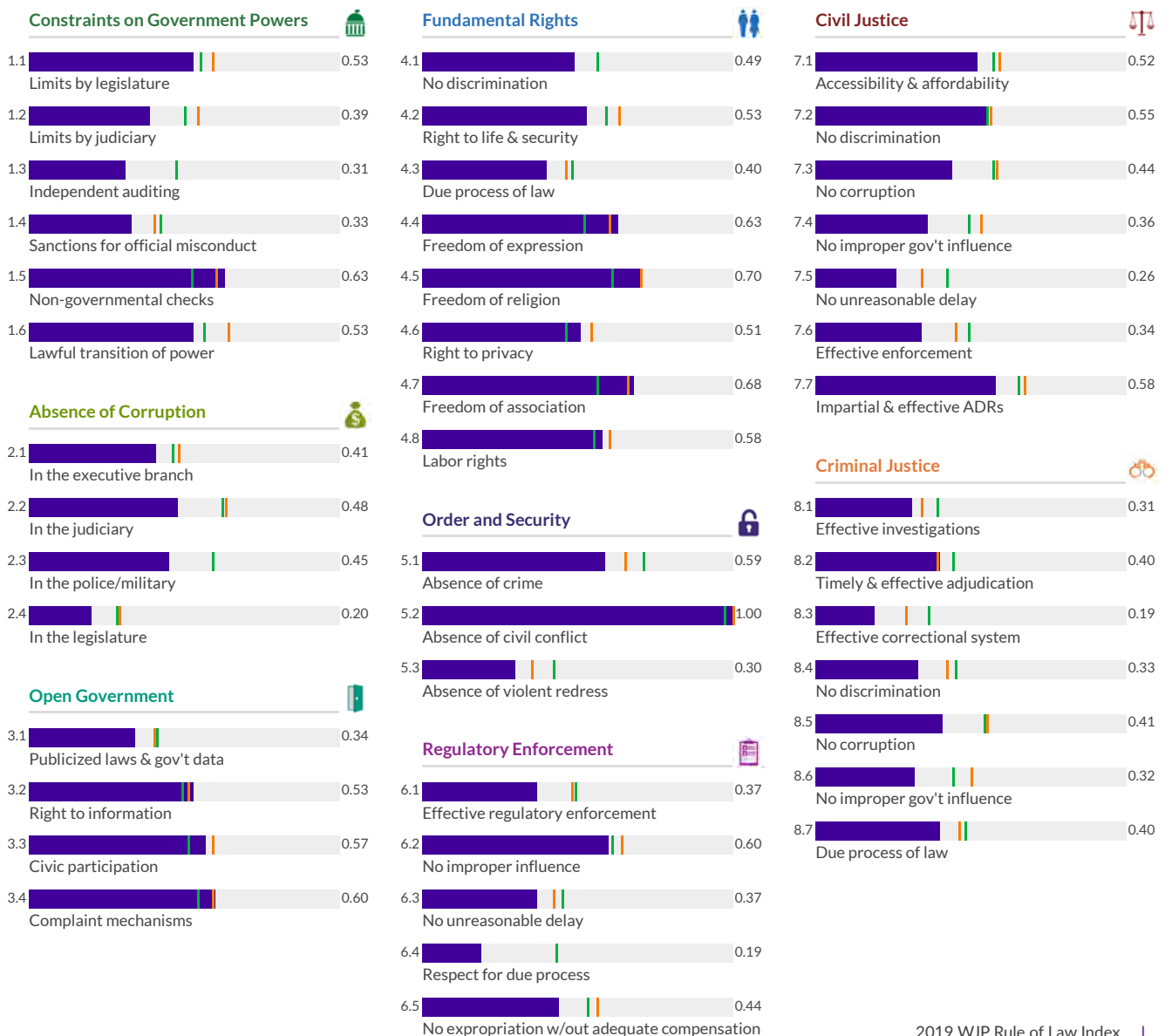
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.46          | 24/30         | 33/38       | 95/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | —             |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.45         | 26/30         | 29/38       | 93/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.39         | 22/30         | 32/38       | 93/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.51         | 14/30         | 12/38       | 55/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.56         | 17/30         | 17/38       | 62/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.63         | 20/30         | 30/38       | 99/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.39         | 29/30         | 37/38       | 114/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.43         | 24/30         | 35/38       | 104/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.34         | 20/30         | 32/38       | 100/126     |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Dominican Republic Latin America & Caribbean Upper Middle



# Ecuador

Region: Latin America & Caribbean

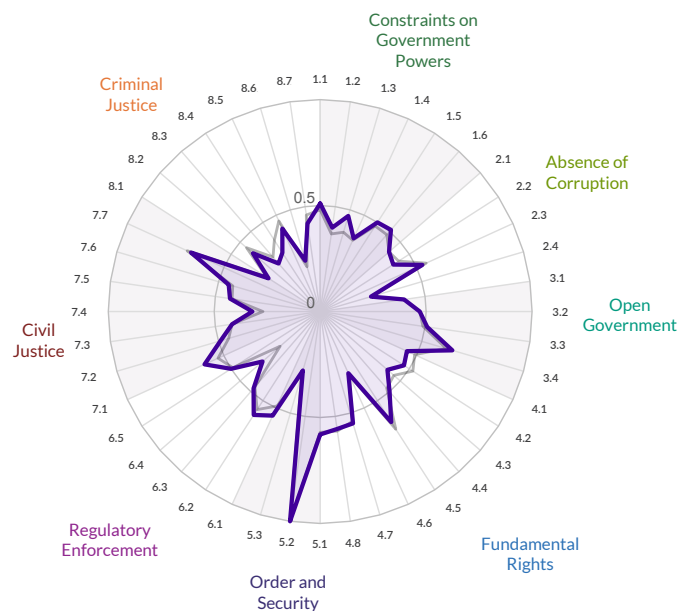
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.48          | 23/30         | 30/38       | 87/126      |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.01 ▲       | 3 ▲         |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.46         | 25/30         | 27/38       | 89/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.41         | 20/30         | 30/38       | 86/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.51         | 16/30         | 13/38       | 59/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.49         | 25/30         | 27/38       | 86/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.62         | 21/30         | 31/38       | 100/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.49         | 19/30         | 21/38       | 70/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.48         | 21/30         | 29/38       | 80/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.35         | 18/30         | 30/38       | 95/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Ecuador — Latin America & Caribbean — Upper Middle

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.51</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.40</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.47</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.38</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.50</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.51</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.45</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.47</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.42</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.50</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.62</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.32</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.55</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.56</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.60</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.49</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.42</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.32</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.43</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.45</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.67</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.43</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.41</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.53</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.25</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.58</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.29</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.29</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.42</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.30</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.33</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.43</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.25</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.42</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.40</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.47</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.51</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.65</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.54</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.58</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.48</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.36</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.50</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# Egypt

Region: Middle East & North Africa

Income Group: Lower Middle

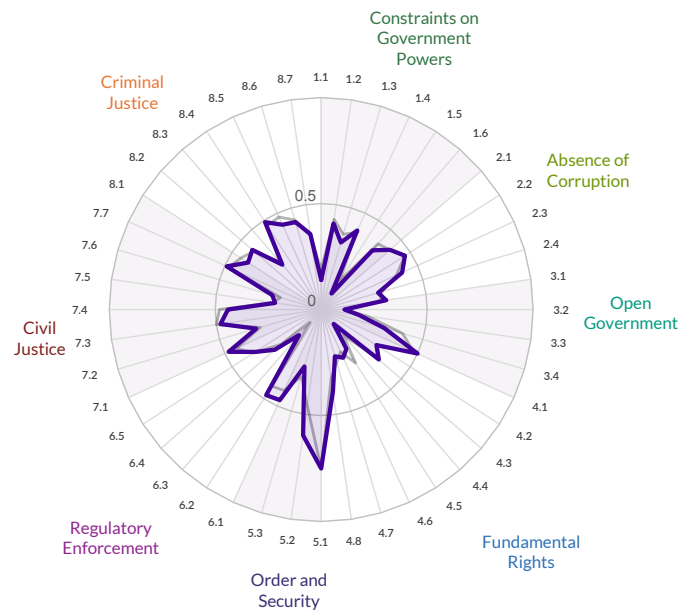
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.36          | 8/8           | 28/30       | 121/126     |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | —           |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.29         | 8/8           | 28/30       | 122/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.40         | 7/8           | 13/30       | 90/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.22         | 8/8           | 30/30       | 126/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.29         | 7/8           | 30/30       | 125/126     |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.54         | 8/8           | 27/30       | 120/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.35         | 8/8           | 28/30       | 121/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.38         | 8/8           | 25/30       | 117/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.41         | 6/8           | 10/30       | 76/126      |

▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High



— 2019 Score — 2017-2018 Score

— Egypt — Middle East & North Africa — Lower Middle

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.14</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.41</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.33</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.41</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.09</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.37</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.50</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.31</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.36</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.09</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.22</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.25</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.23</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.39</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.48</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.32</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.48</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.44</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.22</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.24</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.49</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.43</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.47</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.42</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.28</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.75</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 0.60</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.28</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.41</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.43</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.28</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.49</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.44</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.43</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.36</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.31</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.11</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.18</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.31</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.47</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.48</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.16</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.29</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.37</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# El Salvador

Region: Latin America & Caribbean

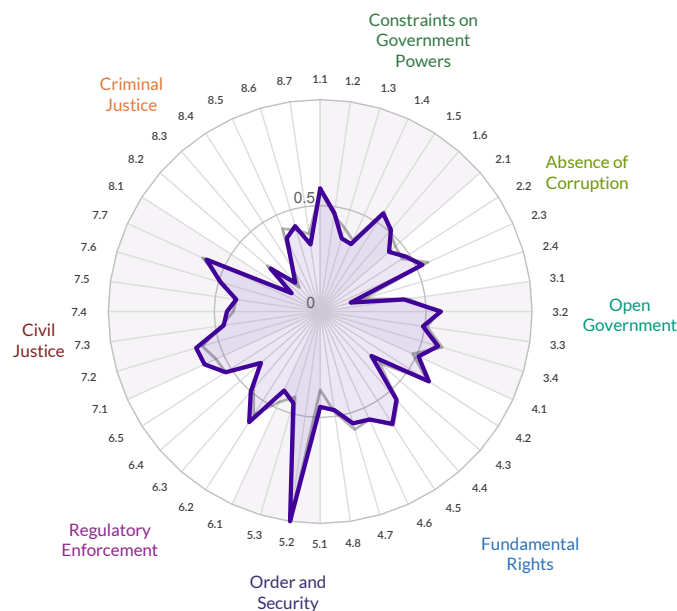
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.48          | 21/30         | 12/30       | 84/126      |

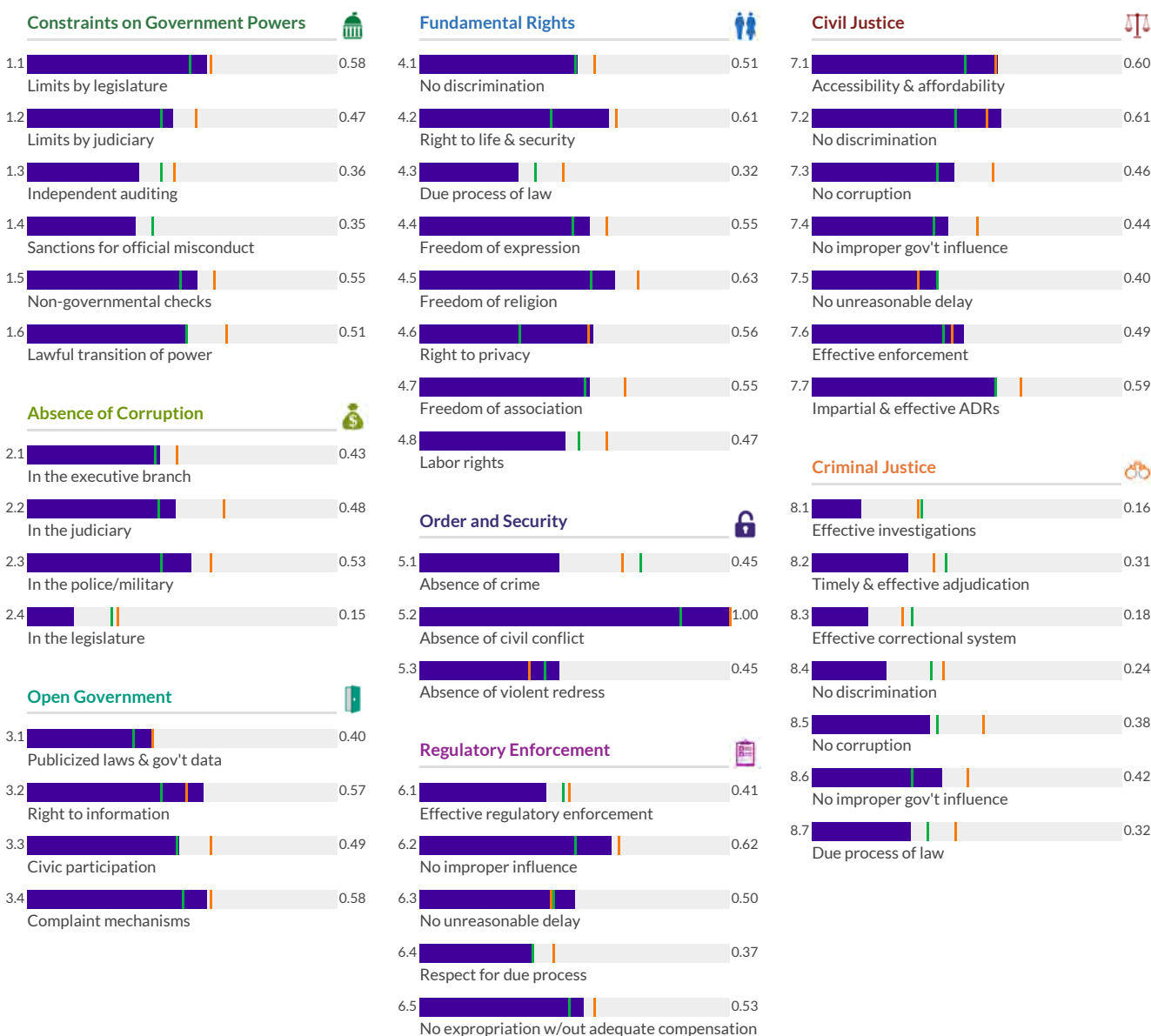
| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | —           |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.47         | 23/30         | 15/30       | 85/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.40         | 21/30         | 14/30       | 91/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.51         | 15/30         | 9/30        | 57/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.52         | 24/30         | 9/30        | 76/126      |
| Order and Security               | ▲            | 0.63         | 19/30         | 19/30       | 98/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.49         | 20/30         | 8/30        | 74/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.51         | 16/30         | 7/30        | 68/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.29         | 26/30         | 25/30       | 117/126     |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

El Salvador Latin America & Caribbean Lower Middle



# Estonia

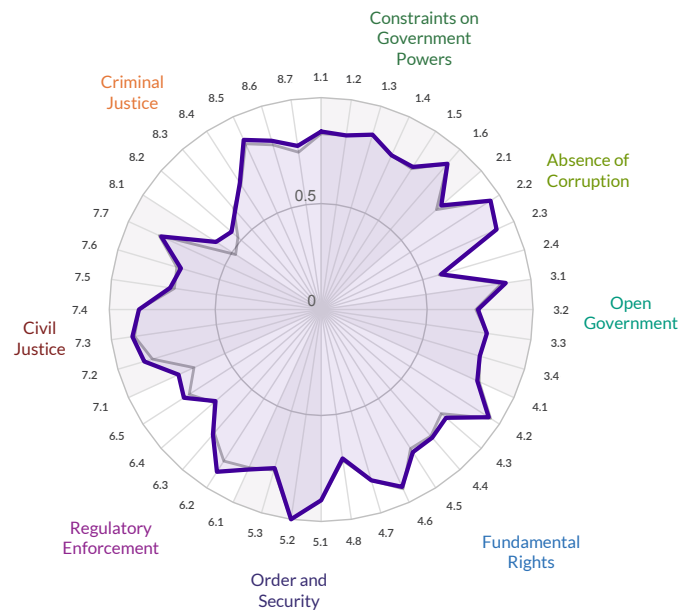
Region: EU & EFTA & North America

Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.81          | 9/24          | 10/38       | 10/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.01 ▲        | 2 ▲           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.84         | 9/24          | 10/38       | 10/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.80         | 10/24         | 15/38       | 15/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.80         | 7/24          | 9/38        | 9/126       |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.83         | 10/24         | 10/38       | 10/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.89         | 8/24          | 12/38       | 13/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.79         | 11/24         | 15/38       | 15/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.80         | 6/24          | 7/38        | 7/126       |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.71         | 11/24         | 16/38       | 16/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Estonia — EU & EFTA & North America — High

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <h3>Constraints on Government Powers</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.84</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.83</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.86</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.80</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.80</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.91</li> </ul> | <h3>Fundamental Rights</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.81</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.94</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.78</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.80</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.80</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.92</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.84</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.71</li> </ul> | <h3>Civil Justice</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.74</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.87</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.90</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.86</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.72</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.69</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.83</li> </ul>     |
| <h3>Absence of Corruption</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.75</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.95</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.91</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.59</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <h3>Order and Security</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.90</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.78</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <h3>Criminal Justice</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.59</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.56</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.62</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.71</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.88</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.83</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.78</li> </ul> |
| <h3>Open Government</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.88</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.74</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.79</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.78</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <h3>Regulatory Enforcement</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.83</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.91</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.78</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.66</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.77</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

# Ethiopia

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

Income Group: Low

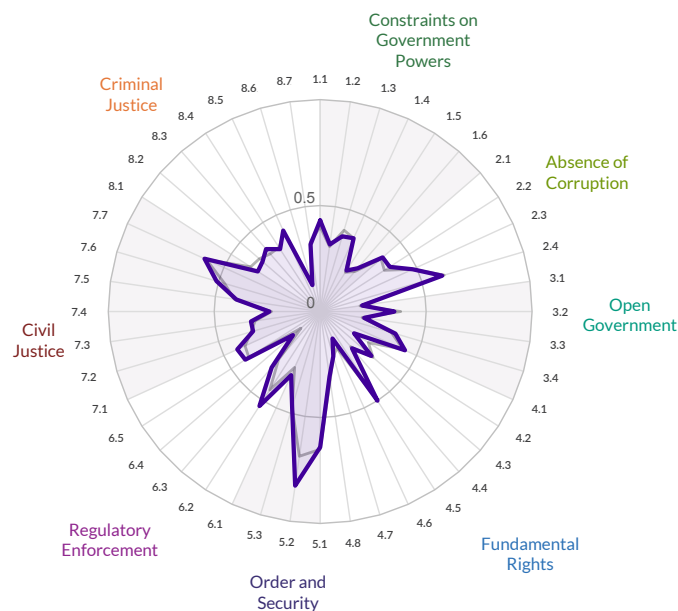
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.39          | 27/30         | 18/20       | 118/126     |

Score Change Rank Change

|        |   |
|--------|---|
| 0.01 ▲ | — |
|--------|---|

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.33         | 27/30         | 18/20       | 116/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.46         | 7/30          | 3/20        | 64/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.28         | 29/30         | 20/20       | 123/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.29         | 30/30         | 20/20       | 124/126     |
| Order and Security               | ▲            | 0.64         | 19/30         | 13/20       | 93/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.36         | 28/30         | 18/20       | 120/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.41         | 25/30         | 16/20       | 111/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.33         | 23/30         | 14/20       | 104/126     |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Ethiopia — Sub-Saharan Africa — Low

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                   | Fundamental Rights     |                                              | Civil Justice    |                                 |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature             | 4.1                    | No discrimination                            | 7.1              | Accessibility & affordability   |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary               | 4.2                    | Right to life & security                     | 7.2              | No discrimination               |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing              | 4.3                    | Due process of law                           | 7.3              | No corruption                   |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct | 4.4                    | Freedom of expression                        | 7.4              | No improper gov't influence     |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks           | 4.5                    | Freedom of religion                          | 7.5              | No unreasonable delay           |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power        | 4.6                    | Right to privacy                             | 7.6              | Effective enforcement           |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                   | 4.7                    | Freedom of association                       | 7.7              | Impartial & effective ADRs      |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch           | 4.8                    | Labor rights                                 | Criminal Justice |                                 |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary                  | Order and Security     |                                              | 8.1              | Effective investigations        |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military            | 5.1                    | Absence of crime                             | 8.2              | Timely & effective adjudication |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature                | 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict                    | 8.3              | Effective correctional system   |
| Open Government                  |                                   | 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress                   | 8.4              | No discrimination               |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws & gov't data      | Regulatory Enforcement |                                              | 8.5              | No corruption                   |
| 3.2                              | Right to information              | 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 8.6              | No improper gov't influence     |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation               | 6.2                    | No improper influence                        | 8.7              | Due process of law              |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms              | 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay                        |                  |                                 |
|                                  |                                   | 6.4                    | Respect for due process                      |                  |                                 |
|                                  |                                   | 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation |                  |                                 |

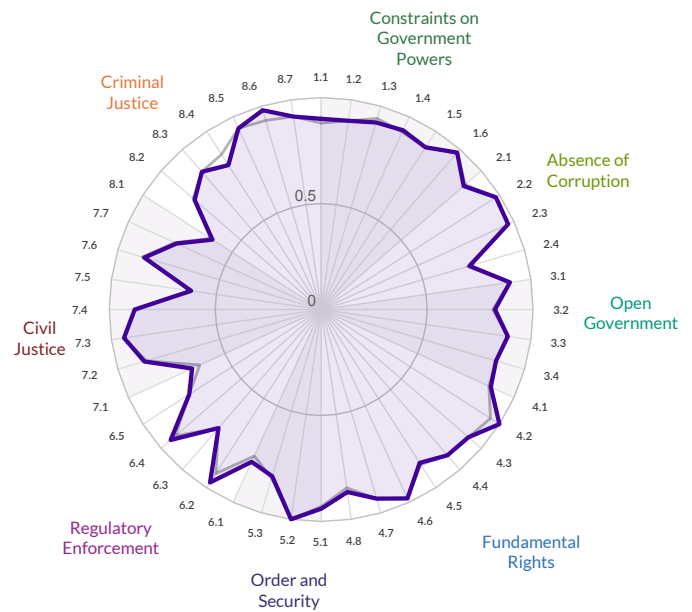
# Finland

Region: EU & EFTA & North America  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

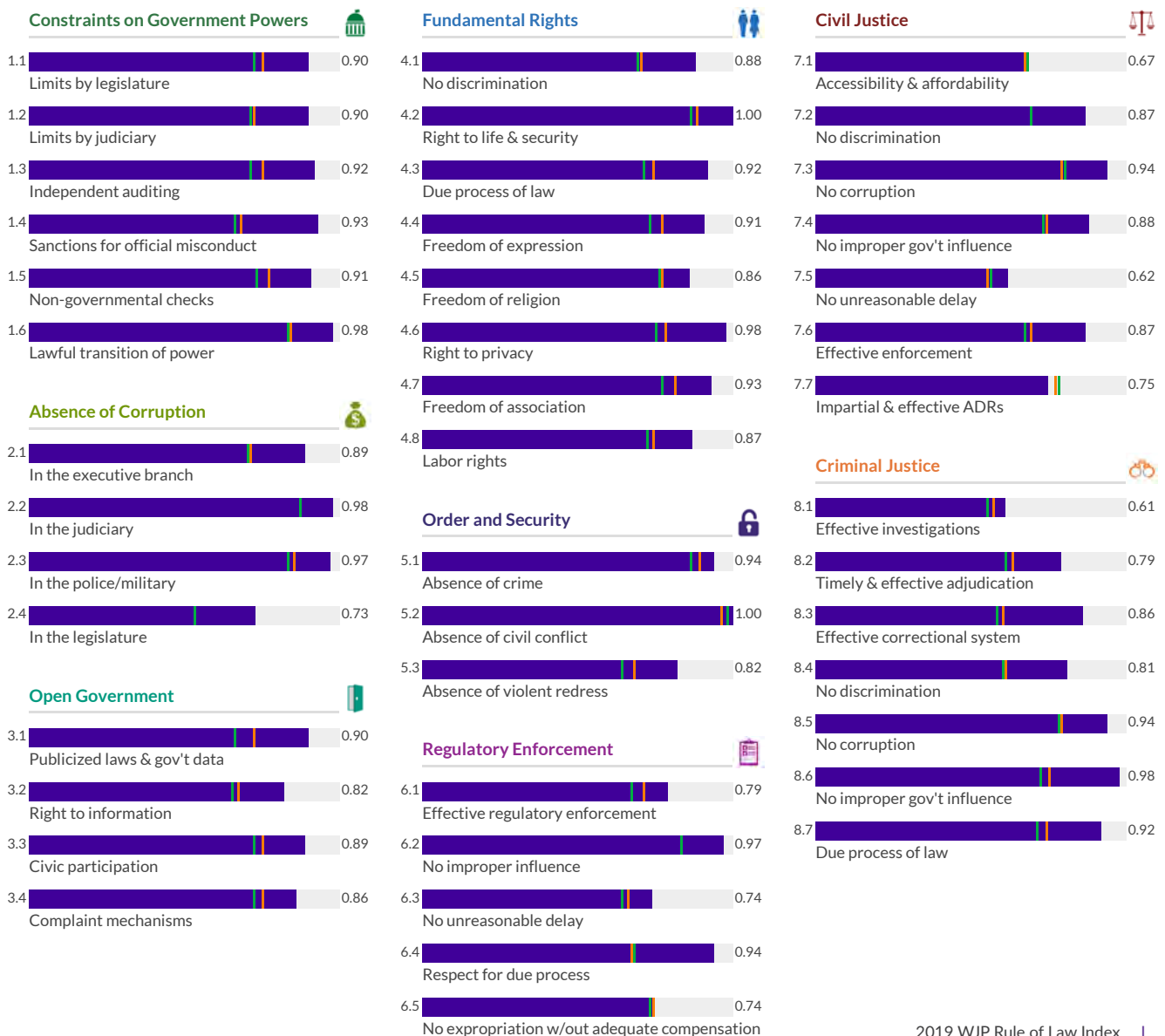
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.87          | 3/24          | 3/38        | 3/126       |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | —             |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.92         | 3/24          | 3/38        | 3/126       |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.89         | 4/24          | 5/38        | 5/126       |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.87         | 2/24          | 2/38        | 2/126       |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.92         | 1/24          | 1/38        | 1/126       |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.92         | 3/24          | 6/38        | 6/126       |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.84         | 7/24          | 9/38        | 9/126       |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.80         | 7/24          | 8/38        | 8/126       |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.84         | 1/24          | 1/38        | 1/126       |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Finland EU & EFTA & North America High



# France

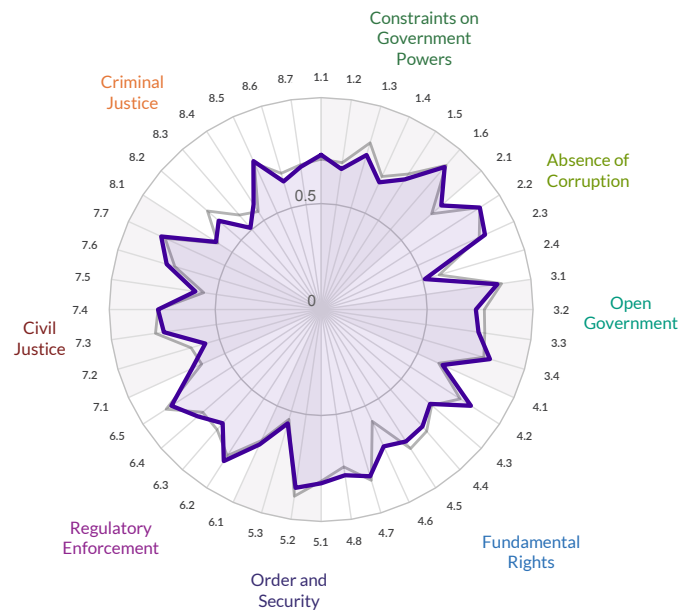
Region: EU & EFTA & North America

Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.73          | 12/24         | 17/38       | 17/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 1 ▲           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.74         | 13/24         | 16/38       | 17/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.75         | 12/24         | 18/38       | 18/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.79         | 10/24         | 12/38       | 12/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.74         | 15/24         | 19/38       | 20/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.74         | 23/24         | 32/38       | 56/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.77         | 12/24         | 17/38       | 17/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.71         | 11/24         | 19/38       | 19/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.63         | 15/24         | 22/38       | 22/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

France EU & EFTA & North America High

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.73</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.67</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.76</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.66</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.73</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.89</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.63</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.84</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.68</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.73</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.74</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.71</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.82</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.79</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.67</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.57</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.75</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.77</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.60</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.76</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.83</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.75</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.89</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.85</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.51</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.82</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 0.85</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.56</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.59</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.64</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.51</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.59</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.77</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.63</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.68</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.84</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.73</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.75</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.83</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.70</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.85</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.71</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.77</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.84</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# Georgia

Region: Eastern Europe & Central Asia

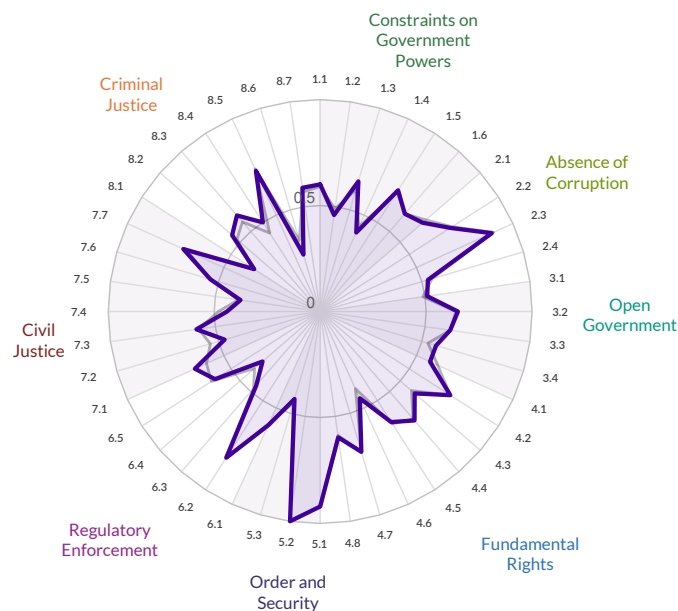
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.61          | 1/13          | 1/30        | 41/126      |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | —           |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.57         | 1/13          | 5/30        | 53/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.70         | 1/13          | 1/30        | 24/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.59         | 1/13          | 2/30        | 39/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.62         | 1/13          | 2/30        | 48/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.78         | 6/13          | 3/30        | 36/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.56         | 1/13          | 1/30        | 42/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.54         | 5/13          | 4/30        | 62/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.52         | 1/13          | 1/30        | 46/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Georgia Eastern Europe & Central Asia Lower Middle

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.60</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.46</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.64</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.41</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.68</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.61</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.57</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.73</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.59</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.68</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.62</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.45</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.69</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.60</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.65</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.47</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.59</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.44</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.38</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.54</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.71</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.64</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.73</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.89</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.53</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.92</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.43</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.37</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.55</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.60</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.50</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.73</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.28</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.59</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.51</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.65</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.62</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.57</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.59</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.82</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.46</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.36</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.59</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

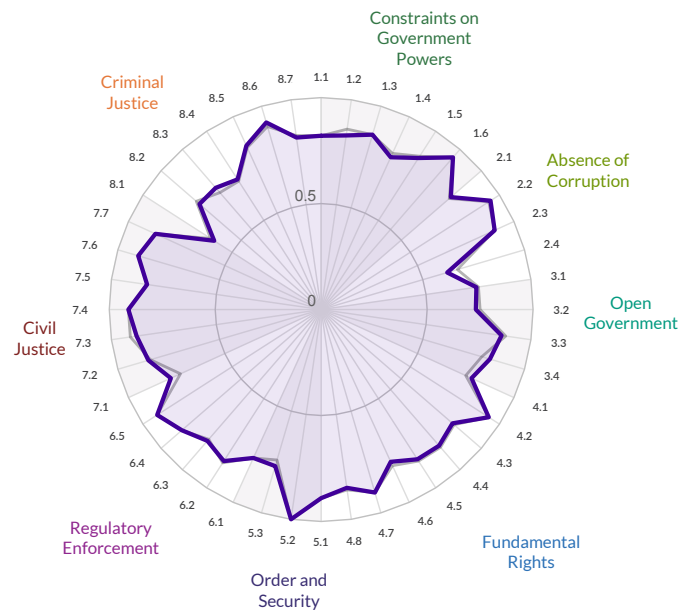
# Germany

Region: EU & EFTA & North America  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

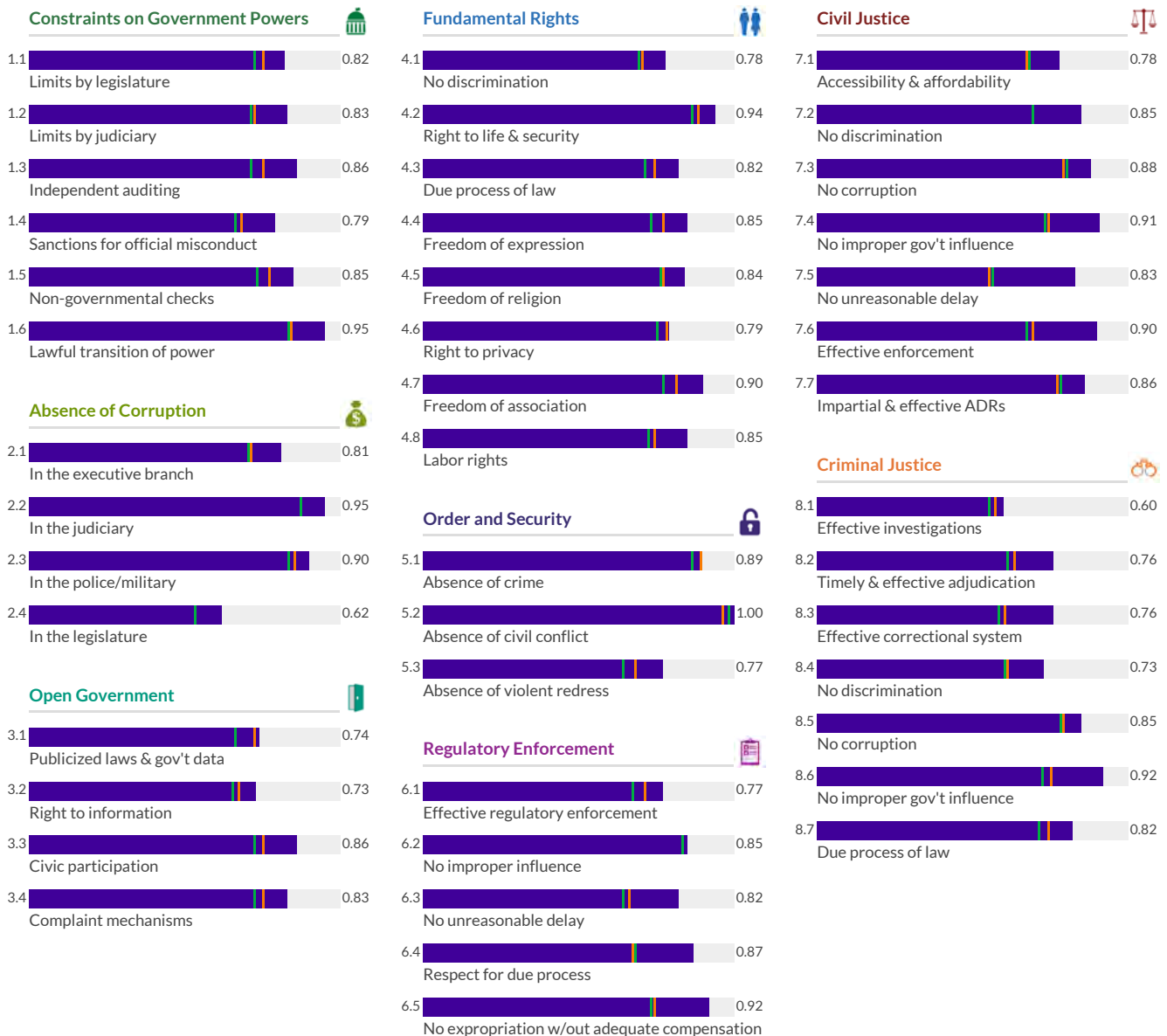
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.84          | 6/24          | 6/38        | 6/126       |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | —             |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.85         | 6/24          | 6/38        | 6/126       |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.82         | 9/24          | 12/38       | 12/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.79         | 9/24          | 11/38       | 11/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.85         | 6/24          | 6/38        | 6/126       |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.89         | 10/24         | 14/38       | 15/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.85         | 5/24          | 7/38        | 7/126       |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.86         | 3/24          | 3/38        | 3/126       |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.78         | 6/24          | 7/38        | 7/126       |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Germany EU & EFTA & North America High



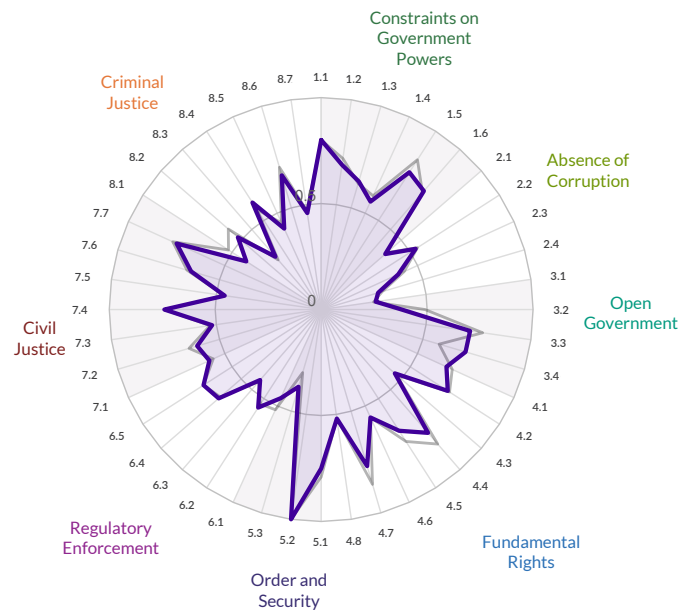
# Ghana

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.58          | 6/30          | 2/30        | 48/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -2 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.70         | 1/30          | 1/30        | 25/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.41         | 14/30         | 10/30       | 87/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.51         | 5/30          | 8/30        | 56/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.64         | 3/30          | 1/30        | 42/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.71         | 9/30          | 8/30        | 69/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.55         | 5/30          | 3/30        | 45/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.62         | 4/30          | 1/30        | 39/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.49         | 6/30          | 3/30        | 53/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Ghana — Sub-Saharan Africa — Lower Middle

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.80</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.69</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.63</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.56</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.77</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.74</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.65</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.71</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.46</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.77</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.68</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.56</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.77</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.52</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.58</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.61</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.52</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.74</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.46</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.64</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.75</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.40</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.53</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.40</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.28</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.75</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.38</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.42</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.52</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.33</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.60</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.42</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.66</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.46</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.26</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.38</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.71</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.71</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.46</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.55</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.44</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.64</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.66</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

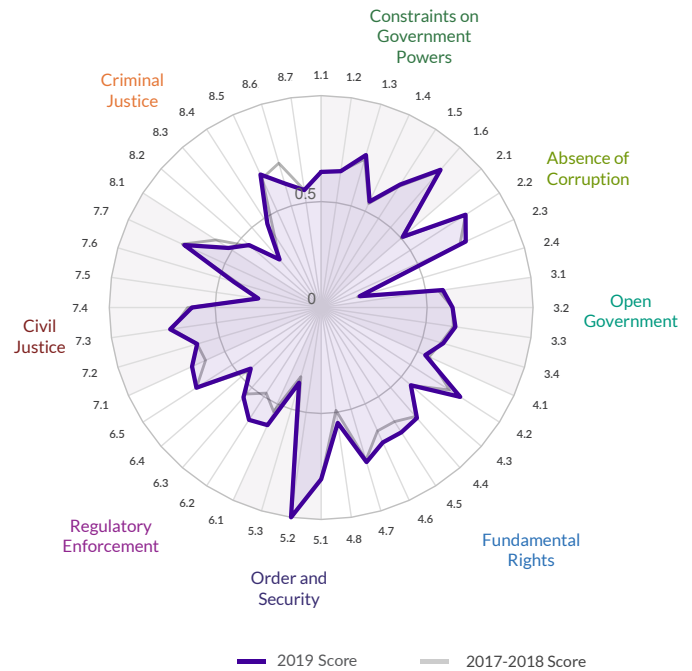
# Greece

Region: EU & EFTA & North America  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.62          | 21/24         | 32/38       | 36/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.01 ▲        | 4 ▲           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.69         | 18/24         | 24/38       | 26/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.57         | 22/24         | 34/38       | 46/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.61         | 22/24         | 30/38       | 37/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.66         | 20/24         | 32/38       | 36/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.72         | 24/24         | 33/38       | 62/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | ▲            | 0.59         | 20/24         | 31/38       | 34/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.58         | 21/24         | 33/38       | 49/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.51         | 21/24         | 33/38       | 47/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Greece — EU & EFTA & North America — High



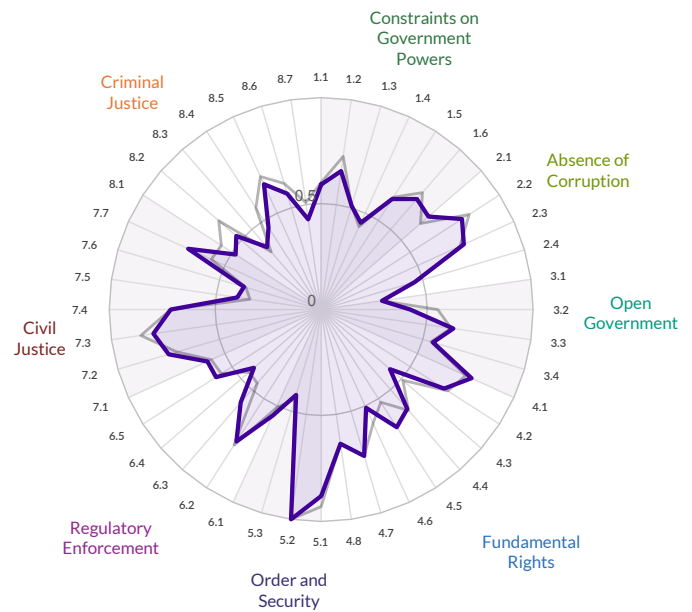
# Grenada

Region: Latin America & Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.6           | 10/30         | 7/38        | 43/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -4 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.59         | 12/30         | 9/38        | 47/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.66         | 7/30          | 3/38        | 31/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.47         | 22/30         | 25/38       | 76/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.63         | 12/30         | 9/38        | 44/126      |
| Order and Security               | ▼            | 0.77         | 3/30          | 11/38       | 44/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.58         | 8/30          | 7/38        | 39/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.62         | 8/30          | 7/38        | 38/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | ▼            | 0.50         | 13/30         | 15/38       | 51/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Grenada — Latin America & Caribbean — Upper Middle

| Constraints on Government Powers           | Fundamental Rights                                    | Civil Justice                            |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 1.1 Limits by legislature 0.59             | 4.1 No discrimination 0.78                            | 7.1 Accessibility & affordability 0.59   |
| 1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.66               | 4.2 Right to life & security 0.69                     | 7.2 No discrimination 0.75               |
| 1.3 Independent auditing 0.51              | 4.3 Due process of law 0.43                           | 7.3 No corruption 0.80                   |
| 1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.45 | 4.4 Freedom of expression 0.62                        | 7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.71     |
| 1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.62           | 4.5 Freedom of religion 0.66                          | 7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.40           |
| 1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.69        | 4.6 Right to privacy 0.51                             | 7.6 Effective enforcement 0.38           |
|                                            | 4.7 Freedom of association 0.72                       | 7.7 Impartial & effective ADRs 0.69      |
|                                            | 4.8 Labor rights 0.64                                 |                                          |
| Absence of Corruption                      | Order and Security                                    | Criminal Justice                         |
| 2.1 In the executive branch 0.67           | 5.1 Absence of crime 0.88                             | 8.1 Effective investigations 0.48        |
| 2.2 In the judiciary 0.79                  | 5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00                    | 8.2 Timely & effective adjudication 0.53 |
| 2.3 In the police/military 0.74            | 5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.42                   | 8.3 Effective correctional system 0.39   |
| 2.4 In the legislature 0.46                |                                                       | 8.4 No discrimination 0.46               |
| Open Government                            | Regulatory Enforcement                                | 8.5 No corruption 0.65                   |
| 3.1 Publicized laws & gov't data 0.29      | 6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.55             | 8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.57     |
| 3.2 Right to information 0.42              | 6.2 No improper influence 0.74                        | 8.7 Due process of law 0.43              |
| 3.3 Civic participation 0.63               | 6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.58                        |                                          |
| 3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.55              | 6.4 Respect for due process 0.42                      |                                          |
|                                            | 6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.59 |                                          |

# Guatemala

Region: Latin America & Caribbean

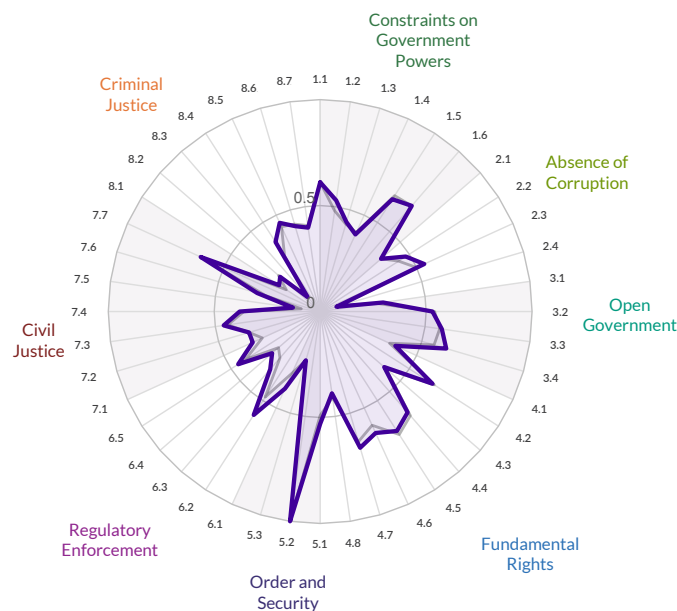
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.46          | 25/30         | 34/38       | 96/126      |

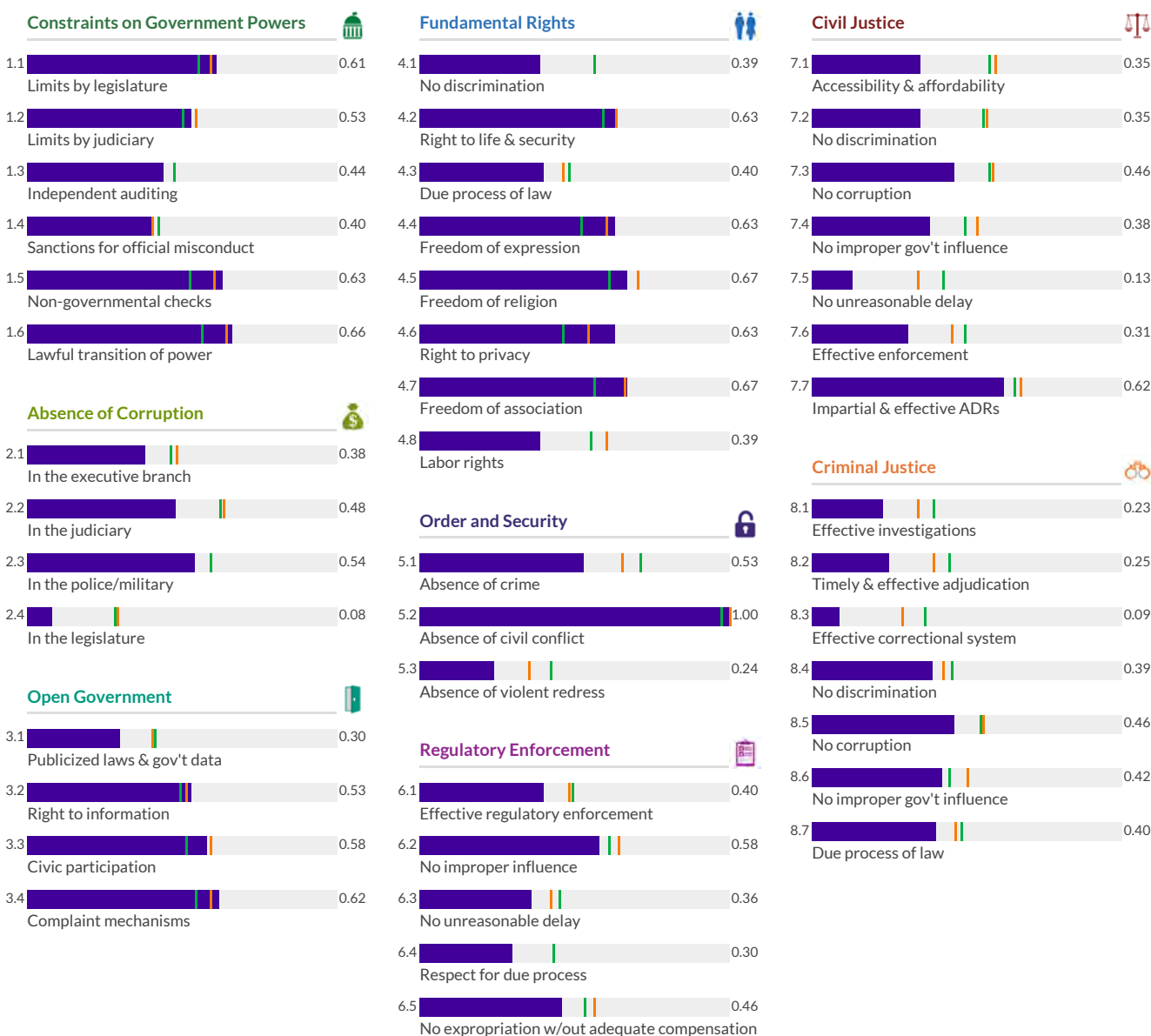
| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.02 ▲       | 5 ▲         |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.54         | 17/30         | 14/38       | 61/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.37         | 24/30         | 34/38       | 100/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.51         | 17/30         | 14/38       | 60/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.55         | 19/30         | 20/38       | 66/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.59         | 26/30         | 35/38       | 109/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | ▲            | 0.42         | 25/30         | 35/38       | 108/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.37         | 28/30         | 37/38       | 120/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.32         | 23/30         | 36/38       | 109/126     |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Guatemala Latin America & Caribbean Upper Middle



# Guinea

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

Income Group: Low

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

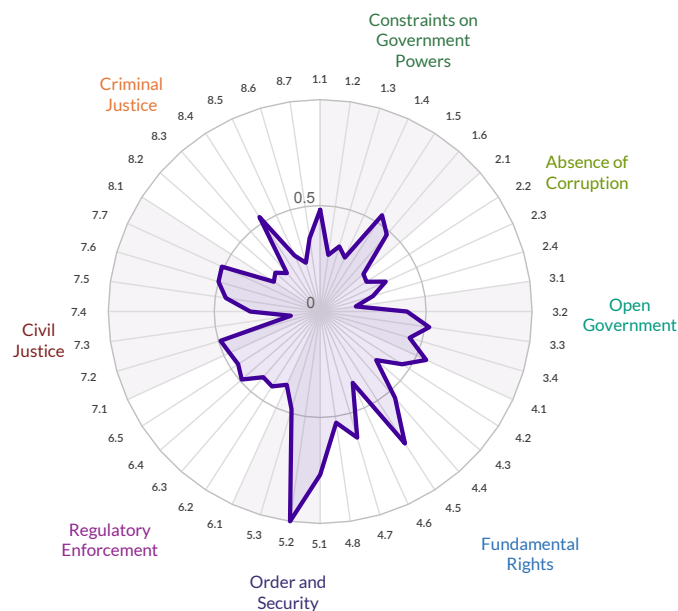
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.44          | 20/30         | 13/20       | 105/126     |

Score Change Rank Change

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
|--|--|

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.39         | 23/30         | 16/20       | 107/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.28         | 25/30         | 16/20       | 118/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.39         | 18/30         | 12/20       | 102/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.52         | 14/30         | 10/20       | 80/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.75         | 4/30          | 3/20        | 51/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.43         | 17/30         | 11/20       | 99/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.41         | 23/30         | 14/20       | 108/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.31         | 26/30         | 17/20       | 111/126     |

▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High



2019 Score 2017-2018 Score

Guinea Sub-Saharan Africa Low

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.48</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.27</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.32</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.28</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.54</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.48</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.55</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.46</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.35</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.54</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.74</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.37</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.62</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.53</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.47</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.49</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.14</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.33</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.45</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.50</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.51</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.27</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.26</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.34</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.26</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.77</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.48</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.26</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.28</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.24</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.53</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.29</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.24</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.35</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.17</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.41</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.52</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.44</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.38</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.42</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.41</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.49</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.46</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# Guyana

Region: Latin America & Caribbean

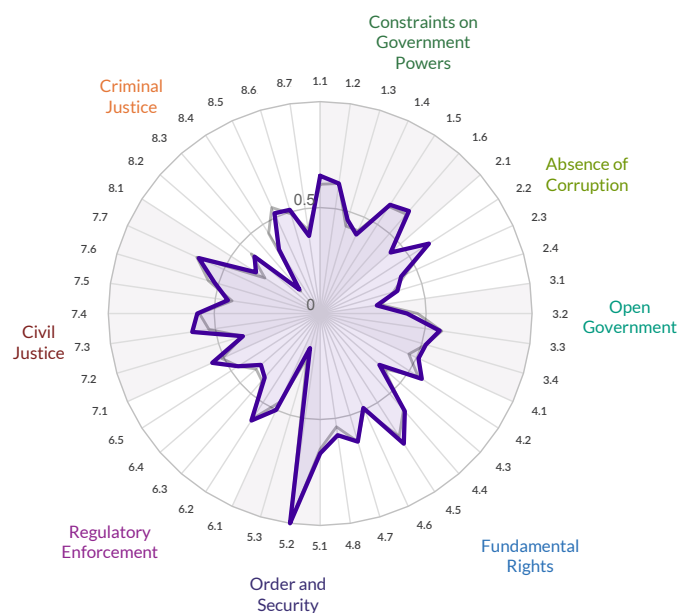
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.5           | 19/30         | 24/38       | 75/126      |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | 2 ▲         |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.57         | 15/30         | 12/38       | 55/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.46         | 16/30         | 21/38       | 65/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.44         | 24/30         | 28/38       | 84/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.56         | 18/30         | 19/38       | 65/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.61         | 24/30         | 33/38       | 105/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.46         | 22/30         | 30/38       | 86/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.53         | 15/30         | 21/38       | 65/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.38         | 15/30         | 25/38       | 78/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Guyana — Latin America & Caribbean — Upper Middle

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.65</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.62</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.46</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.41</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.61</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.64</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.51</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.57</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.37</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.61</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.73</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.49</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.63</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.58</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.56</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.38</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.61</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.58</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.44</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.52</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.63</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.44</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.61</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.42</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.38</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.66</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.17</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.36</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.41</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.15</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.36</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.52</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.51</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.37</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.27</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.41</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.57</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.52</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.50</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.60</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.40</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.37</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.46</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

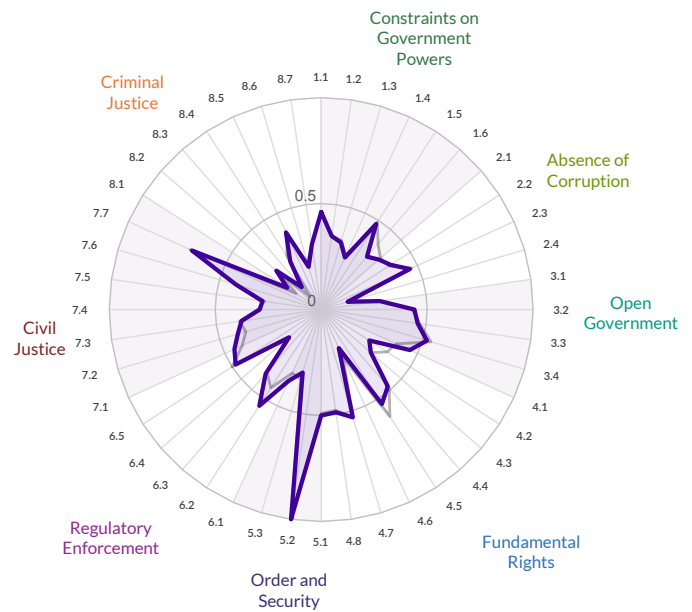
# Honduras

Region: Latin America & Caribbean  
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

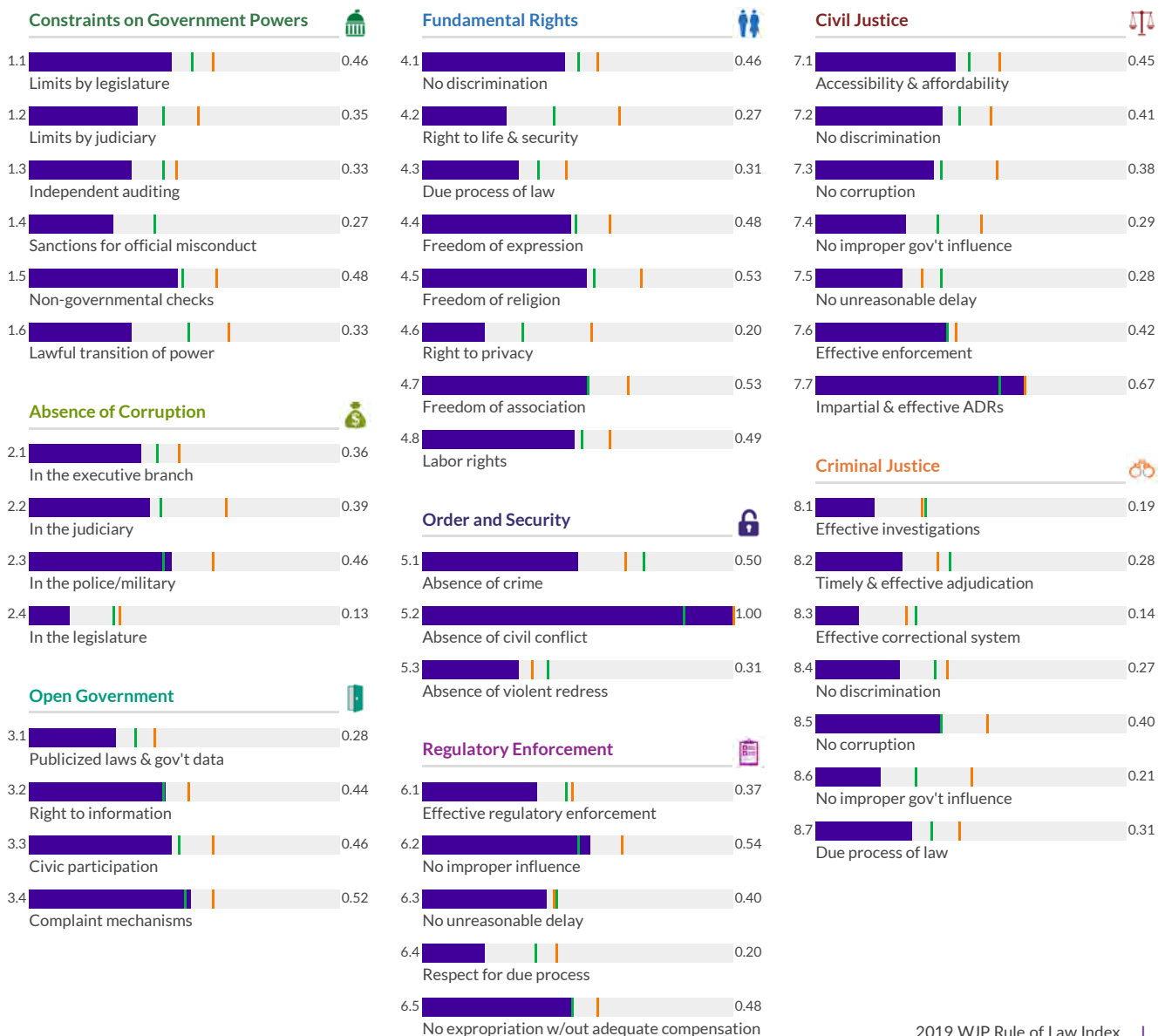
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.4           | 28/30         | 24/30       | 115/126     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | -1▼           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.37         | 27/30         | 24/30       | 111/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.34         | 26/30         | 21/30       | 106/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.42         | 25/30         | 19/30       | 92/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.41         | 28/30         | 20/30       | 107/126     |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.60         | 25/30         | 20/30       | 108/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.40         | 28/30         | 26/30       | 113/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.41         | 25/30         | 21/30       | 107/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.26         | 28/30         | 28/30       | 123/126     |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Honduras — Latin America & Caribbean — Lower Middle



# Hong Kong SAR, China

Region: East Asia & Pacific

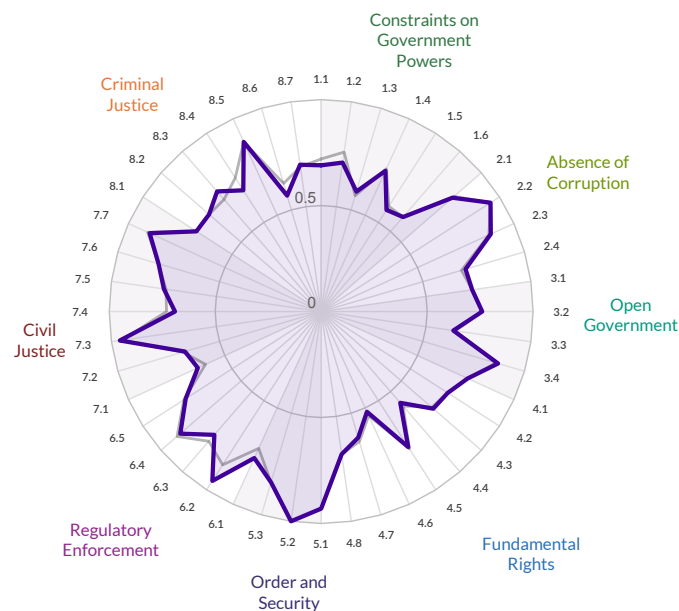
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.77          | 5/15          | 16/38       | 16/126      |

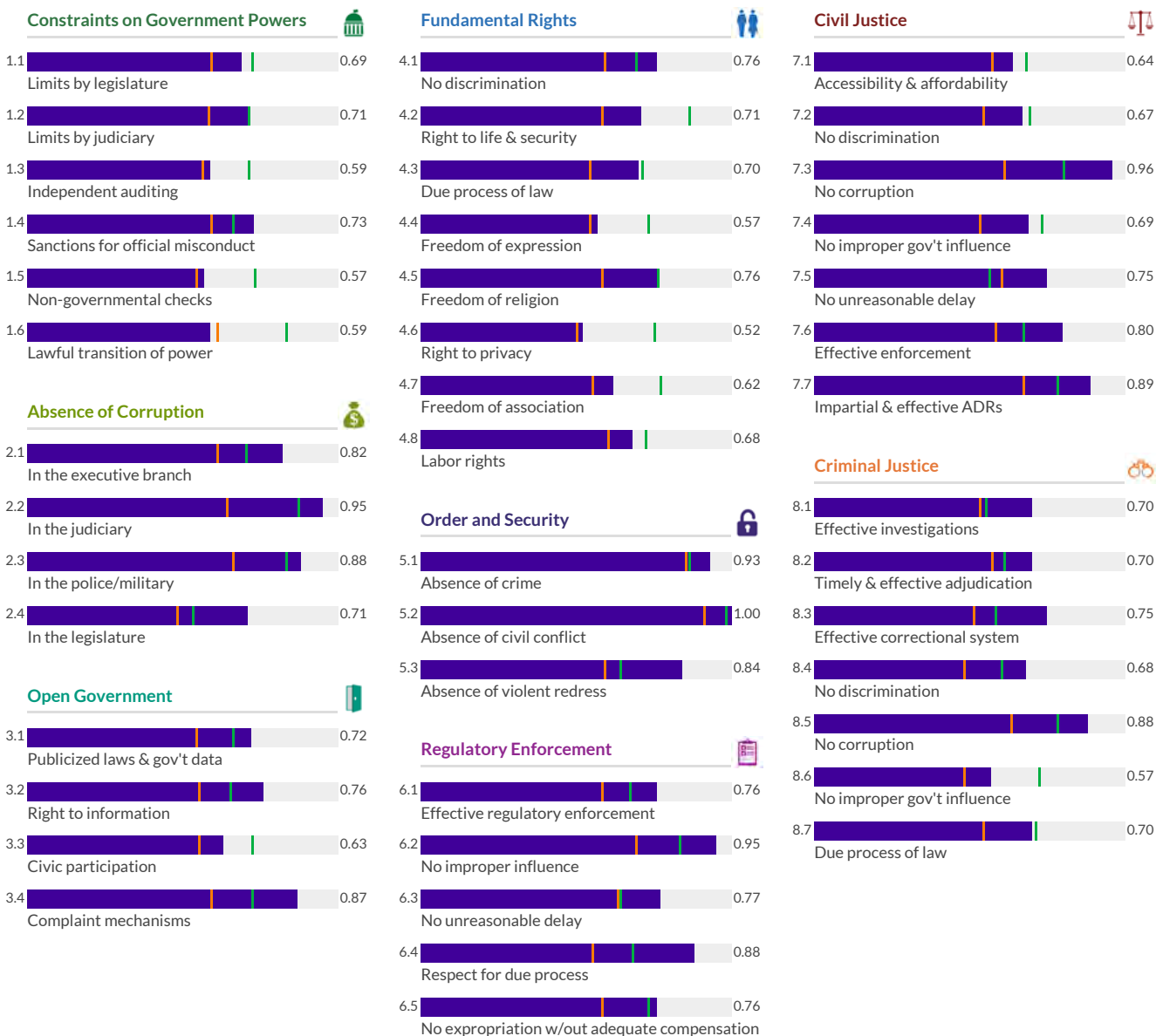
| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | —           |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.65         | 7/15          | 27/38       | 31/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.84         | 3/15          | 9/38        | 9/126       |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.75         | 3/15          | 15/38       | 15/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.66         | 6/15          | 30/38       | 33/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.93         | 2/15          | 4/38        | 4/126       |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.82         | 3/15          | 10/38       | 10/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.77         | 4/15          | 12/38       | 12/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.71         | 5/15          | 15/38       | 15/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Hong Kong SAR, China East Asia & Pacific High



# Hungary

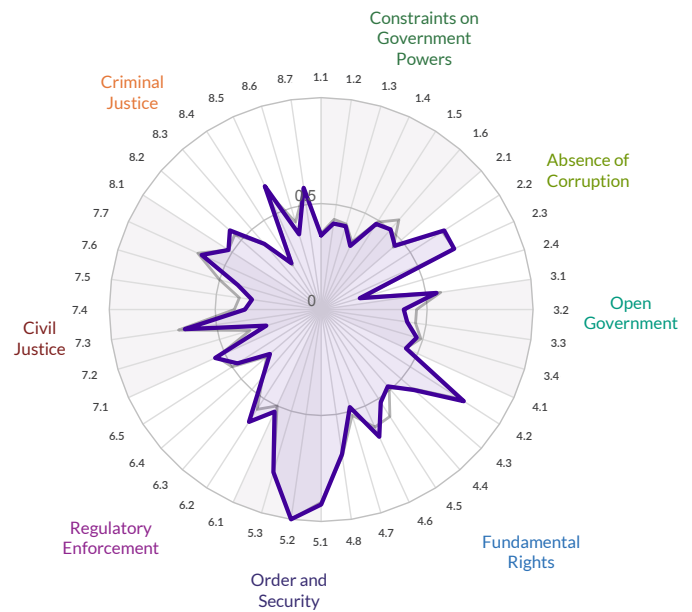
Region: EU & EFTA & North America

Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

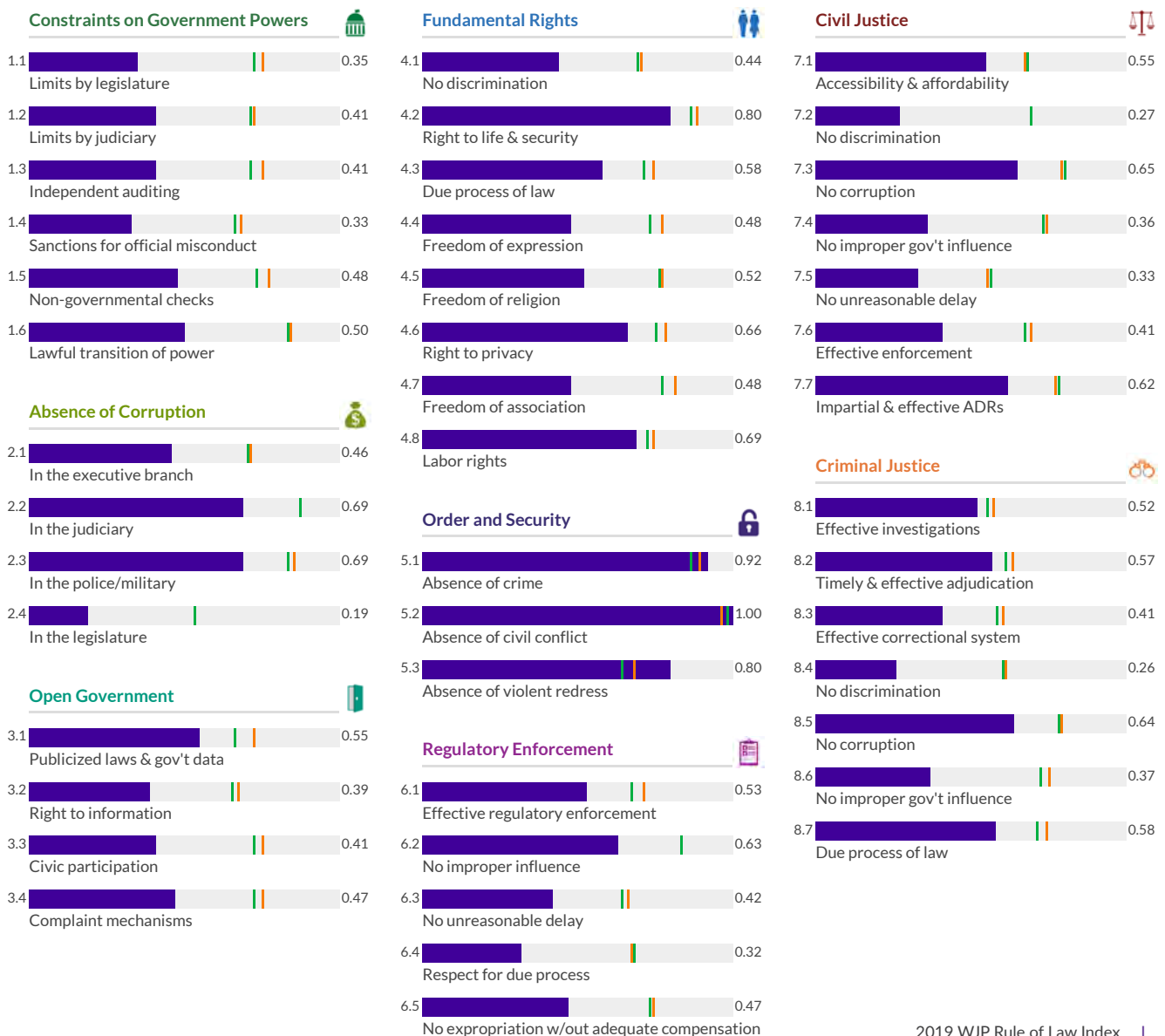
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.53          | 24/24         | 37/38       | 57/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -4 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.41         | 24/24         | 38/38       | 103/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.51         | 23/24         | 36/38       | 53/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.46         | 24/24         | 36/38       | 80/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.58         | 24/24         | 37/38       | 56/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.91         | 5/24          | 9/38        | 10/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.47         | 24/24         | 38/38       | 82/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.46         | 24/24         | 38/38       | 93/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.48         | 23/24         | 35/38       | 55/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Hungary — EU & EFTA & North America — High



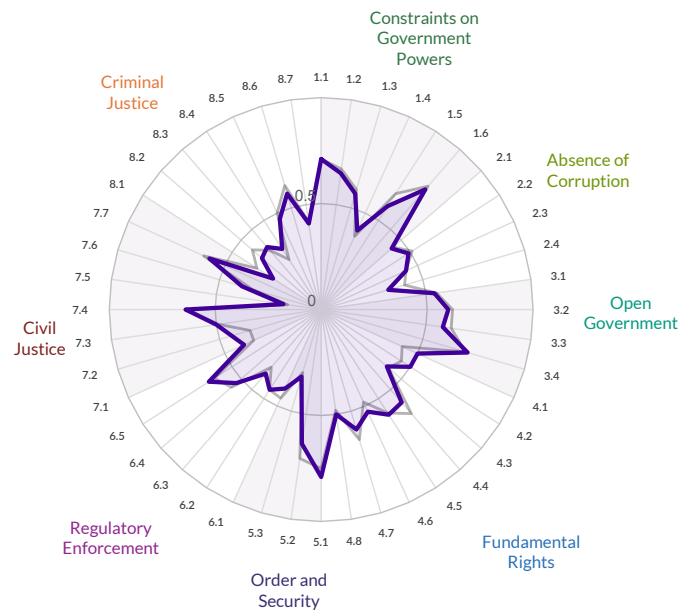
# India

Region: South Asia  
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

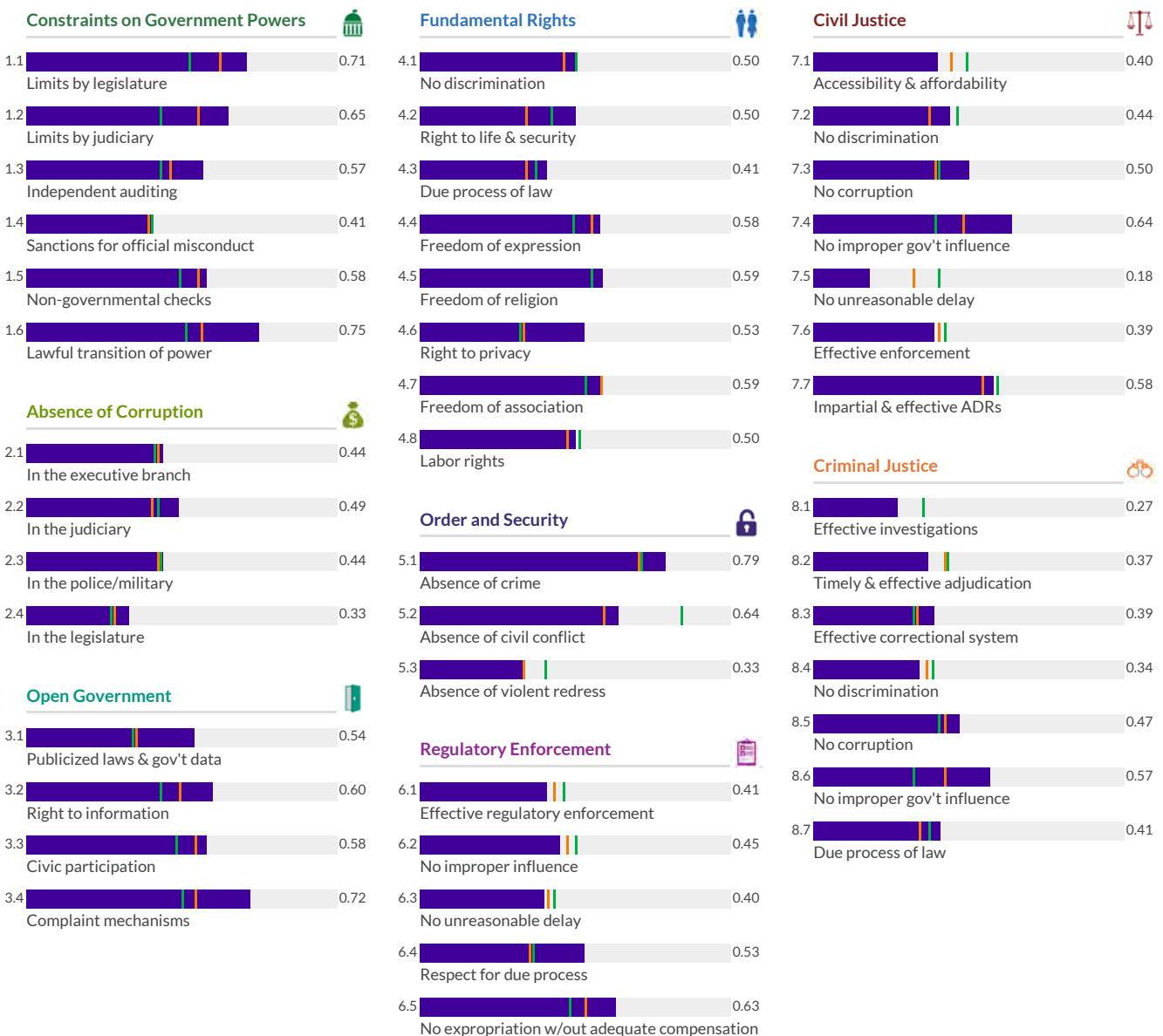
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.51          | 3/6           | 7/30        | 68/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -3 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.61         | 1/6           | 3/30        | 40/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.43         | 3/6           | 8/30        | 80/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.61         | 1/6           | 1/30        | 34/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.53         | 3/6           | 8/30        | 75/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.59         | 3/6           | 22/30       | 111/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.48         | 3/6           | 10/30       | 76/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.45         | 3/6           | 17/30       | 97/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.40         | 3/6           | 11/30       | 77/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

India South Asia Lower Middle



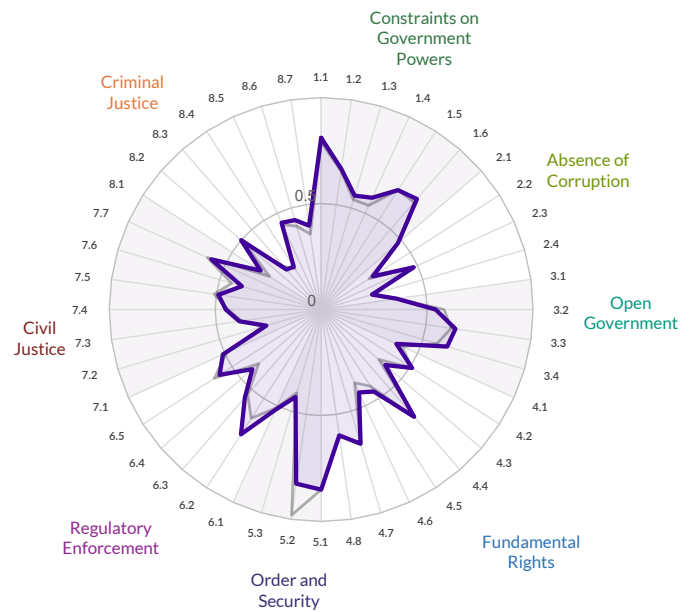
# Indonesia

Region: East Asia & Pacific  
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

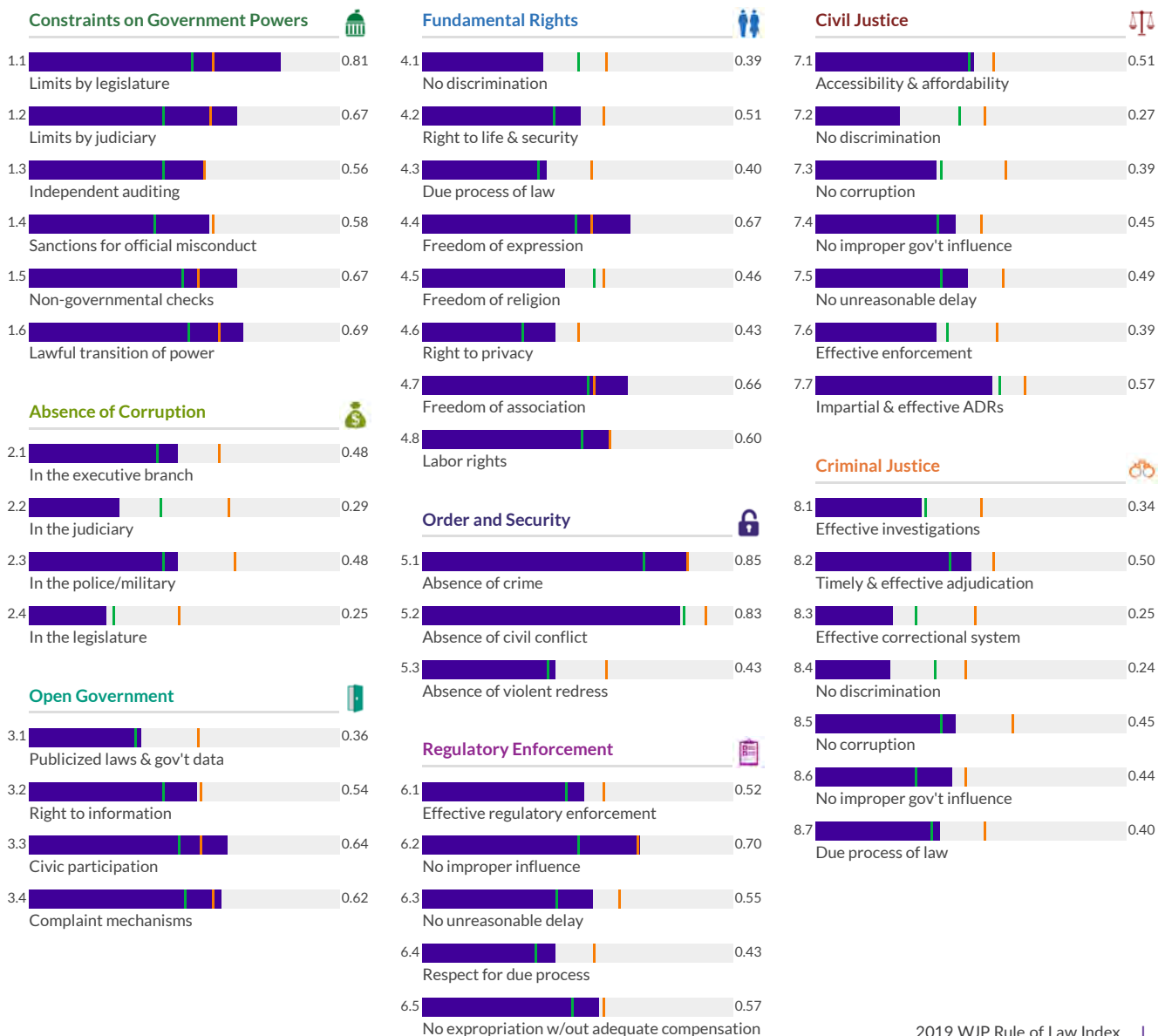
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.52          | 9/15          | 5/30        | 62/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 4 ▲           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.66         | 6/15          | 2/30        | 29/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.38         | 14/15         | 16/30       | 97/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.54         | 7/15          | 5/30        | 47/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.52         | 8/15          | 10/30       | 82/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.70         | 12/15         | 9/30        | 70/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.55         | 7/15          | 2/30        | 43/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.44         | 13/15         | 20/30       | 102/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.37         | 12/15         | 15/30       | 86/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Indonesia East Asia & Pacific Lower Middle



# Iran

Region: Middle East & North Africa

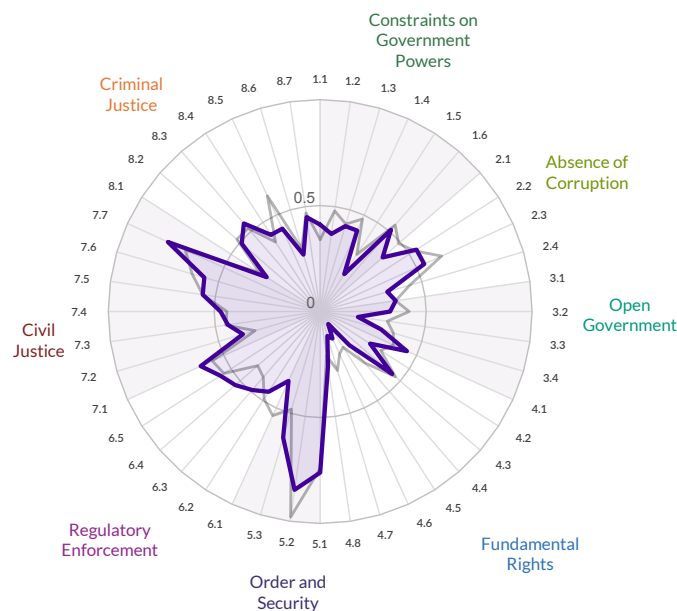
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.45          | 7/8           | 36/38       | 102/126     |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| -0.03 ▼      | -16 ▼       |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.39         | 7/8           | 33/38       | 109/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | ▼            | 0.45         | 5/8           | 25/38       | 70/126      |
| Open Government                  | ▼            | 0.29         | 7/8           | 37/38       | 121/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | ▼            | 0.25         | 8/8           | 38/38       | 126/126     |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.75         | 3/8           | 15/38       | 54/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.48         | 6/8           | 26/38       | 79/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.55         | 4/8           | 19/38       | 58/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.42         | 5/8           | 24/38       | 75/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Iran Middle East & North Africa Upper Middle

| Constraints on Government Powers |      |                                   | Fundamental Rights     |      |                                              | Civil Justice    |      |                                 |
|----------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------|------------------|------|---------------------------------|
| 1.1                              | 0.41 | Limits by legislature             | 4.1                    | 0.45 | No discrimination                            | 7.1              | 0.62 | Accessibility & affordability   |
| 1.2                              | 0.37 | Limits by judiciary               | 4.2                    | 0.28 | Right to life & security                     | 7.2              | 0.38 | No discrimination               |
| 1.3                              | 0.42 | Independent auditing              | 4.3                    | 0.45 | Due process of law                           | 7.3              | 0.44 | No corruption                   |
| 1.4                              | 0.42 | Sanctions for official misconduct | 4.4                    | 0.21 | Freedom of expression                        | 7.4              | 0.47 | No improper gov't influence     |
| 1.5                              | 0.21 | Non-governmental checks           | 4.5                    | 0.07 | Freedom of religion                          | 7.5              | 0.56 | No unreasonable delay           |
| 1.6                              | 0.51 | Lawful transition of power        | 4.6                    | 0.14 | Right to privacy                             | 7.6              | 0.57 | Effective enforcement           |
| Absence of Corruption            |      |                                   | 4.7                    | 0.12 | Freedom of association                       | 7.7              | 0.79 | Impartial & effective ADRs      |
| 2.1                              | 0.39 | In the executive branch           | 4.8                    | 0.26 | Labor rights                                 | Criminal Justice |      |                                 |
| 2.2                              | 0.54 | In the judiciary                  | Order and Security     |      |                                              | 8.1              | 0.30 | Effective investigations        |
| 2.3                              | 0.54 | In the police/military            | 5.1                    | 0.76 | Absence of crime                             | 8.2              | 0.49 | Timely & effective adjudication |
| 2.4                              | 0.33 | In the legislature                | 5.2                    | 0.85 | Absence of civil conflict                    | 8.3              | 0.55 | Effective correctional system   |
| Open Government                  |      |                                   | 5.3                    | 0.62 | Absence of violent redress                   | 8.4              | 0.43 | No discrimination               |
| 3.1                              | 0.36 | Publicized laws & gov't data      | Regulatory Enforcement |      |                                              | 8.5              | 0.43 | No corruption                   |
| 3.2                              | 0.33 | Right to information              | 6.1                    | 0.36 | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 8.6              | 0.28 | No improper gov't influence     |
| 3.3                              | 0.18 | Civic participation               | 6.2                    | 0.45 | No improper influence                        | 8.7              | 0.45 | Due process of law              |
| 3.4                              | 0.30 | Complaint mechanisms              | 6.3                    | 0.49 | No unreasonable delay                        |                  |      |                                 |
|                                  |      |                                   | 6.4                    | 0.53 | Respect for due process                      |                  |      |                                 |
|                                  |      |                                   | 6.5                    | 0.56 | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation |                  |      |                                 |

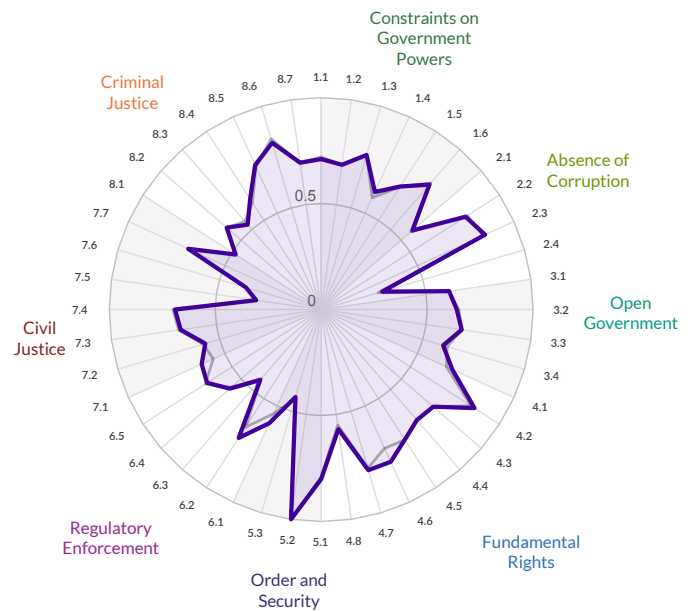
# Italy

Region: EU & EFTA & North America  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.65          | 19/24         | 27/38       | 28/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.01 ▲        | 3 ▲           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.71         | 17/24         | 23/38       | 24/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.63         | 19/24         | 31/38       | 36/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.63         | 18/24         | 27/38       | 29/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.73         | 17/24         | 24/38       | 25/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.74         | 22/24         | 31/38       | 55/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.59         | 19/24         | 30/38       | 33/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.56         | 23/24         | 36/38       | 55/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.64         | 14/24         | 21/38       | 21/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Italy EU & EFTA & North America High

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.71</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.69</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.76</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.61</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.69</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.78</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.68</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.86</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.70</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.69</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.73</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.79</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.79</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.57</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.62</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.57</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.67</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.69</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.31</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.37</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.69</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.57</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.81</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.85</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.30</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.80</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.43</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.48</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.59</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.53</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.62</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.75</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.82</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.70</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.61</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.64</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.67</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.60</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.59</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.72</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.44</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.57</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.64</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

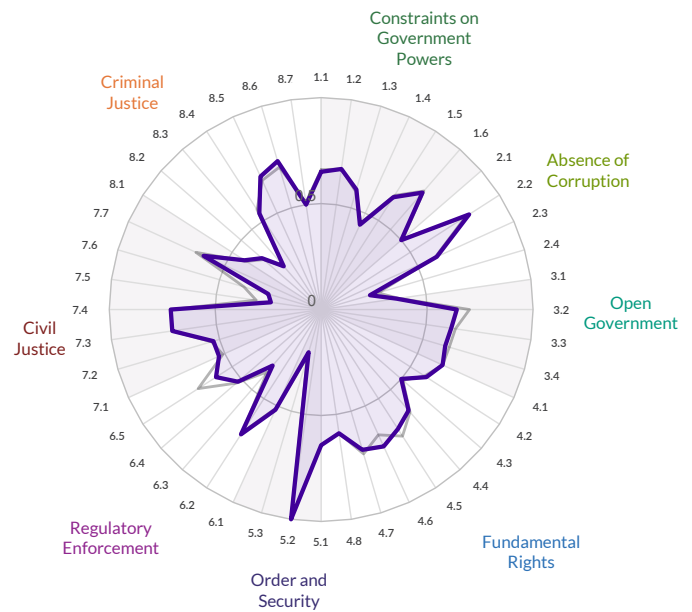
# Jamaica

Region: Latin America & Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

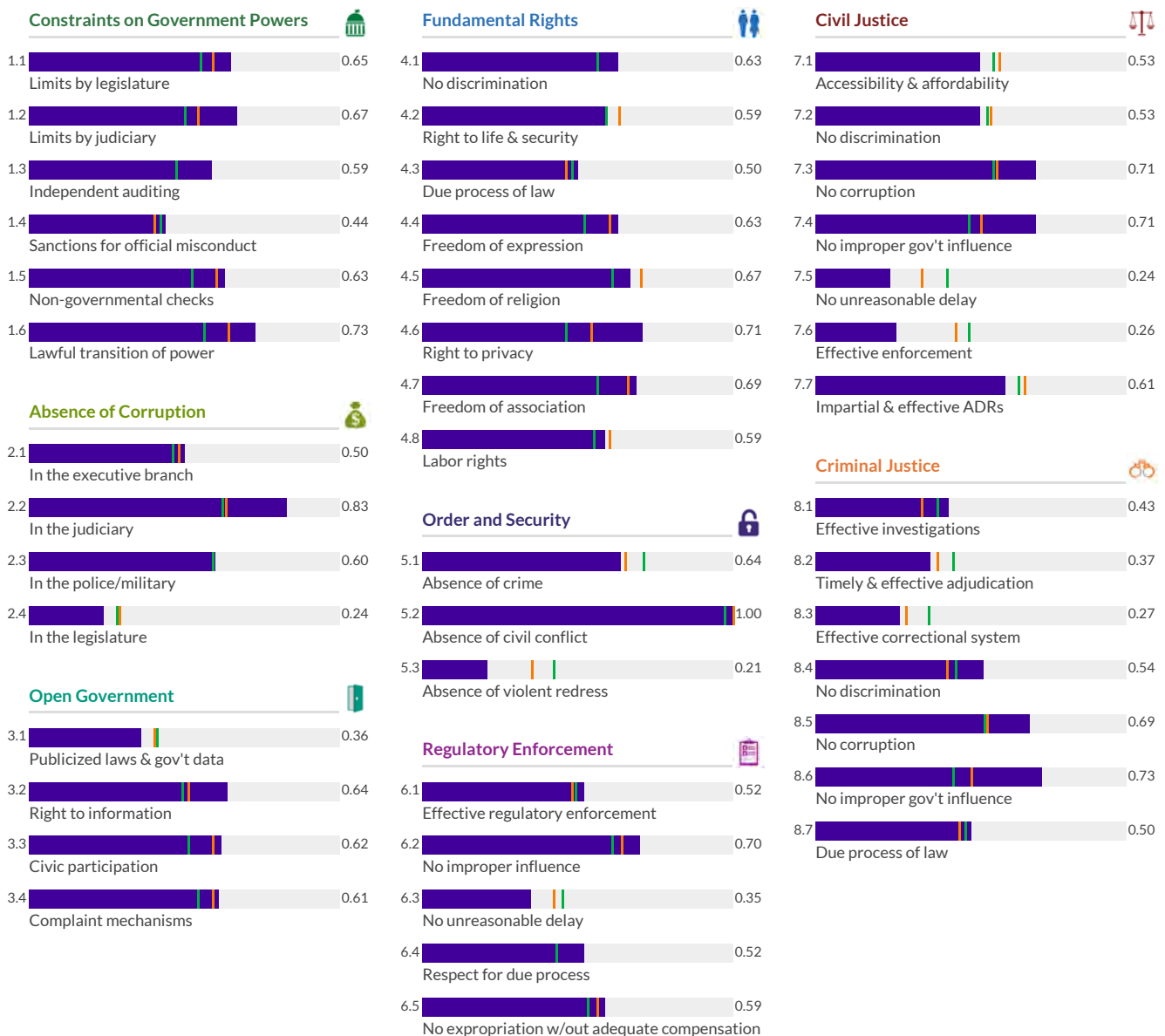
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.56          | 13/30         | 12/38       | 50/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | —             |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.62         | 7/30          | 3/38        | 35/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.54         | 12/30         | 13/38       | 49/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.56         | 10/30         | 8/38        | 43/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.63         | 13/30         | 10/38       | 45/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.62         | 23/30         | 32/38       | 104/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.54         | 10/30         | 12/38       | 52/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.51         | 17/30         | 23/38       | 69/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.50         | 12/30         | 13/38       | 49/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Jamaica Latin America & Caribbean Upper Middle



# Japan

Region: East Asia & Pacific

Income Group: High

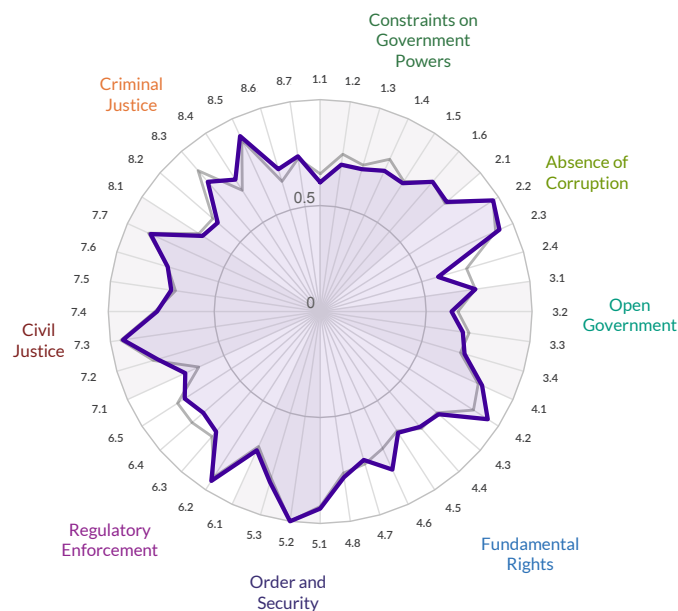
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.78          | 4/15          | 15/38       | 15/126      |

Score Change Rank Change

|         |      |
|---------|------|
| -0.01 ▼ | -1 ▼ |
|---------|------|

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.71         | 4/15          | 22/38       | 23/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | ▼            | 0.82         | 4/15          | 13/38       | 13/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.69         | 5/15          | 21/38       | 22/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.78         | 3/15          | 17/38       | 17/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.92         | 3/15          | 5/38        | 5/126       |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.78         | 5/15          | 16/38       | 16/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.79         | 2/15          | 9/38        | 9/126       |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.74         | 2/15          | 10/38       | 10/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Japan East Asia & Pacific High



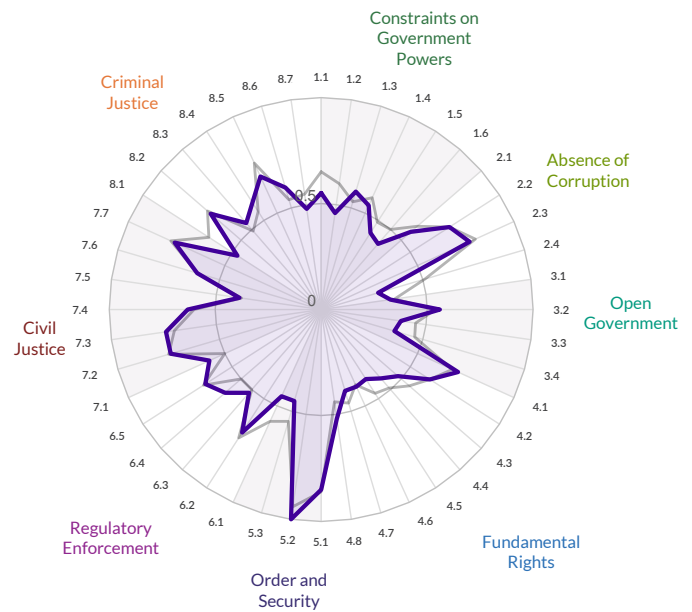
# Jordan

Region: Middle East & North Africa  
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.57          | 2/8           | 11/38       | 49/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.03 ▼       | -4 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | ▼            | 0.49         | 5/8           | 20/38       | 77/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | ▼            | 0.58         | 2/8           | 8/38        | 42/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.41         | 5/8           | 33/38       | 99/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.49         | 3/8           | 26/38       | 83/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.77         | 2/8           | 9/38        | 42/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.58         | 2/8           | 5/38        | 36/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.63         | 2/8           | 4/38        | 32/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.58         | 2/8           | 2/38        | 28/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Jordan — Middle East & North Africa — Upper Middle

| Constraints on Government Powers           | Fundamental Rights                                    | Civil Justice                            |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 1.1 Limits by legislature 0.55             | 4.1 No discrimination 0.71                            | 7.1 Accessibility & affordability 0.58   |
| 1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.46               | 4.2 Right to life & security 0.61                     | 7.2 No discrimination 0.74               |
| 1.3 Independent auditing 0.58              | 4.3 Due process of law 0.48                           | 7.3 No corruption 0.74                   |
| 1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.54 | 4.4 Freedom of expression 0.43                        | 7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.63     |
| 1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.43           | 4.5 Freedom of religion 0.39                          | 7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.39           |
| 1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.41        | 4.6 Right to privacy 0.40                             | 7.6 Effective enforcement 0.61           |
|                                            | 4.7 Freedom of association 0.40                       | 7.7 Impartial & effective ADRs 0.76      |
|                                            | 4.8 Labor rights 0.52                                 |                                          |
| Absence of Corruption                      | Order and Security                                    | Criminal Justice                         |
| 2.1 In the executive branch 0.56           | 5.1 Absence of crime 0.85                             | 8.1 Effective investigations 0.47        |
| 2.2 In the judiciary 0.72                  | 5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00                    | 8.2 Timely & effective adjudication 0.69 |
| 2.3 In the police/military 0.77            | 5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.45                   | 8.3 Effective correctional system 0.54   |
| 2.4 In the legislature 0.28                |                                                       | 8.4 No discrimination 0.60               |
| Open Government                            | Regulatory Enforcement                                |                                          |
| 3.1 Publicized laws & gov't data 0.33      | 6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.45             | 8.5 No corruption 0.69                   |
| 3.2 Right to information 0.56              | 6.2 No improper influence 0.69                        | 8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.60     |
| 3.3 Civic participation 0.38               | 6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.52                        | 8.7 Due process of law 0.48              |
| 3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.36              | 6.4 Respect for due process 0.60                      |                                          |
|                                            | 6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.65 |                                          |

# Kazakhstan

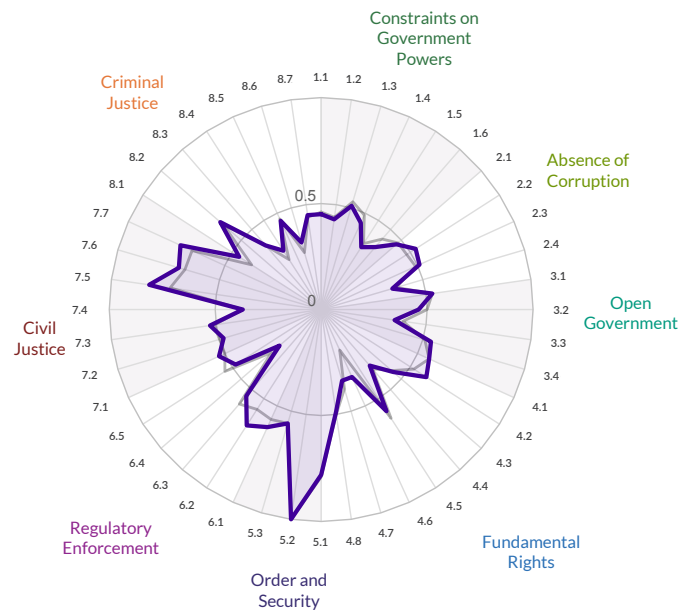
Region: Eastern Europe & Central Asia

Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

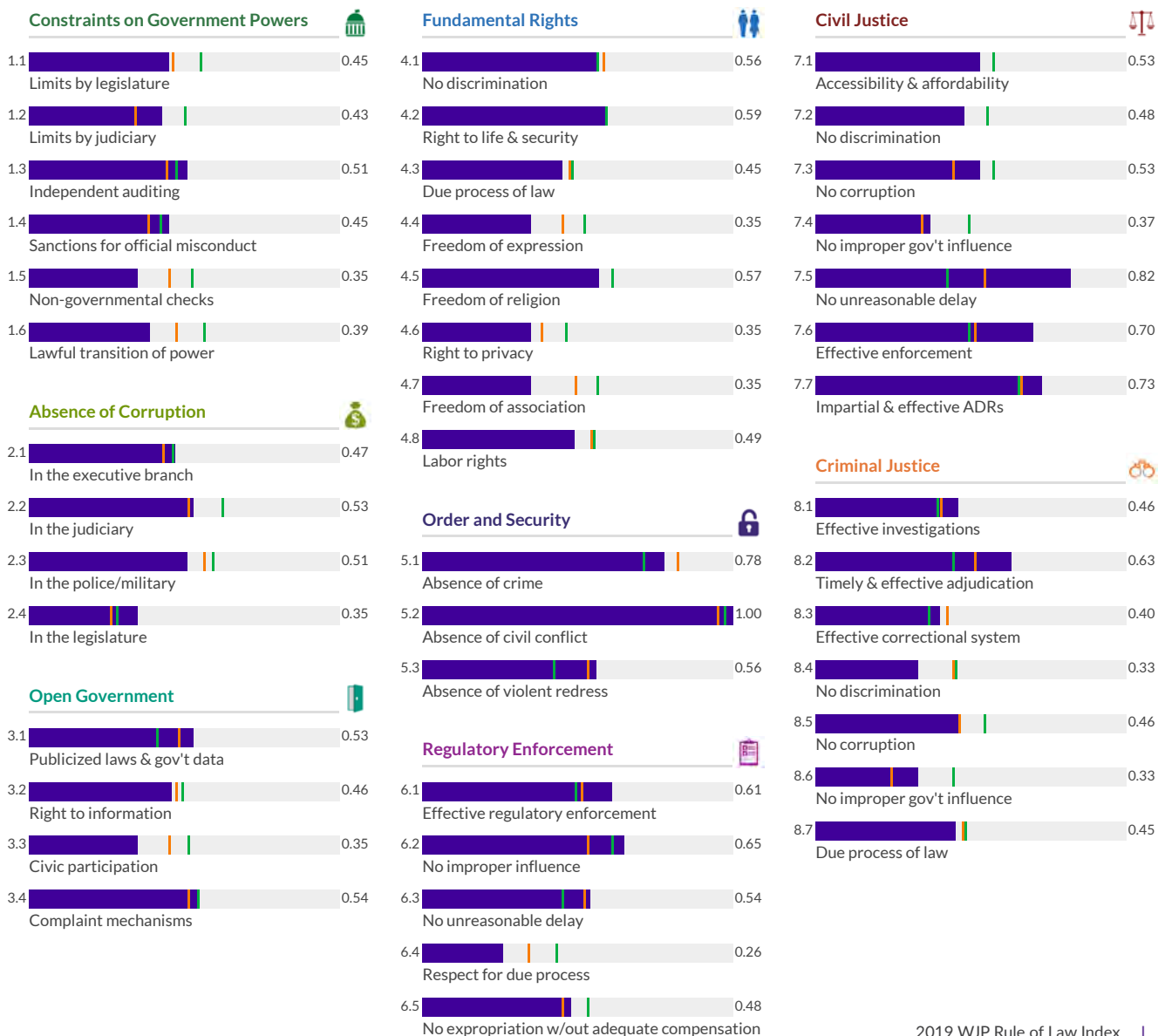
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.52          | 4/13          | 18/38       | 65/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 2 ▲           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.43         | 8/13          | 31/38       | 100/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.47         | 4/13          | 19/38       | 61/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.47         | 9/13          | 24/38       | 75/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.46         | 10/13         | 33/38       | 95/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.78         | 7/13          | 6/38        | 37/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.51         | 2/13          | 17/38       | 63/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.59         | 2/13          | 12/38       | 44/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.44         | 7/13          | 21/38       | 69/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Kazakhstan Eastern Europe & Central Asia Upper Middle



# Kenya

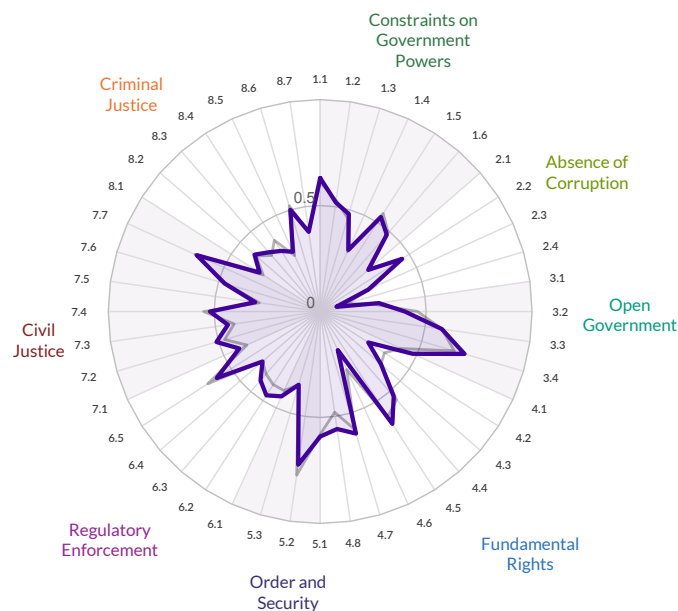
Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.45          | 17/30         | 18/30       | 101/126     |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | —           |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.49         | 15/30         | 12/30       | 78/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.27         | 26/30         | 27/30       | 120/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.49         | 6/30          | 13/30       | 69/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.46         | 20/30         | 17/30       | 101/126     |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.56         | 27/30         | 26/30       | 119/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.46         | 13/30         | 13/30       | 89/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.47         | 12/30         | 12/30       | 83/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.38         | 15/30         | 14/30       | 84/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Kenya Sub-Saharan Africa Lower Middle

| Constraints on Government Powers           | Fundamental Rights                                    | Civil Justice                            |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 1.1 Limits by legislature 0.63             | 4.1 No discrimination 0.48                            | 7.1 Accessibility & affordability 0.42   |
| 1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.52               | 4.2 Right to life & security 0.27                     | 7.2 No discrimination 0.51               |
| 1.3 Independent auditing 0.48              | 4.3 Due process of law 0.38                           | 7.3 No corruption 0.44                   |
| 1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.32 | 4.4 Freedom of expression 0.53                        | 7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.52     |
| 1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.53           | 4.5 Freedom of religion 0.63                          | 7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.31           |
| 1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.48        | 4.6 Right to privacy 0.20                             | 7.6 Effective enforcement 0.47           |
|                                            | 4.7 Freedom of association 0.60                       | 7.7 Impartial & effective ADRs 0.64      |
|                                            | 4.8 Labor rights 0.56                                 |                                          |
| Absence of Corruption                      | Order and Security                                    | Criminal Justice                         |
| 2.1 In the executive branch 0.30           | 5.1 Absence of crime 0.59                             | 8.1 Effective investigations 0.34        |
| 2.2 In the judiciary 0.46                  | 5.2 Absence of civil conflict 0.73                    | 8.2 Timely & effective adjudication 0.41 |
| 2.3 In the police/military 0.25            | 5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.36                   | 8.3 Effective correctional system 0.37   |
| 2.4 In the legislature 0.08                |                                                       | 8.4 No discrimination 0.34               |
| Open Government                            | Regulatory Enforcement                                | 8.5 No corruption 0.31                   |
| 3.1 Publicized laws & gov't data 0.28      | 6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.44             | 8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.50     |
| 3.2 Right to information 0.40              | 6.2 No improper influence 0.47                        | 8.7 Due process of law 0.38              |
| 3.3 Civic participation 0.58               | 6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.43                        |                                          |
| 3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.71              | 6.4 Respect for due process 0.36                      |                                          |
|                                            | 6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.58 |                                          |

# Kyrgyzstan

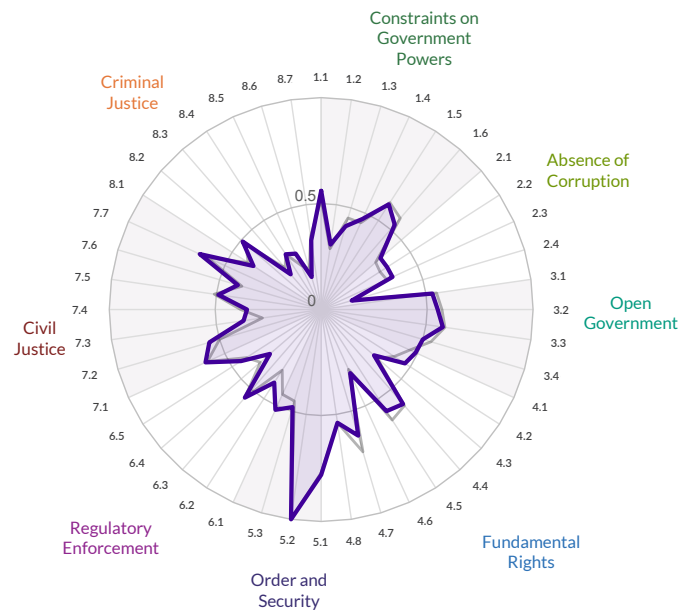
Region: Eastern Europe & Central Asia

Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

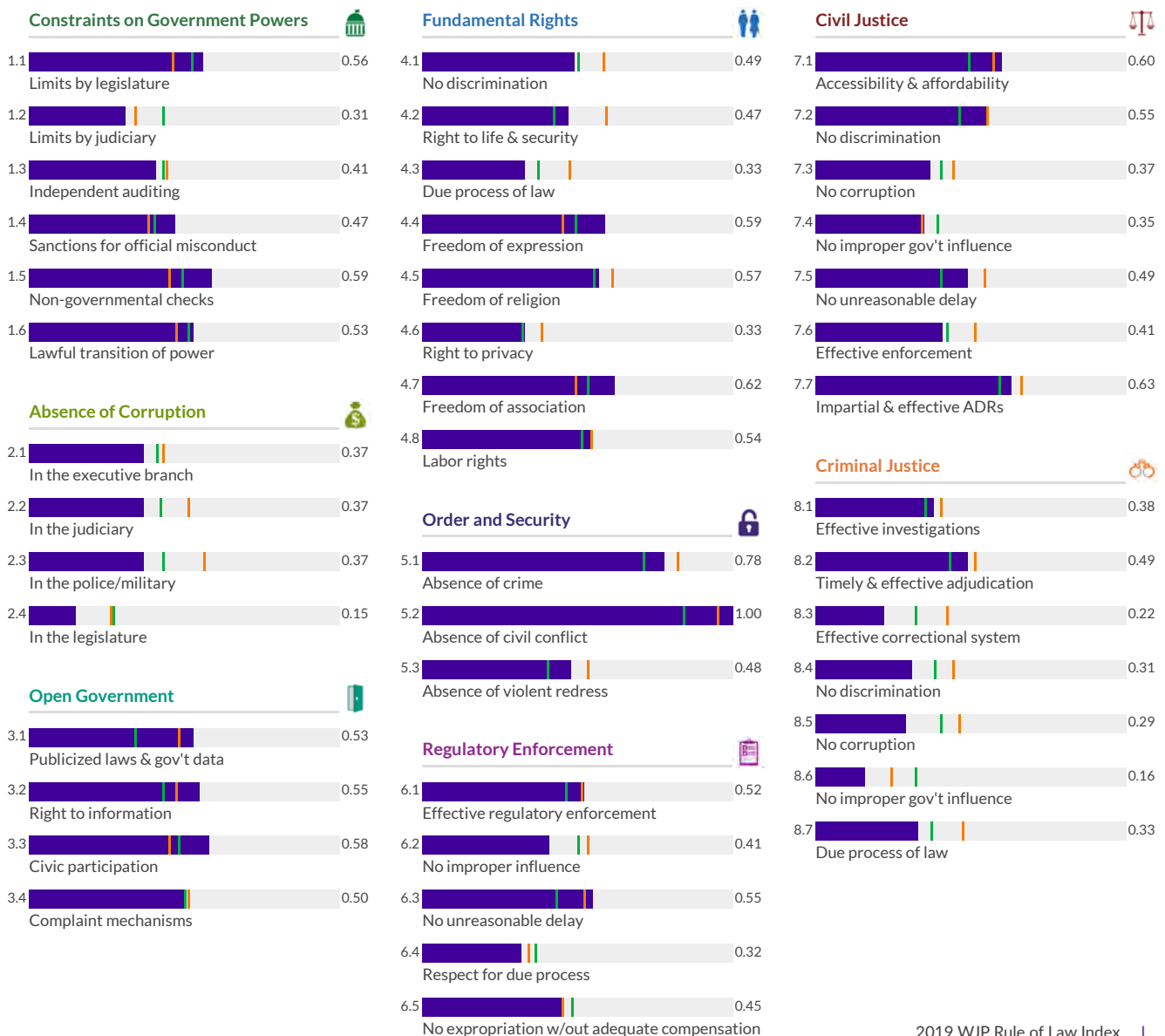
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.48          | 10/13         | 13/30       | 85/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 2 ▲           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.48         | 3/13          | 14/30       | 82/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.31         | 13/13         | 25/30       | 113/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.54         | 4/13          | 6/30        | 48/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.49         | 8/13          | 11/30       | 84/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.75         | 10/13         | 6/30        | 52/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.45         | 8/13          | 15/30       | 92/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.49         | 10/13         | 10/30       | 77/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.31         | 13/13         | 21/30       | 112/126     |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Kyrgyzstan Eastern Europe & Central Asia Lower Middle



# Lebanon

Region: Middle East & North Africa

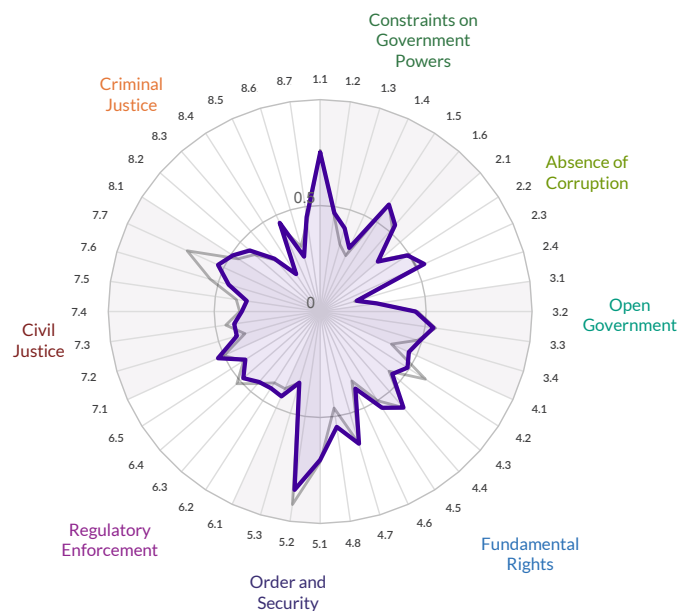
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.47          | 6/8           | 32/38       | 89/126      |

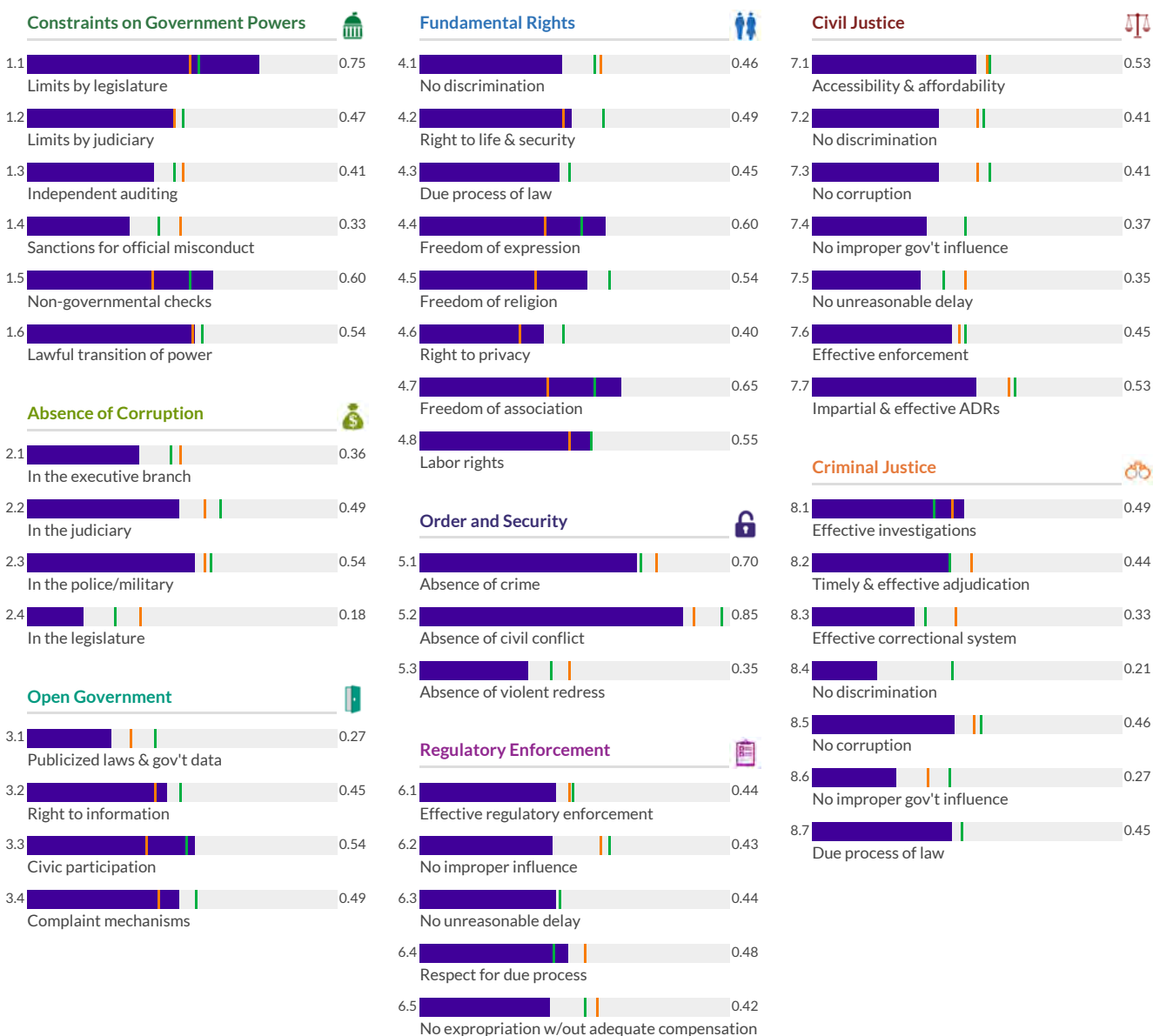
| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | 3 ▲         |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.52         | 4/8           | 18/38       | 73/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.39         | 8/8           | 31/38       | 92/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.44         | 3/8           | 29/38       | 88/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.52         | 2/8           | 25/38       | 81/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.64         | 6/8           | 28/38       | 95/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.44         | 7/8           | 32/38       | 94/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.44         | 7/8           | 34/38       | 103/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.38         | 8/8           | 26/38       | 80/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Lebanon Middle East & North Africa Upper Middle



# Liberia

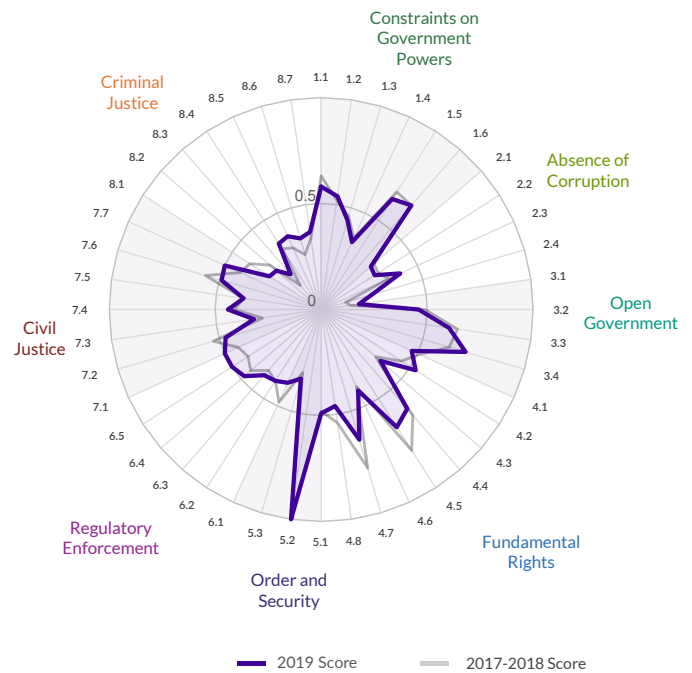
Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

Income Group: Low

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.46          | 14/30         | 8/20        | 97/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.01 ▲        | 2 ▲           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.53         | 12/30         | 7/20        | 69/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.32         | 21/30         | 13/20       | 110/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.49         | 7/30          | 3/20        | 70/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.52         | 12/30         | 8/20        | 78/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.61         | 23/30         | 16/20       | 107/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.43         | 16/30         | 10/20       | 98/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.44         | 20/30         | 11/20       | 101/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.32         | 25/30         | 16/20       | 108/126     |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Liberia Sub-Saharan Africa Low

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                   |      | Fundamental Rights     |                                              |      | Civil Justice    |                                 |      |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------|------------------|---------------------------------|------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature             | 0.58 | 4.1                    | No discrimination                            | 0.47 | 7.1              | Accessibility & affordability   | 0.50 |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary               | 0.54 | 4.2                    | Right to life & security                     | 0.53 | 7.2              | No discrimination               | 0.47 |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing              | 0.44 | 4.3                    | Due process of law                           | 0.37 | 7.3              | No corruption                   | 0.32 |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct | 0.35 | 4.4                    | Freedom of expression                        | 0.62 | 7.4              | No improper gov't influence     | 0.44 |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks           | 0.62 | 4.5                    | Freedom of religion                          | 0.66 | 7.5              | No unreasonable delay           | 0.37 |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power        | 0.65 | 4.6                    | Right to privacy                             | 0.42 | 7.6              | Effective enforcement           | 0.49 |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                   |      | 4.7                    | Freedom of association                       | 0.64 | 7.7              | Impartial & effective ADRs      | 0.50 |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch           | 0.31 | 4.8                    | Labor rights                                 | 0.46 | Criminal Justice |                                 |      |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary                  | 0.30 | Order and Security     |                                              |      | 8.1              | Effective investigations        | 0.29 |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military            | 0.41 | 5.1                    | Absence of crime                             | 0.49 | 8.2              | Timely & effective adjudication | 0.28 |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature                | 0.25 | 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict                    | 1.00 | 8.3              | Effective correctional system   | 0.22 |
| Open Government                  |                                   |      | 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress                   | 0.34 | 8.4              | No discrimination               | 0.37 |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws & gov't data      | 0.18 | Regulatory Enforcement |                                              |      | 8.5              | No corruption                   | 0.38 |
| 3.2                              | Right to information              | 0.46 | 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 0.38 | 8.6              | No improper gov't influence     | 0.35 |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation               | 0.61 | 6.2                    | No improper influence                        | 0.40 | 8.7              | Due process of law              | 0.37 |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms              | 0.71 | 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay                        | 0.41 |                  |                                 |      |
|                                  |                                   |      | 6.4                    | Respect for due process                      | 0.48 |                  |                                 |      |
|                                  |                                   |      | 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation | 0.50 |                  |                                 |      |

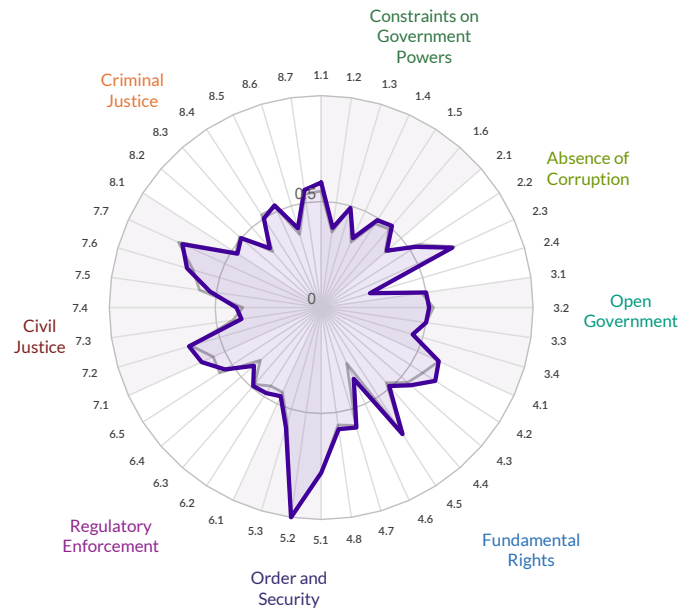
# Macedonia, FYR

Region: Eastern Europe & Central Asia  
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

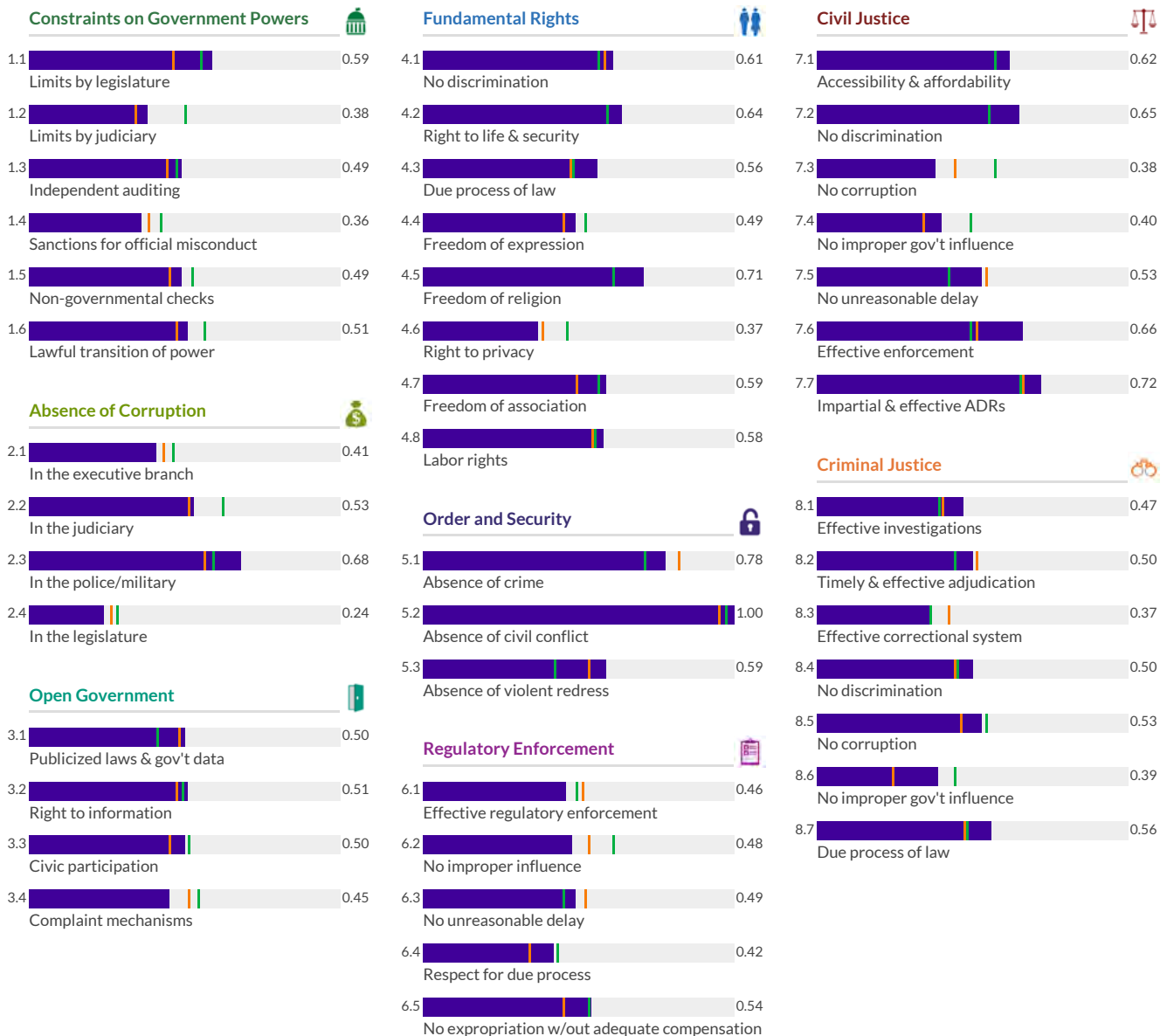
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.54          | 2/13          | 15/38       | 56/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.01 ▲        | 4 ▲           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.47         | 4/13          | 25/38       | 87/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.47         | 5/13          | 20/38       | 62/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.49         | 6/13          | 19/38       | 68/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.57         | 5/13          | 16/38       | 60/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.79         | 5/13          | 5/38        | 32/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.48         | 6/13          | 24/38       | 77/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.57         | 3/13          | 15/38       | 52/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.47         | 4/13          | 17/38       | 56/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Macedonia, FYR Eastern Europe & Central Asia Upper Middle



# Madagascar

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

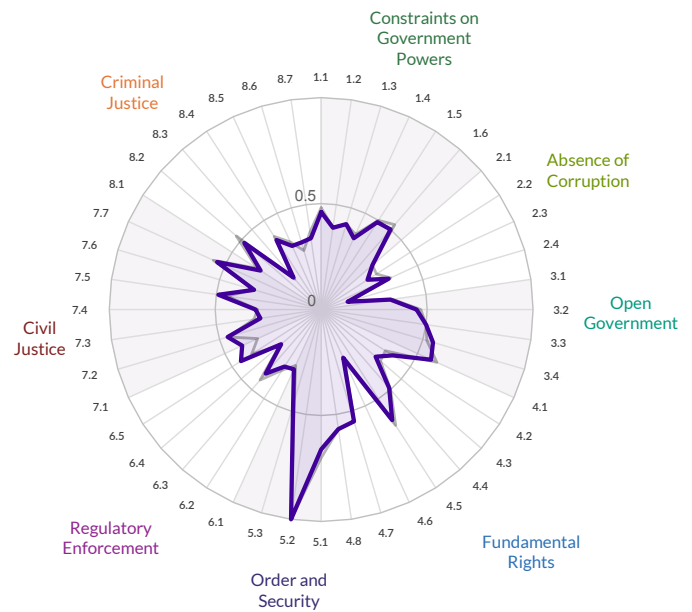
Income Group: Low

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.43          | 22/30         | 14/20       | 107/126     |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| -0.01 ▼      | —           |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.44         | 19/30         | 12/20       | 97/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.26         | 28/30         | 18/20       | 122/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.46         | 9/30          | 4/20        | 78/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.47         | 17/30         | 13/20       | 92/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.71         | 8/30          | 6/20        | 68/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.35         | 29/30         | 20/20       | 123/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.40         | 26/30         | 17/20       | 112/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.34         | 20/30         | 11/20       | 96/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Madagascar — Sub-Saharan Africa — Low

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.46</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.39</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.42</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.37</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.49</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.50</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.57</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.40</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.34</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.49</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.62</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.25</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.55</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.57</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.41</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.46</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.29</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.31</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.49</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.33</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.54</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.32</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.26</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.35</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.13</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.66</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.47</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.34</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.48</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.20</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.39</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.33</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.33</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.34</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.33</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.45</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.50</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.55</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.31</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.32</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.40</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.25</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.45</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# Malawi

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

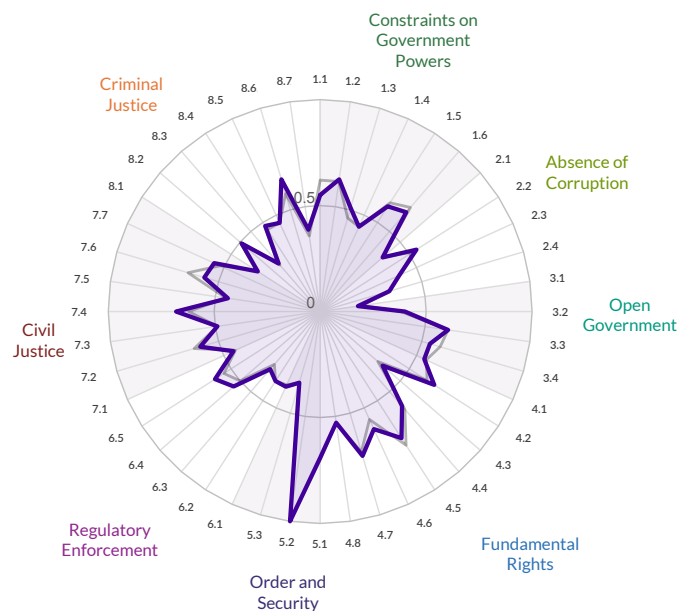
Income Group: Low

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.51          | 8/30          | 4/20        | 67/126      |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | 2 ▲         |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.56         | 8/30          | 4/20        | 57/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.42         | 12/30         | 8/20        | 83/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.43         | 13/30         | 8/20        | 90/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.59         | 6/30          | 2/20        | 55/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.68         | 15/30         | 10/20       | 81/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.45         | 14/30         | 8/20        | 91/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.54         | 8/30          | 3/20        | 64/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.45         | 8/30          | 3/20        | 64/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Malawi Sub-Saharan Africa Low

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.55</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.63</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.51</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.44</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.59</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.62</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.54</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.64</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.39</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.59</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.71</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.61</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.71</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.53</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.45</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.59</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.49</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.68</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.44</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.57</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.55</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.39</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.54</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.41</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.34</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.69</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.35</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.35</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.49</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.30</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.48</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.46</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.65</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.39</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.18</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.40</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.61</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.54</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.39</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.39</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.36</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.54</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.59</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

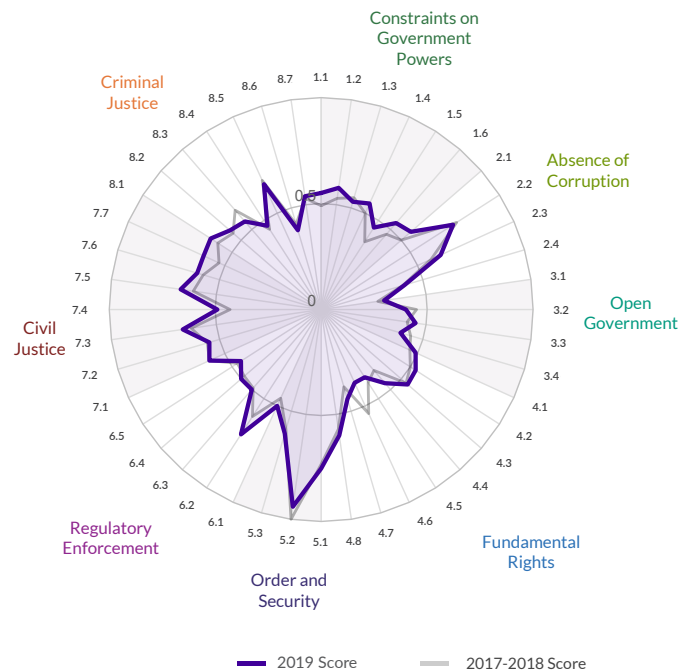
# Malaysia

Region: East Asia & Pacific  
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

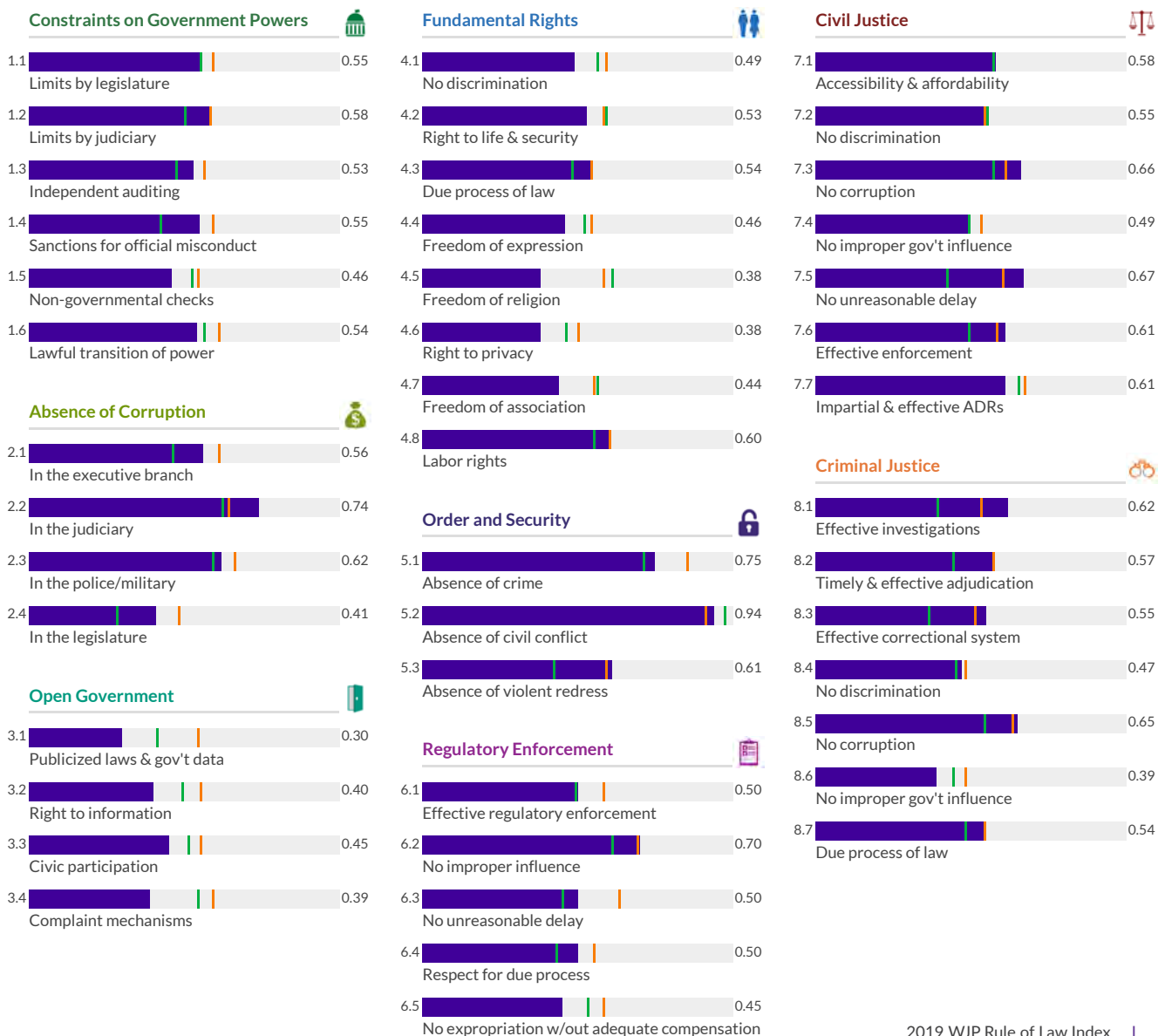
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.55          | 7/15          | 13/38       | 51/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.02 ▲        | 5 ▲           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | ▲            | 0.54         | 9/15          | 15/38       | 65/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.58         | 7/15          | 9/38        | 43/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.38         | 13/15         | 34/38       | 103/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.48         | 10/15         | 30/38       | 90/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.77         | 9/15          | 10/38       | 43/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.53         | 8/15          | 13/38       | 54/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.60         | 7/15          | 10/38       | 42/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.54         | 7/15          | 9/38        | 41/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Malaysia East Asia & Pacific Upper Middle



# Mali

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

Income Group: Low

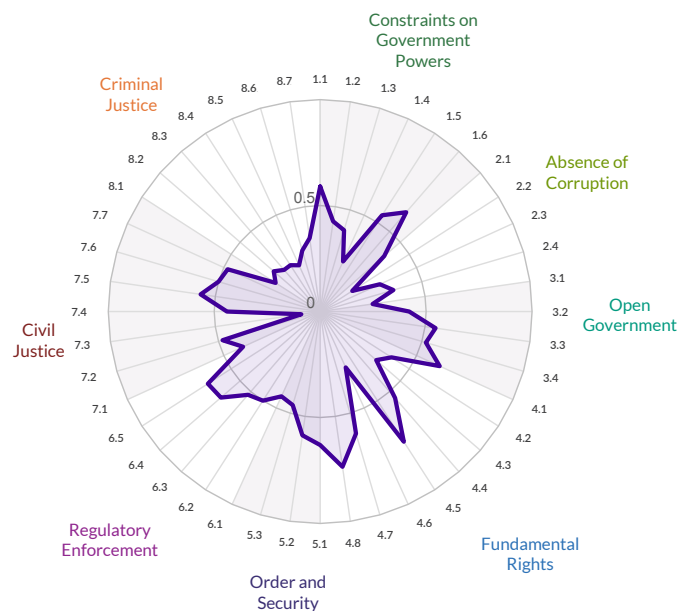
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.45          | 18/30         | 11/20       | 103/126     |

Score Change Rank Change

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
|--|--|

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.48         | 17/30         | 10/20       | 83/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.31         | 22/30         | 14/20       | 114/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.43         | 12/30         | 7/20        | 89/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.54         | 10/30         | 6/20        | 72/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.56         | 26/30         | 18/20       | 118/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.54         | 8/30          | 3/20        | 50/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.43         | 22/30         | 13/20       | 106/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.28         | 29/30         | 19/20       | 121/126     |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Mali Sub-Saharan Africa Low

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.59</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.43</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.40</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.26</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.54</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.62</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.62</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.40</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.35</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.54</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.73</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.29</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.60</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.74</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.40</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.48</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.09</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.44</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.57</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.50</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.48</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.40</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.18</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.31</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.36</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.63</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 0.59</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.46</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.25</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.29</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.26</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.26</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.24</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.30</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.35</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.25</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.42</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.55</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.52</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.44</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.50</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.52</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.62</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.63</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# Mauritania

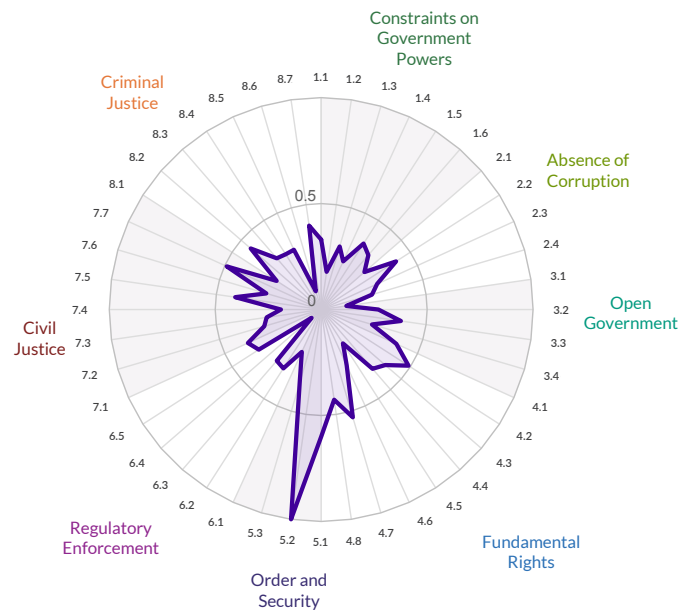
Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.35          | 29/30         | 29/30       | 122/126     |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
|              |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.30         | 30/30         | 27/30       | 121/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.31         | 24/30         | 26/30       | 116/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.26         | 30/30         | 29/30       | 125/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.39         | 25/30         | 24/30       | 112/126     |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.65         | 17/30         | 17/30       | 89/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.26         | 30/30         | 30/30       | 125/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.32         | 30/30         | 29/30       | 124/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.30         | 27/30         | 23/30       | 114/126     |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Mauritania Sub-Saharan Africa Lower Middle

| Constraints on Government Powers |      |                                   | Fundamental Rights     |      |                                              | Civil Justice    |      |                                 |
|----------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------|------------------|------|---------------------------------|
| 1.1                              | 0.33 | Limits by legislature             | 4.1                    | 0.39 | No discrimination                            | 7.1              | 0.38 | Accessibility & affordability   |
| 1.2                              | 0.18 | Limits by judiciary               | 4.2                    | 0.49 | Right to life & security                     | 7.2              | 0.28 | No discrimination               |
| 1.3                              | 0.31 | Independent auditing              | 4.3                    | 0.40 | Due process of law                           | 7.3              | 0.26 | No corruption                   |
| 1.4                              | 0.25 | Sanctions for official misconduct | 4.4                    | 0.37 | Freedom of expression                        | 7.4              | 0.19 | No improper gov't influence     |
| 1.5                              | 0.37 | Non-governmental checks           | 4.5                    | 0.19 | Freedom of religion                          | 7.5              | 0.41 | No unreasonable delay           |
| 1.6                              | 0.34 | Lawful transition of power        | 4.6                    | 0.29 | Right to privacy                             | 7.6              | 0.27 | Effective enforcement           |
| Absence of Corruption            |      |                                   | 4.7                    | 0.53 | Freedom of association                       | 7.7              | 0.49 | Impartial & effective ADRs      |
| 2.1                              | 0.27 | In the executive branch           | 4.8                    | 0.43 | Labor rights                                 | Criminal Justice |      |                                 |
| 2.2                              | 0.42 | In the judiciary                  | Order and Security     |      |                                              | 8.1              | 0.25 | Effective investigations        |
| 2.3                              | 0.29 | In the police/military            | 5.1                    | 0.60 | Absence of crime                             | 8.2              | 0.44 | Timely & effective adjudication |
| 2.4                              | 0.25 | In the legislature                | 5.2                    | 1.00 | Absence of civil conflict                    | 8.3              | 0.32 | Effective correctional system   |
| Open Government                  |      |                                   | 5.3                    | 0.36 | Absence of violent redress                   | 8.4              | 0.31 | No discrimination               |
| 3.1                              | 0.12 | Publicized laws & gov't data      | Regulatory Enforcement |      |                                              | 8.5              | 0.31 | No corruption                   |
| 3.2                              | 0.27 | Right to information              | 6.1                    | 0.22 | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 8.6              | 0.09 | No improper gov't influence     |
| 3.3                              | 0.38 | Civic participation               | 6.2                    | 0.33 | No improper influence                        | 8.7              | 0.40 | Due process of law              |
| 3.4                              | 0.25 | Complaint mechanisms              | 6.3                    | 0.32 | No unreasonable delay                        |                  |      |                                 |
|                                  |      |                                   | 6.4                    | 0.06 | Respect for due process                      |                  |      |                                 |
|                                  |      |                                   | 6.5                    | 0.35 | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation |                  |      |                                 |

# Mauritius

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Upper Middle

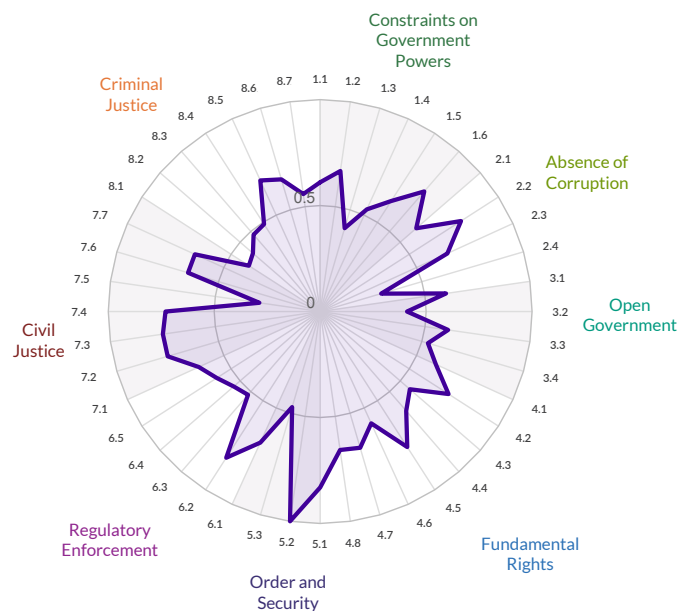
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.61          | 2/30          | 5/38        | 37/126      |

Score Change Rank Change

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
|--|--|

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.60         | 4/30          | 7/38        | 44/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.58         | 3/30          | 7/38        | 41/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.54         | 4/30          | 11/38       | 50/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.64         | 2/30          | 6/38        | 40/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.77         | 3/30          | 12/38       | 45/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.63         | 1/30          | 2/38        | 28/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.63         | 2/30          | 5/38        | 33/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.53         | 4/30          | 11/38       | 44/126      |



2019 Score 2017-2018 Score

▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Mauritius Sub-Saharan Africa Upper Middle

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.61</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.67</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.41</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.53</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.62</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.75</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.60</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.72</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.56</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.62</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.76</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.58</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.67</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.66</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.63</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.75</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.75</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.73</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.29</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.65</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.65</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.60</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.79</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.66</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.30</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.83</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.47</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.40</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.42</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.48</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.49</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.68</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.65</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.56</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.60</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.41</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.61</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.53</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.68</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.82</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.52</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.54</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.58</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

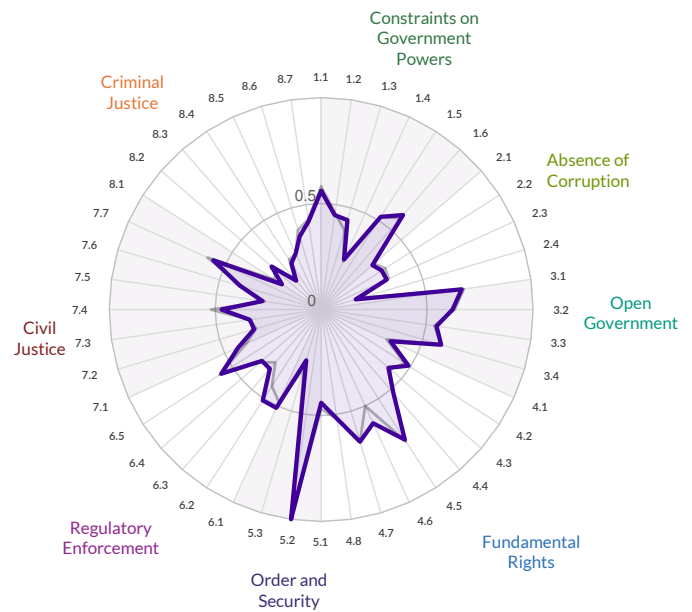
# Mexico

Region: Latin America & Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.45          | 26/30         | 35/38       | 99/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | -2▼           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.47         | 22/30         | 23/38       | 84/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.29         | 29/30         | 38/38       | 117/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.61         | 7/30          | 6/38        | 35/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.54         | 22/30         | 23/38       | 73/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.57         | 29/30         | 37/38       | 117/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.46         | 23/30         | 31/38       | 87/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.40         | 27/30         | 36/38       | 113/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.29         | 25/30         | 37/38       | 115/126     |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Mexico — Latin America & Caribbean — Upper Middle

| Constraints on Government Powers           | Fundamental Rights                                    | Civil Justice                            |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 1.1 Limits by legislature 0.56             | 4.1 No discrimination 0.36                            | 7.1 Accessibility & affordability 0.43   |
| 1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.45               | 4.2 Right to life & security 0.49                     | 7.2 No discrimination 0.33               |
| 1.3 Independent auditing 0.44              | 4.3 Due process of law 0.42                           | 7.3 No corruption 0.34                   |
| 1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.26 | 4.4 Freedom of expression 0.52                        | 7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.47     |
| 1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.52           | 4.5 Freedom of religion 0.73                          | 7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.28           |
| 1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.59        | 4.6 Right to privacy 0.59                             | 7.6 Effective enforcement 0.40           |
|                                            | 4.7 Freedom of association 0.65                       | 7.7 Impartial & effective ADRs 0.56      |
|                                            | 4.8 Labor rights 0.52                                 |                                          |
| Absence of Corruption                      | Order and Security                                    | Criminal Justice                         |
| 2.1 In the executive branch 0.32           | 5.1 Absence of crime 0.44                             | 8.1 Effective investigations 0.22        |
| 2.2 In the judiciary 0.34                  | 5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00                    | 8.2 Timely & effective adjudication 0.31 |
| 2.3 In the police/military 0.34            | 5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.25                   | 8.3 Effective correctional system 0.18   |
| 2.4 In the legislature 0.17                |                                                       | 8.4 No discrimination 0.26               |
| Open Government                            | Regulatory Enforcement                                | 8.5 No corruption 0.29                   |
| 3.1 Publicized laws & gov't data 0.67      | 6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.51             | 8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.36     |
| 3.2 Right to information 0.62              | 6.2 No improper influence 0.51                        | 8.7 Due process of law 0.42              |
| 3.3 Civic participation 0.55               | 6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.37                        |                                          |
| 3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.59              | 6.4 Respect for due process 0.37                      |                                          |
|                                            | 6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.56 |                                          |

# Moldova

Region: Eastern Europe & Central Asia

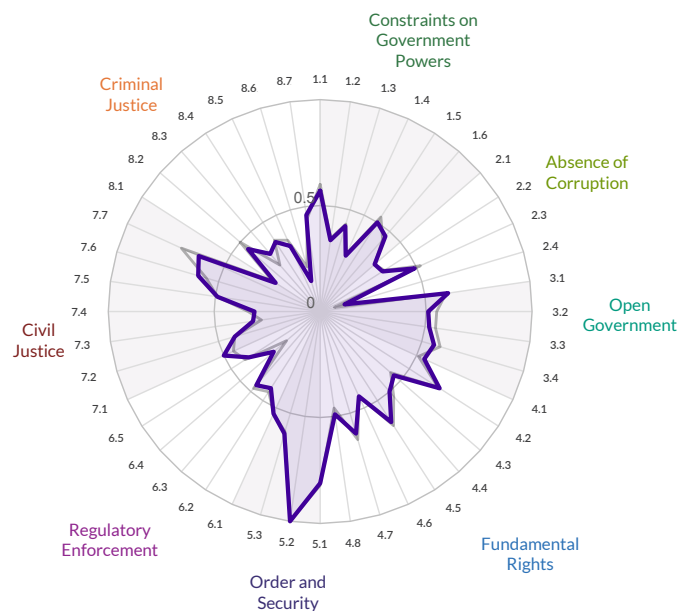
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.49          | 9/13          | 11/30       | 83/126      |

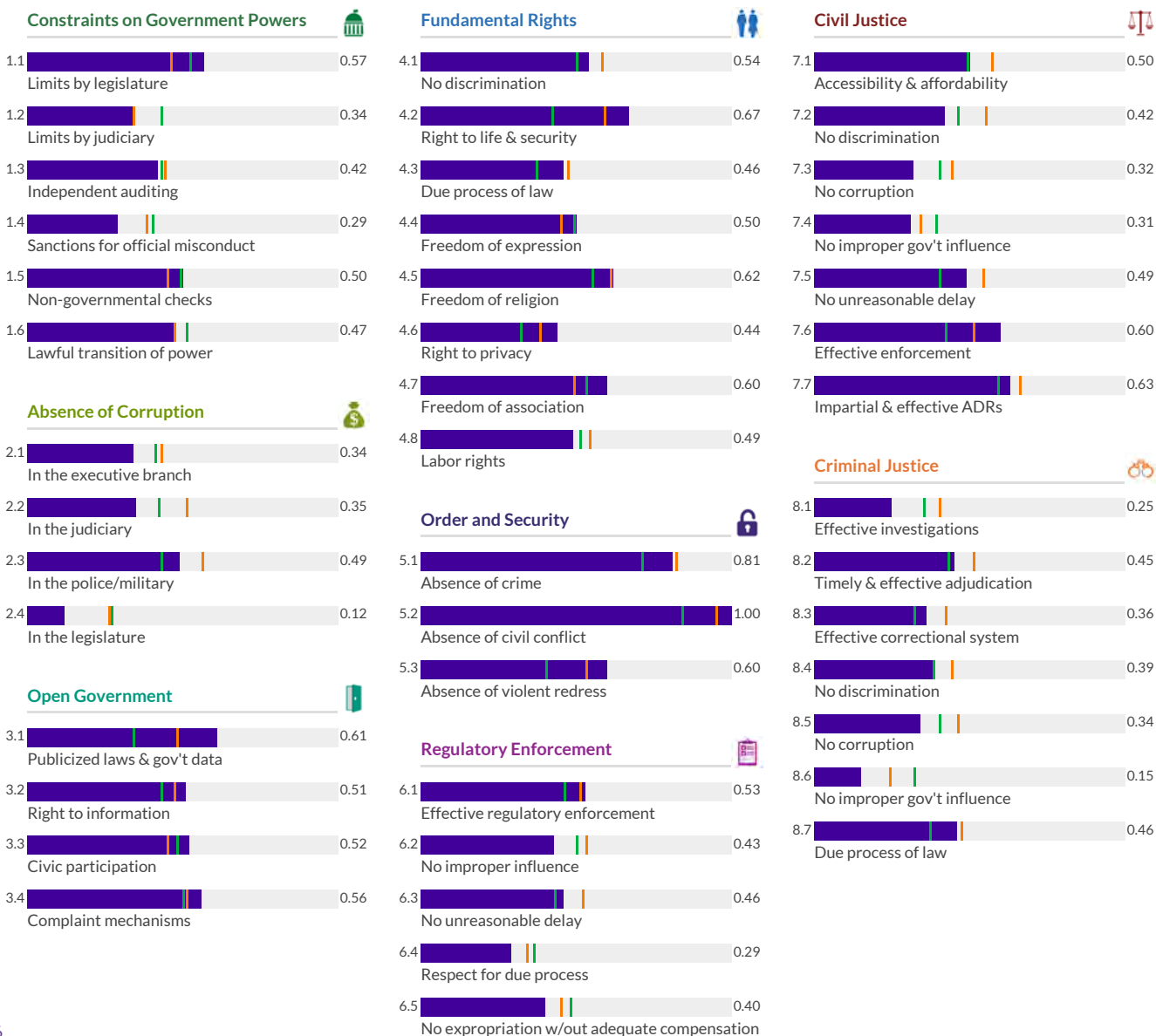
| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | —           |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.43         | 7/13          | 19/30       | 99/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.32         | 12/13         | 23/30       | 109/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.55         | 2/13          | 3/30        | 44/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.54         | 7/13          | 7/30        | 71/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.80         | 3/13          | 2/30        | 28/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.42         | 13/13         | 22/30       | 107/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.47         | 11/13         | 14/30       | 87/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.34         | 11/13         | 19/30       | 97/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Moldova — Eastern Europe & Central Asia — Lower Middle



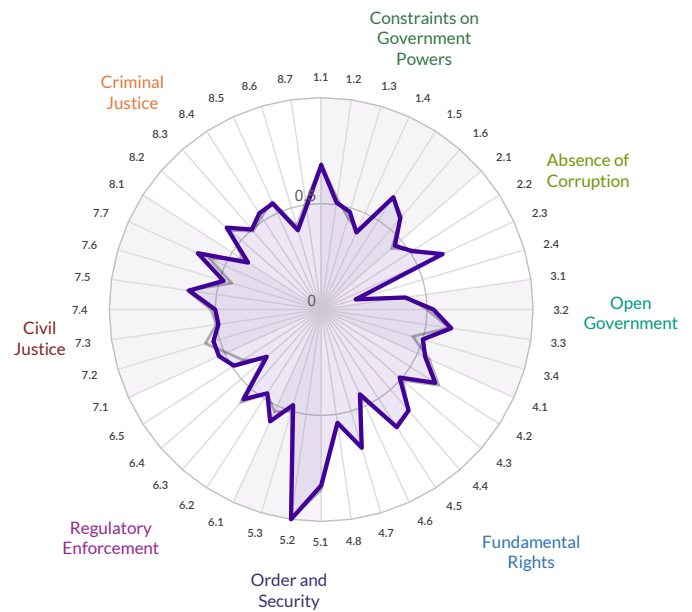
# Mongolia

Region: East Asia & Pacific  
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

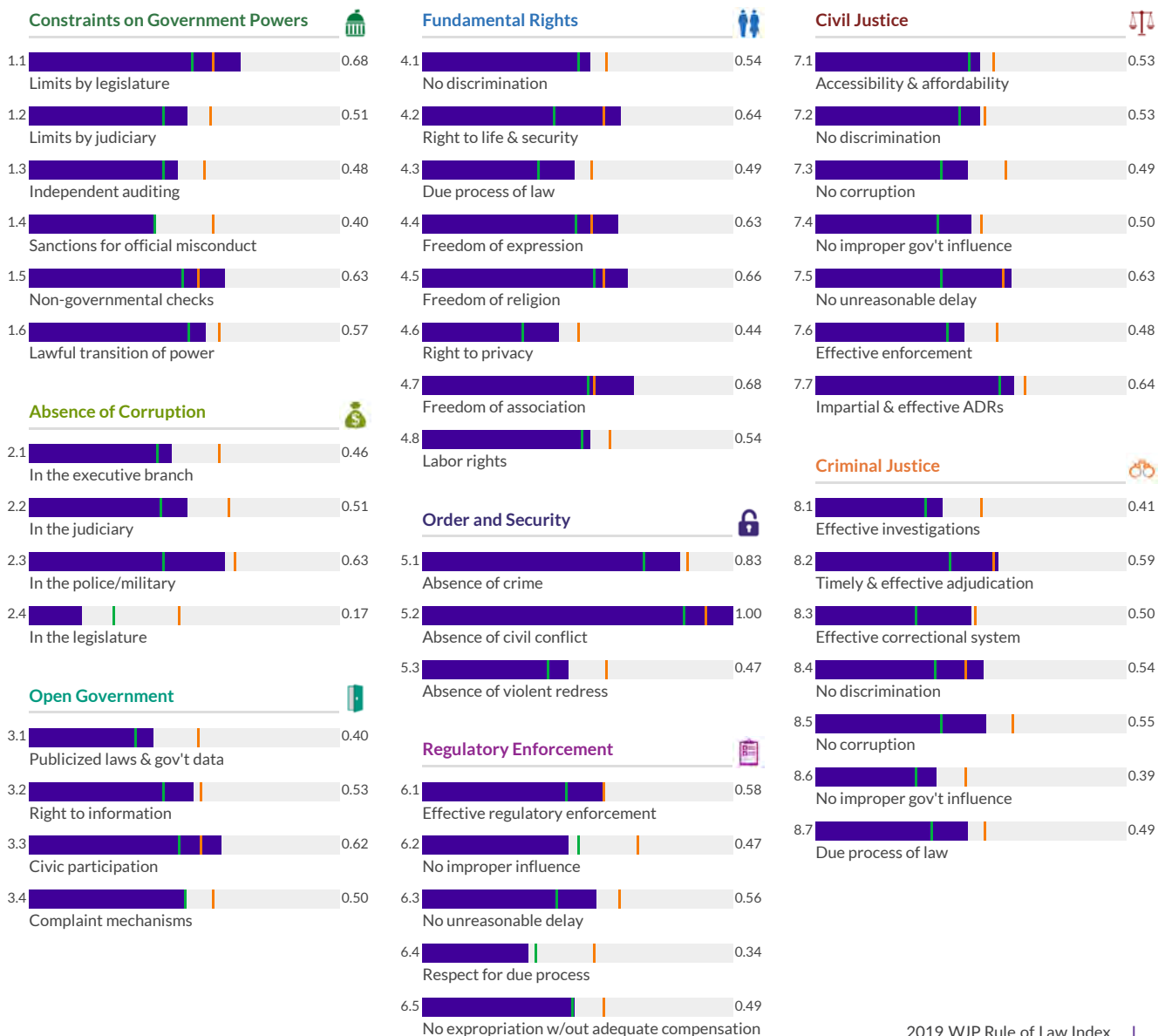
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.55          | 8/15          | 3/30        | 53/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 1 ▲           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.54         | 8/15          | 7/30        | 62/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.44         | 12/15         | 7/30        | 75/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.51         | 9/15          | 10/30       | 58/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.58         | 7/15          | 4/30        | 57/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.77         | 10/15         | 5/30        | 46/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.49         | 9/15          | 9/30        | 75/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.54         | 8/15          | 2/30        | 59/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.50         | 8/15          | 2/30        | 52/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Mongolia — East Asia & Pacific — Lower Middle



# Morocco

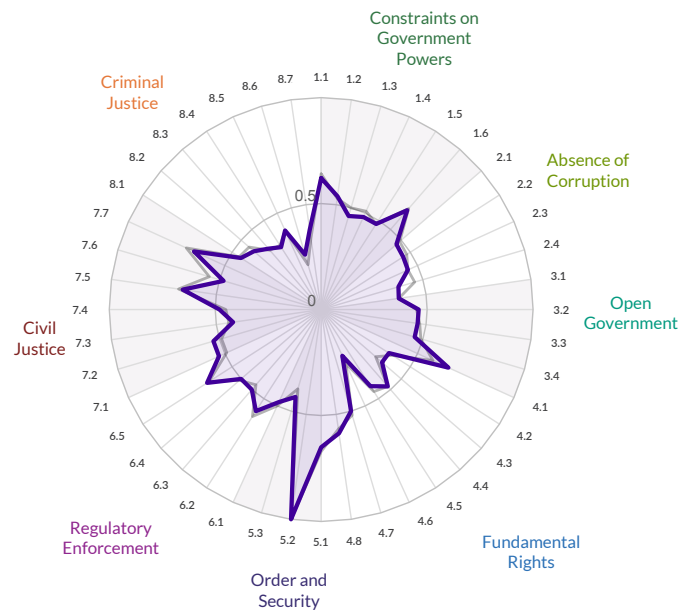
Region: Middle East & North Africa

Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

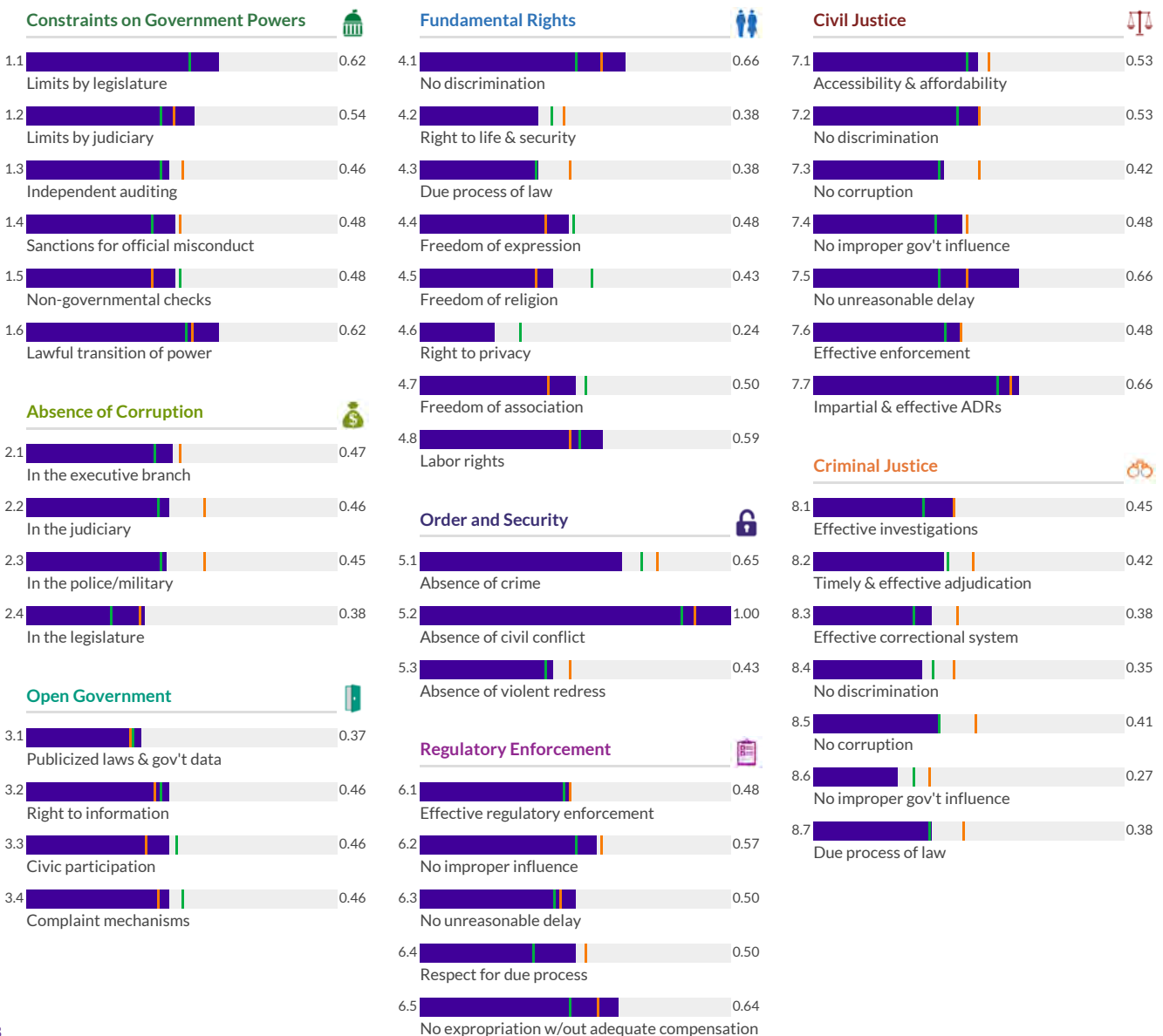
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.5           | 5/8           | 8/30        | 74/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -3 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.53         | 3/8           | 9/30        | 68/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.44         | 6/8           | 6/30        | 71/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.44         | 2/8           | 17/30       | 87/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.46         | 6/8           | 16/30       | 100/126     |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.69         | 5/8           | 12/30       | 74/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.54         | 3/8           | 4/30        | 51/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.54         | 5/8           | 5/30        | 63/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.38         | 7/8           | 12/30       | 79/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Morocco — Middle East & North Africa — Lower Middle



# Mozambique

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

Income Group: Low

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.43          | 23/30         | 15/20       | 108/126     |

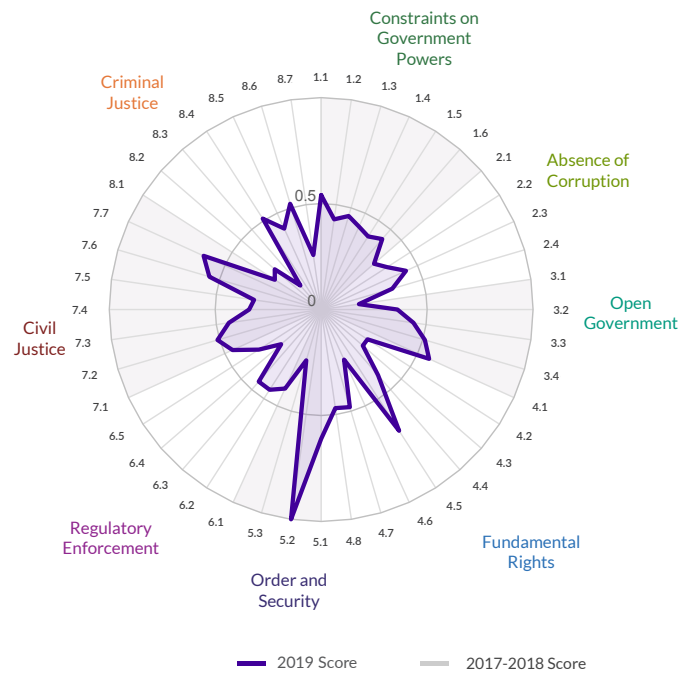
Score Change Rank Change

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|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.45         | 18/30         | 11/20       | 94/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.37         | 18/30         | 11/20       | 99/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.37         | 21/30         | 15/20       | 108/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.42         | 23/30         | 15/20       | 106/126     |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.62         | 21/30         | 15/20       | 102/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.38         | 24/30         | 14/20       | 115/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.46         | 15/30         | 7/20        | 90/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.34         | 21/30         | 12/20       | 98/126      |

▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Mozambique — Sub-Saharan Africa — Low



|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.54</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.43</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.46</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.43</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.41</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.44</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.56</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.26</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.26</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.41</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.68</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.26</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.48</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.47</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.46</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.51</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.44</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.34</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.32</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.55</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.61</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.33</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.37</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.44</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.35</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.61</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.25</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.26</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.29</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.15</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.51</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.42</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.52</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.26</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.18</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.36</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.44</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.51</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.41</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.45</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.45</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.25</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.35</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

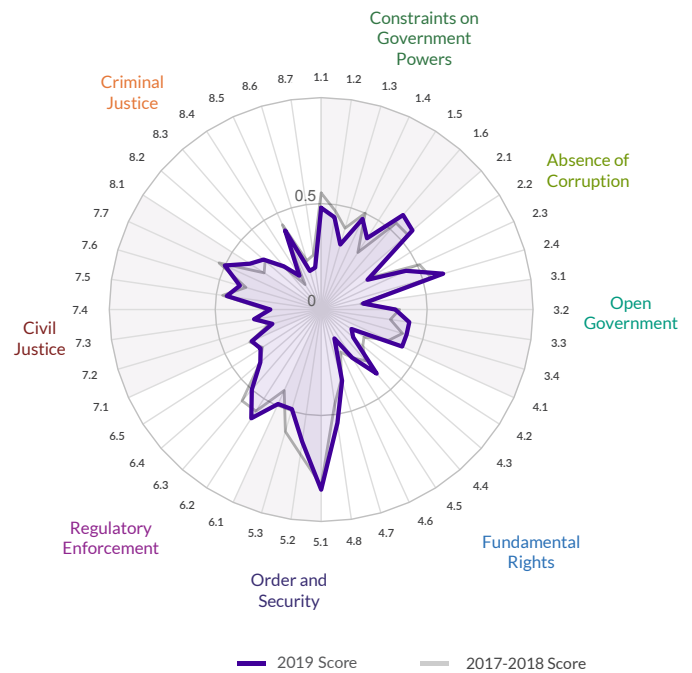
# Myanmar

Region: East Asia & Pacific  
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

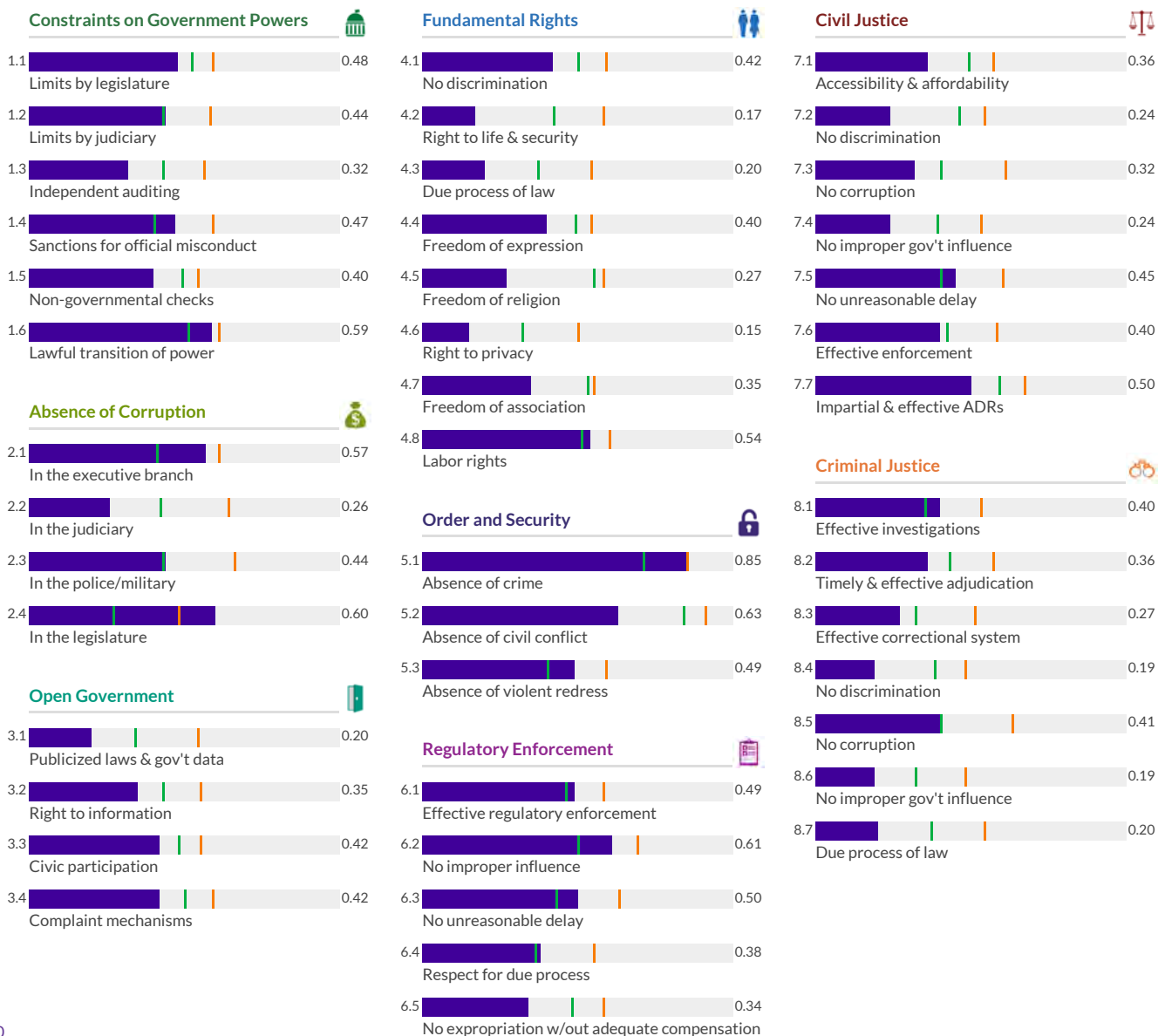
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.42          | 14/15         | 20/30       | 110/126     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | —             |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.45         | 13/15         | 18/30       | 95/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.47         | 10/15         | 3/30        | 60/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.35         | 14/15         | 24/30       | 114/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.31         | 15/15         | 29/30       | 123/126     |
| Order and Security               | ▼            | 0.66         | 14/15         | 16/30       | 88/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.46         | 13/15         | 12/30       | 85/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.36         | 14/15         | 27/30       | 122/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.29         | 14/15         | 24/30       | 116/126     |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Myanmar East Asia & Pacific Lower Middle



# Namibia

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Upper Middle

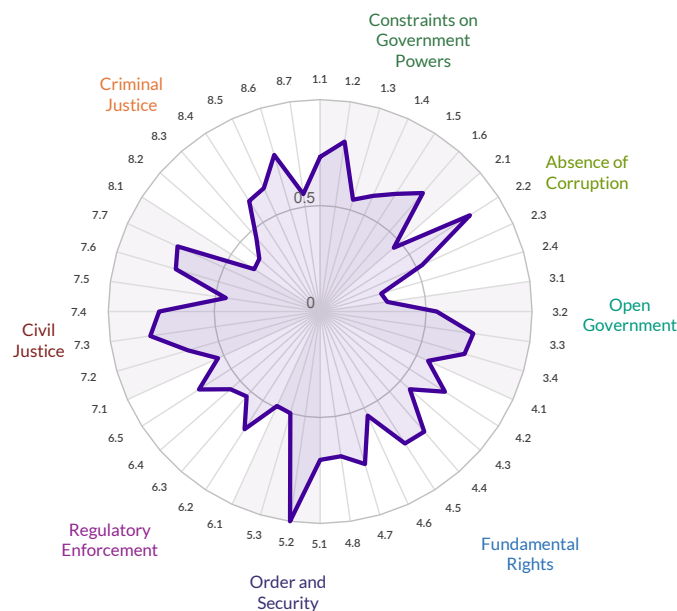
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.62          | 1/30          | 3/38        | 34/126      |

Score Change Rank Change

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
|--|--|

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.68         | 2/30          | 2/38        | 28/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.53         | 5/30          | 14/38       | 51/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.58         | 2/30          | 7/38        | 40/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.66         | 1/30          | 5/38        | 37/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.73         | 6/30          | 17/38       | 59/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.58         | 3/30          | 4/38        | 35/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.66         | 1/30          | 1/38        | 24/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.54         | 3/30          | 8/38        | 40/126      |



2019 Score 2017-2018 Score

▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Namibia Sub-Saharan Africa Upper Middle

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.73</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.81</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.55</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.60</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.66</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.74</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.56</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.70</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.56</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.75</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.74</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.54</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.75</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.69</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.53</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.65</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.81</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.76</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.45</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.71</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.74</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.46</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.84</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.53</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.30</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.70</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.50</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.37</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.38</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.46</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.62</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.64</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.77</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.56</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.32</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.55</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.73</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.71</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.49</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.66</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.53</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.56</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.68</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# Nepal

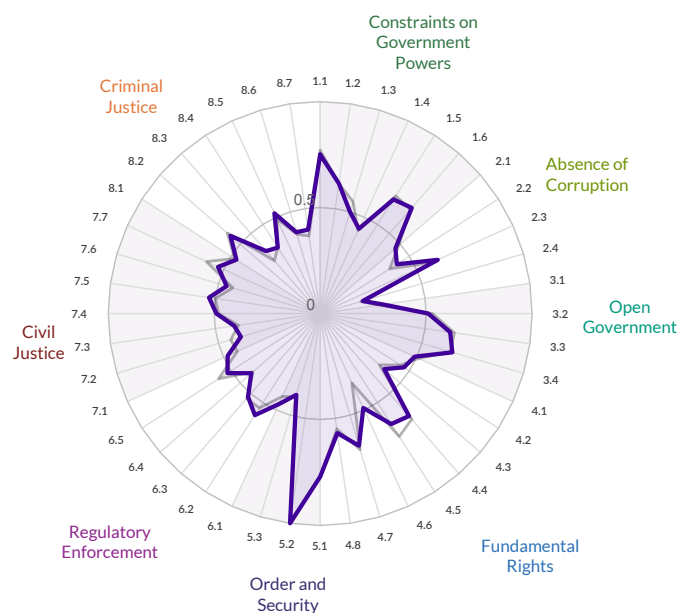
Region: South Asia  
Income Group: Low

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.53          | 1/6           | 3/20        | 59/126      |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | 2 ▲         |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.60         | 2/6           | 1/20        | 43/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.43         | 2/6           | 5/20        | 78/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.52         | 2/6           | 2/20        | 54/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.54         | 1/6           | 5/20        | 69/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.72         | 1/6           | 5/20        | 63/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.50         | 1/6           | 5/20        | 66/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.47         | 2/6           | 6/20        | 86/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.44         | 2/6           | 5/20        | 66/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Nepal — South Asia — Low

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.75</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.62</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.50</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.44</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.64</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.66</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.49</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.47</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.40</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.64</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.62</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.49</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.65</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.57</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.48</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.39</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.41</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.49</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.53</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.46</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.53</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.47</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.43</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.61</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.21</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.77</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.40</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.47</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.56</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.39</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.37</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.52</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.40</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.40</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.30</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.51</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.62</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.65</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.47</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.57</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.52</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.43</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.52</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

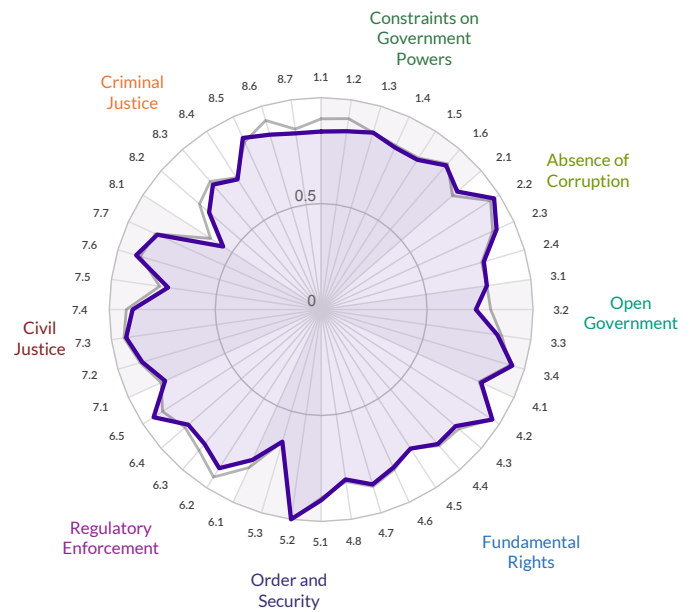
# Netherlands

Region: EU & EFTA & North America  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.84          | 5/24          | 5/38        | 5/126       |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | —             |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.86         | 5/24          | 5/38        | 5/126       |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.88         | 5/24          | 6/38        | 6/126       |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.82         | 5/24          | 5/38        | 5/126       |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.84         | 8/24          | 8/38        | 8/126       |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.85         | 13/24         | 19/38       | 20/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.86         | 3/24          | 4/38        | 4/126       |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.86         | 2/24          | 2/38        | 2/126       |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.76         | 7/24          | 8/38        | 8/126       |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Netherlands — EU & EFTA & North America — High

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.84</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.85</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.87</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.84</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.84</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.90</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.83</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.96</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.84</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.84</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.78</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.82</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.86</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.81</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.81</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.88</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.93</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.89</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.73</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.91</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.85</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.85</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.97</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.91</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.80</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.90</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.65</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.55</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.70</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.78</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.73</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.89</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.86</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.84</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.79</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.73</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.84</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.94</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.78</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.89</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.84</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.83</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.94</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# New Zealand

Region: East Asia & Pacific

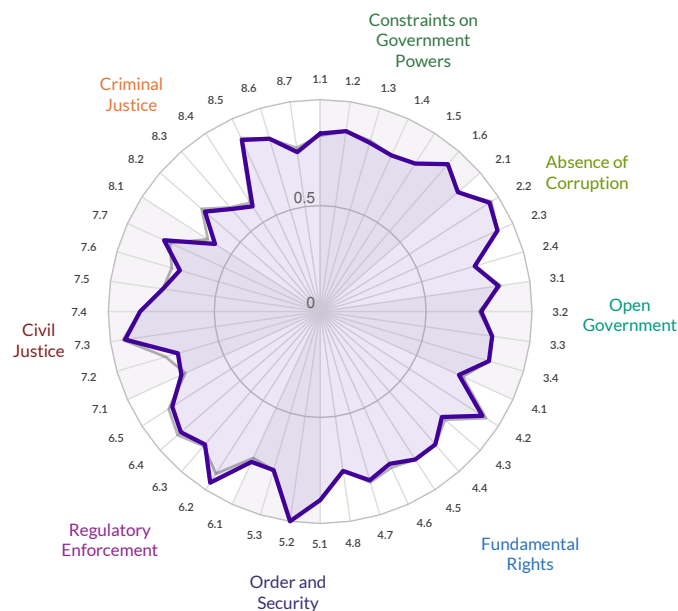
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.82          | 1/15          | 8/38        | 8/126       |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | -1▼         |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.85         | 1/15          | 7/38        | 7/126       |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.87         | 2/15          | 7/38        | 7/126       |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.81         | 2/15          | 7/38        | 7/126       |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.80         | 1/15          | 12/38       | 12/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.89         | 4/15          | 15/38       | 16/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.85         | 2/15          | 5/38        | 5/126       |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.78         | 3/15          | 11/38       | 11/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.72         | 4/15          | 13/38       | 13/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— New Zealand — East Asia & Pacific — High

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                   |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature             |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary               |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing              |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks           |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power        |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                   |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch           |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary                  |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military            |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature                |
| Open Government                  |                                   |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws & gov't data      |
| 3.2                              | Right to information              |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation               |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms              |

| Fundamental Rights     |                                              |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 4.1                    | No discrimination                            |
| 4.2                    | Right to life & security                     |
| 4.3                    | Due process of law                           |
| 4.4                    | Freedom of expression                        |
| 4.5                    | Freedom of religion                          |
| 4.6                    | Right to privacy                             |
| 4.7                    | Freedom of association                       |
| 4.8                    | Labor rights                                 |
| Order and Security     |                                              |
| 5.1                    | Absence of crime                             |
| 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict                    |
| 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress                   |
| Regulatory Enforcement |                                              |
| 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement             |
| 6.2                    | No improper influence                        |
| 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay                        |
| 6.4                    | Respect for due process                      |
| 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation |

| Civil Justice    |                                 |
|------------------|---------------------------------|
| 7.1              | Accessibility & affordability   |
| 7.2              | No discrimination               |
| 7.3              | No corruption                   |
| 7.4              | No improper gov't influence     |
| 7.5              | No unreasonable delay           |
| 7.6              | Effective enforcement           |
| 7.7              | Impartial & effective ADRs      |
| Criminal Justice |                                 |
| 8.1              | Effective investigations        |
| 8.2              | Timely & effective adjudication |
| 8.3              | Effective correctional system   |
| 8.4              | No discrimination               |
| 8.5              | No corruption                   |
| 8.6              | No improper gov't influence     |
| 8.7              | Due process of law              |

# Nicaragua

Region: Latin America & Caribbean

Income Group: Lower Middle

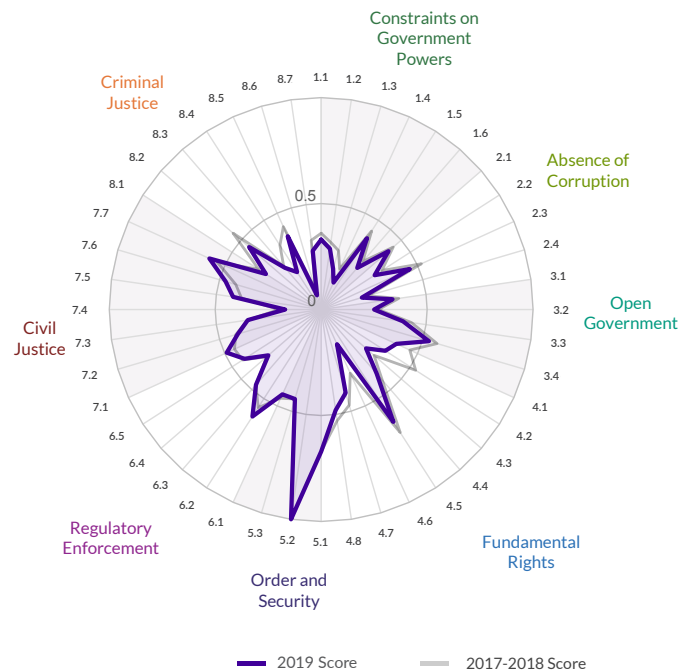
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.4           | 27/30         | 23/30       | 114/126     |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| -0.03 ▼      | -4 ▼        |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | ▼            | 0.27         | 29/30         | 30/30       | 125/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.35         | 25/30         | 19/30       | 104/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.38         | 28/30         | 22/30       | 106/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | ▼            | 0.39         | 29/30         | 23/30       | 111/126     |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.70         | 10/30         | 11/30       | 72/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.45         | 24/30         | 14/30       | 90/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.41         | 26/30         | 22/30       | 109/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.28         | 27/30         | 27/30       | 120/126     |

▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High



— Nicaragua — Latin America & Caribbean — Lower Middle

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.33</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.29</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.20</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.14</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.40</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.26</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.39</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.36</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.28</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.40</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.63</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.18</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.41</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.48</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.49</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.41</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.35</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.17</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.42</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.47</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.58</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.42</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.30</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.46</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.20</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.67</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.44</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.31</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.45</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.26</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.21</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.38</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.07</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.28</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.34</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.25</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.39</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.53</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.44</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.60</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.47</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.33</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.43</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# Niger

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

Income Group: Low

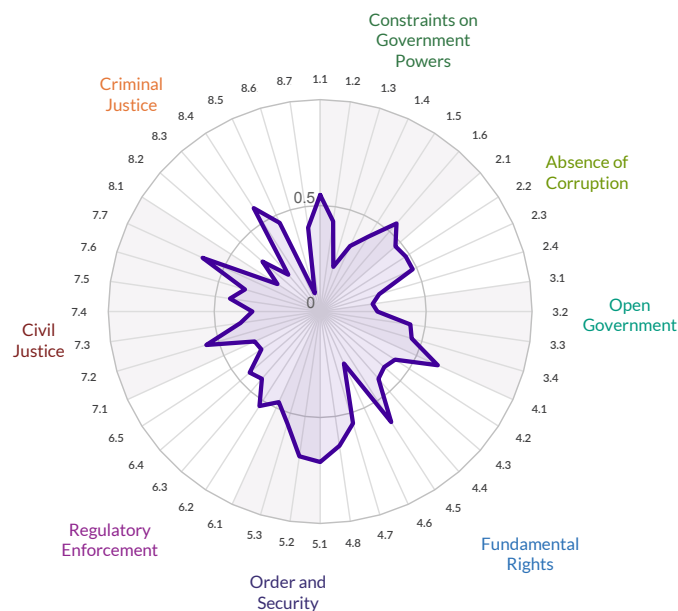
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.44          | 19/30         | 12/20       | 104/126     |

Score Change Rank Change

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
|--|--|

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.42         | 20/30         | 14/20       | 102/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.43         | 9/30          | 6/20        | 79/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.35         | 23/30         | 16/20       | 113/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.49         | 15/30         | 11/20       | 85/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.65         | 18/30         | 12/20       | 91/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.44         | 15/30         | 9/20        | 95/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.43         | 21/30         | 12/20       | 105/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.34         | 22/30         | 13/20       | 102/126     |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Niger Sub-Saharan Africa Low

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.55</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.43</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.22</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.34</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.42</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.55</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.61</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.42</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.40</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.42</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.62</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.27</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.55</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.64</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.34</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.56</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.38</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.32</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.43</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.37</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.61</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.47</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.48</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.48</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.29</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.71</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 0.69</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.55</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.24</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.36</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.23</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.58</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.46</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.09</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.40</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.25</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.27</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.43</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.45</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.47</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.53</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.42</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.44</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.33</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

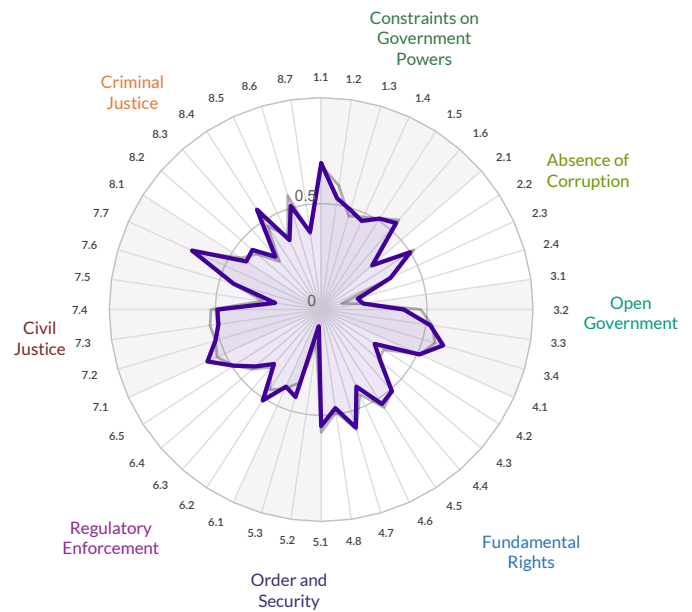
# Nigeria

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.43          | 21/30         | 19/30       | 106/126     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | —             |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.54         | 11/30         | 8/30        | 64/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.34         | 20/30         | 20/30       | 105/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.43         | 14/30         | 18/30       | 91/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.46         | 19/30         | 15/30       | 99/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.35         | 30/30         | 30/30       | 125/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.43         | 18/30         | 18/30       | 100/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.48         | 10/30         | 11/30       | 79/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.43         | 12/30         | 8/30        | 72/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Nigeria — Sub-Saharan Africa — Lower Middle

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.69</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.53</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.49</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.46</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.51</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.54</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.51</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.30</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.37</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.51</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.53</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.40</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.58</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.47</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.59</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.52</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.49</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.49</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.22</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.43</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.67</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.32</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.50</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.36</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.18</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.55</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 0.08</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.43</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.42</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.43</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.33</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.56</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.36</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.51</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.37</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.20</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.39</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.52</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.60</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.40</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.51</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.34</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.41</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.49</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# Norway

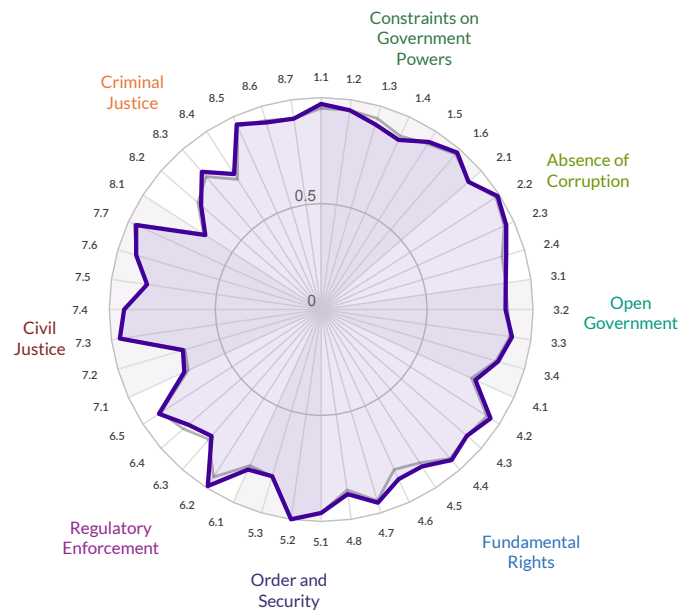
Region: EU & EFTA & North America

Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.89          | 2/24          | 2/38        | 2/126       |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.01 ▲        | —             |             |             |

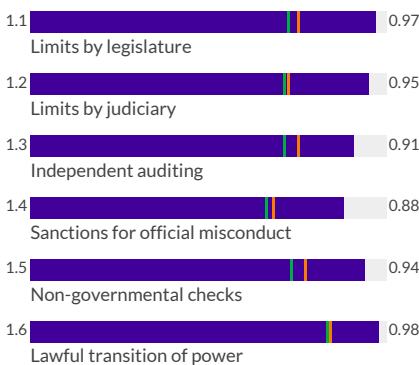
|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.94         | 2/24          | 2/38        | 2/126       |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.94         | 2/24          | 2/38        | 2/126       |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.88         | 1/24          | 1/38        | 1/126       |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.90         | 3/24          | 3/38        | 3/126       |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.93         | 2/24          | 3/38        | 3/126       |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.87         | 2/24          | 2/38        | 2/126       |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.85         | 4/24          | 4/38        | 4/126       |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.83         | 3/24          | 3/38        | 3/126       |



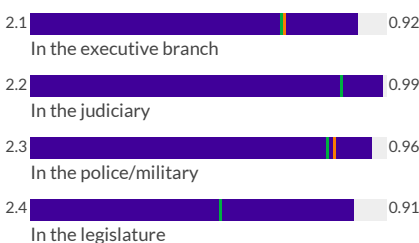
▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Norway — EU & EFTA & North America — High

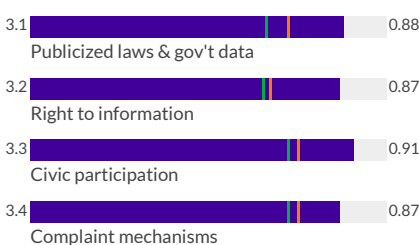
## Constraints on Government Powers



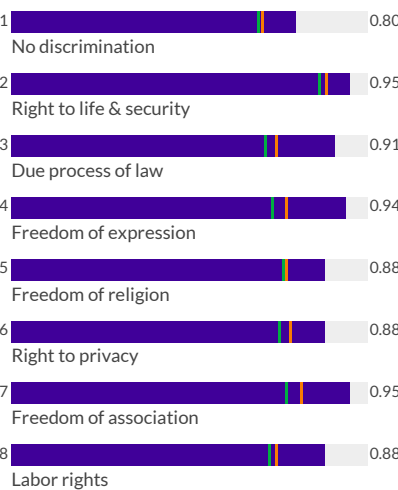
## Absence of Corruption



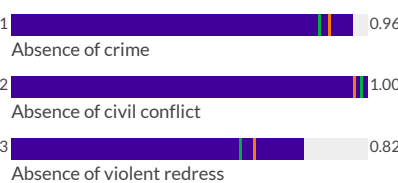
## Open Government



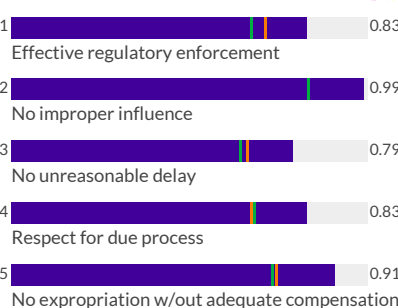
## Fundamental Rights



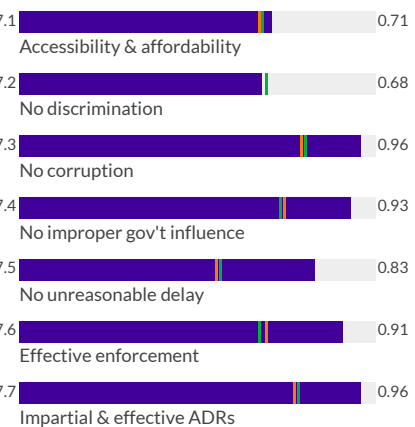
## Order and Security



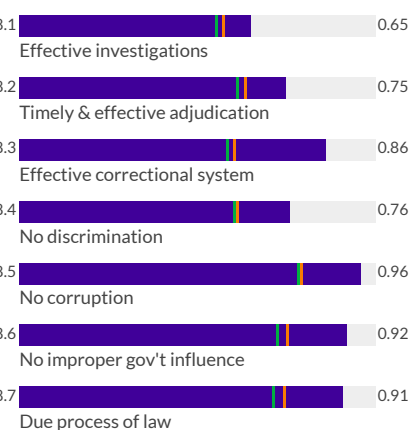
## Regulatory Enforcement



## Civil Justice



## Criminal Justice



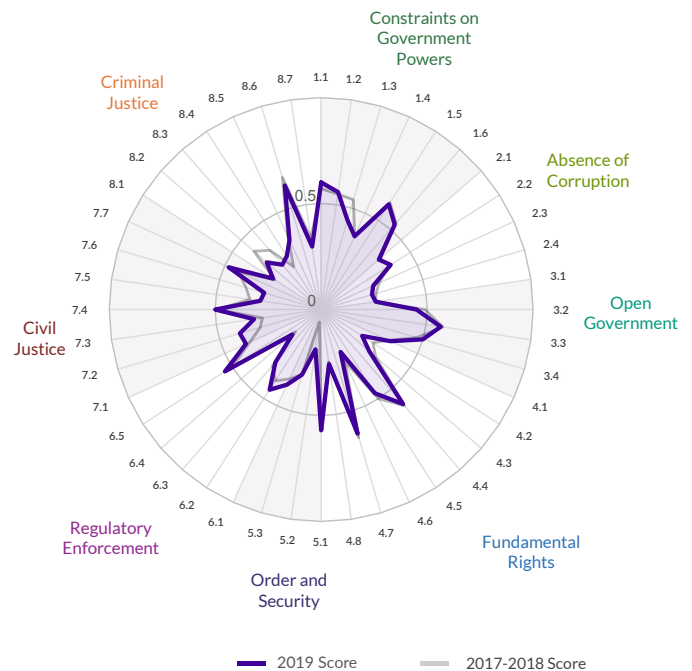
# Pakistan

Region: South Asia  
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.39          | 5/6           | 25/30       | 117/126     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | -1 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.52         | 4/6           | 11/30       | 74/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.32         | 5/6           | 24/30       | 112/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.45         | 4/6           | 15/30       | 83/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.38         | 5/6           | 26/30       | 114/126     |
| Order and Security               | ▲            | 0.36         | 5/6           | 29/30       | 124/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.38         | 5/6           | 27/30       | 116/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.38         | 5/6           | 26/30       | 118/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.35         | 4/6           | 17/30       | 92/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Pakistan — South Asia — Lower Middle

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.60</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.56</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.44</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.38</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.59</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.53</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.36</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.23</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.30</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.59</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.47</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.22</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.61</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.26</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.39</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.40</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.32</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.50</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.29</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.28</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.48</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.36</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.39</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.27</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.25</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.57</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 0.19</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.32</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.27</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.34</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.28</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.30</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.36</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.61</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.30</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.26</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.45</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.57</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.50</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.39</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.45</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.33</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.18</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.54</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# Panama

Region: Latin America & Caribbean

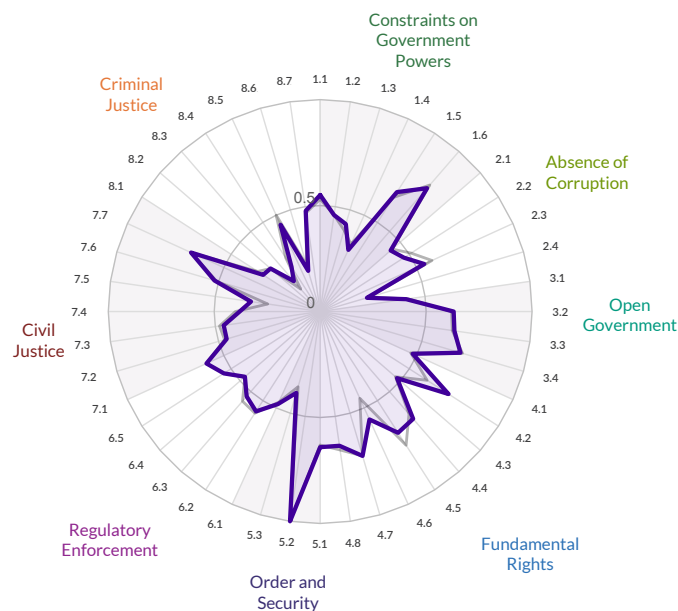
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.52          | 16/30         | 38/38       | 64/126      |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | —           |

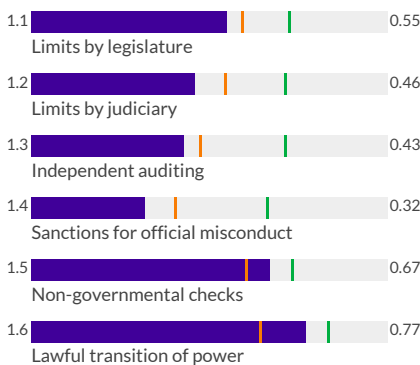
|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.53         | 18/30         | 37/38       | 66/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.42         | 19/30         | 38/38       | 84/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.59         | 8/30          | 31/38       | 38/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.62         | 15/30         | 35/38       | 47/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.68         | 13/30         | 35/38       | 82/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.51         | 14/30         | 35/38       | 60/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.49         | 20/30         | 37/38       | 78/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.31         | 24/30         | 38/38       | 110/126     |



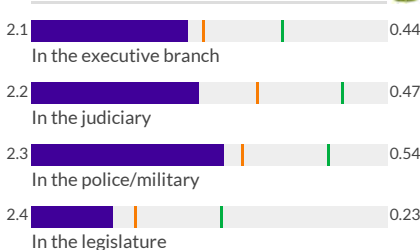
▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Panama Latin America & Caribbean High

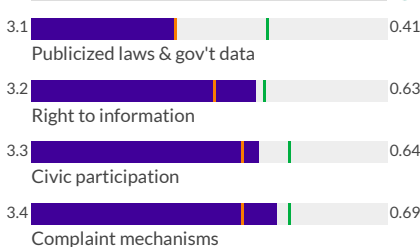
## Constraints on Government Powers



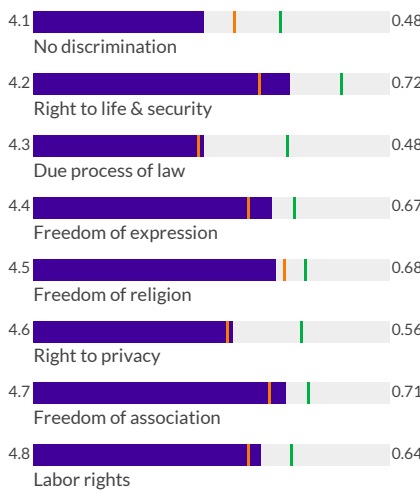
## Absence of Corruption



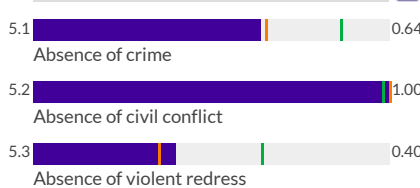
## Open Government



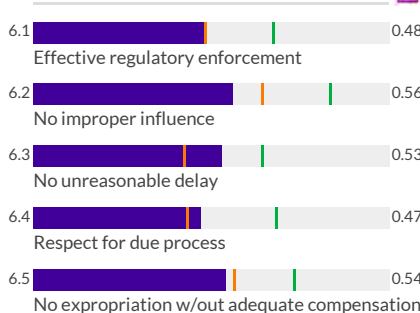
## Fundamental Rights



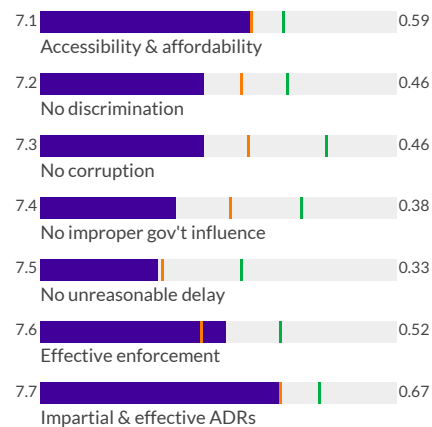
## Order and Security



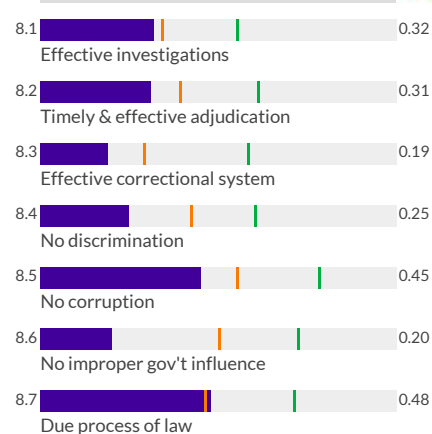
## Regulatory Enforcement



## Civil Justice



## Criminal Justice



# Peru

Region: Latin America & Caribbean

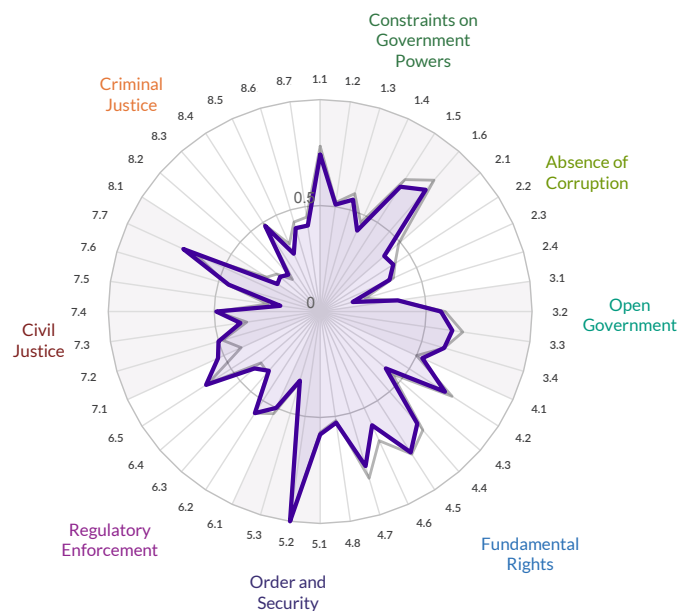
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.51          | 18/30         | 21/38       | 70/126      |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| -0.02 ▼      | -7 ▼        |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | ▼            | 0.61         | 8/30          | 6/38        | 38/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | ▼            | 0.33         | 27/30         | 36/38       | 107/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.55         | 11/30         | 9/38        | 45/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.63         | 14/30         | 11/38       | 46/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.64         | 18/30         | 27/38       | 94/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.50         | 18/30         | 20/38       | 68/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.46         | 23/30         | 31/38       | 89/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.33         | 21/30         | 34/38       | 105/126     |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Peru Latin America & Caribbean Upper Middle

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.74</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.51</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.55</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.42</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.70</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.76</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.53</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.70</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.41</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.70</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.79</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.59</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.76</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.53</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.53</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.50</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.38</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.49</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.19</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.45</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.71</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.40</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.41</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.36</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.16</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.58</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.34</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.24</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.25</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.23</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.48</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.30</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.41</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.41</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.37</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.57</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.63</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.61</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.50</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.57</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.37</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.41</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.64</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# Philippines

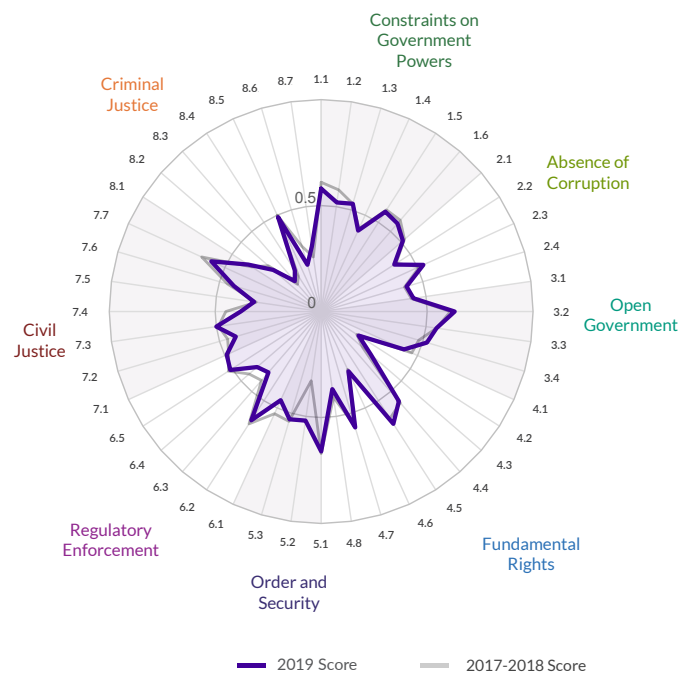
Region: East Asia & Pacific  
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

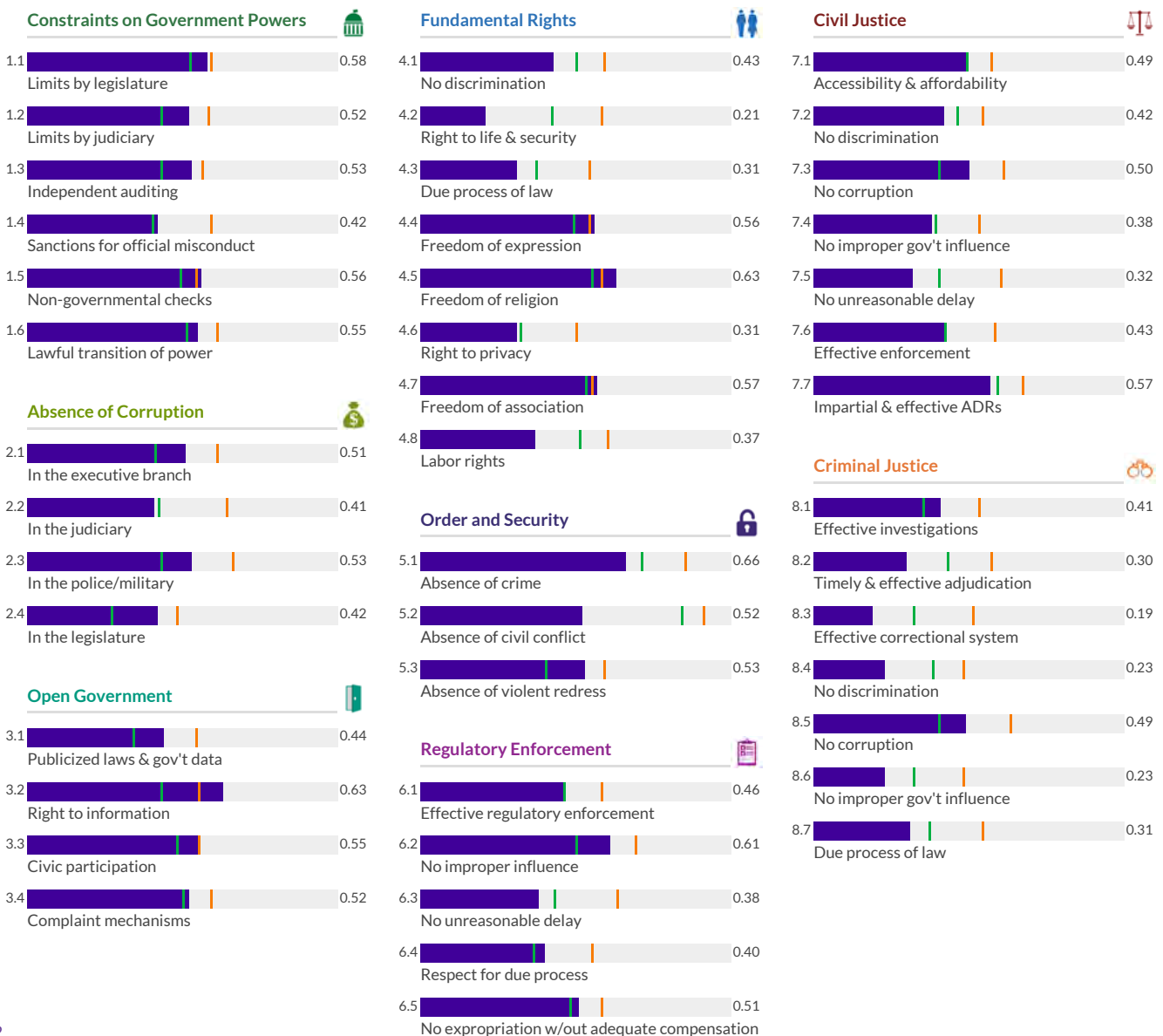
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.47          | 13/15         | 14/30       | 90/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 3 ▲           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.53         | 10/15         | 10/30       | 71/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.47         | 11/15         | 4/30        | 63/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.53         | 8/15          | 7/30        | 51/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.42         | 12/15         | 19/30       | 105/126     |
| Order and Security               | ▲            | 0.57         | 15/15         | 24/30       | 115/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.47         | 12/15         | 11/30       | 83/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.44         | 12/15         | 19/30       | 99/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.31         | 13/15         | 22/30       | 113/126     |

▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High



Philippines East Asia & Pacific Lower Middle



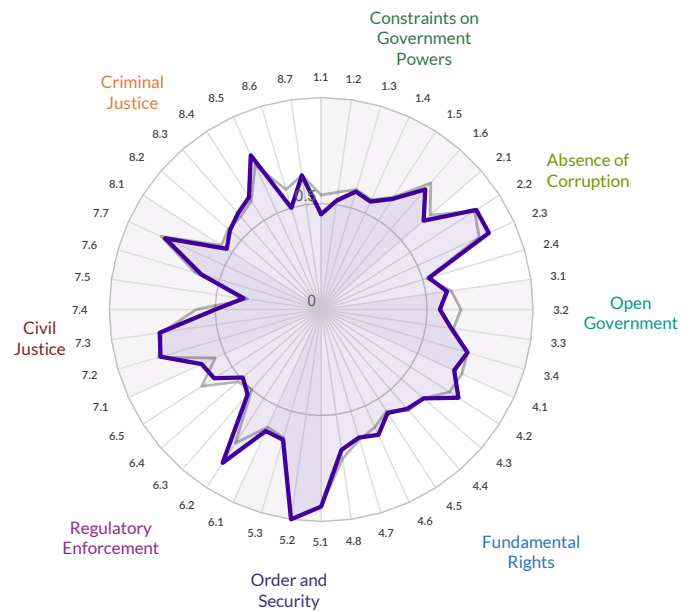
# Poland

Region: EU & EFTA & North America  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.66          | 18/24         | 26/38       | 27/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -2 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.58         | 21/24         | 33/38       | 50/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.73         | 14/24         | 21/38       | 21/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.63         | 19/24         | 28/38       | 30/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.66         | 21/24         | 33/38       | 38/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.86         | 12/24         | 18/38       | 19/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.62         | 18/24         | 28/38       | 30/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.64         | 18/24         | 28/38       | 31/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.61         | 17/24         | 25/38       | 25/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Poland EU & EFTA & North America High

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.45</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.52</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.58</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.56</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.62</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.75</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.69</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.77</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.64</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.62</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.58</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.65</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.63</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.67</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.62</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.79</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.77</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.50</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.37</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.59</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.81</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.64</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.87</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.87</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.53</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.93</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.64</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.53</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.57</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.60</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.63</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.80</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.50</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.64</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.60</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.56</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.62</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.72</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.63</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.86</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.53</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.49</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.60</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# Portugal

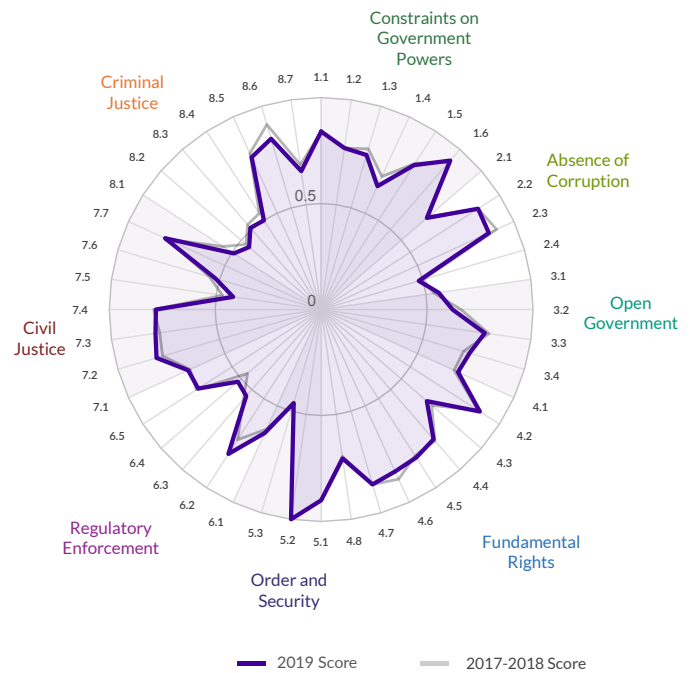
Region: EU & EFTA & North America

Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

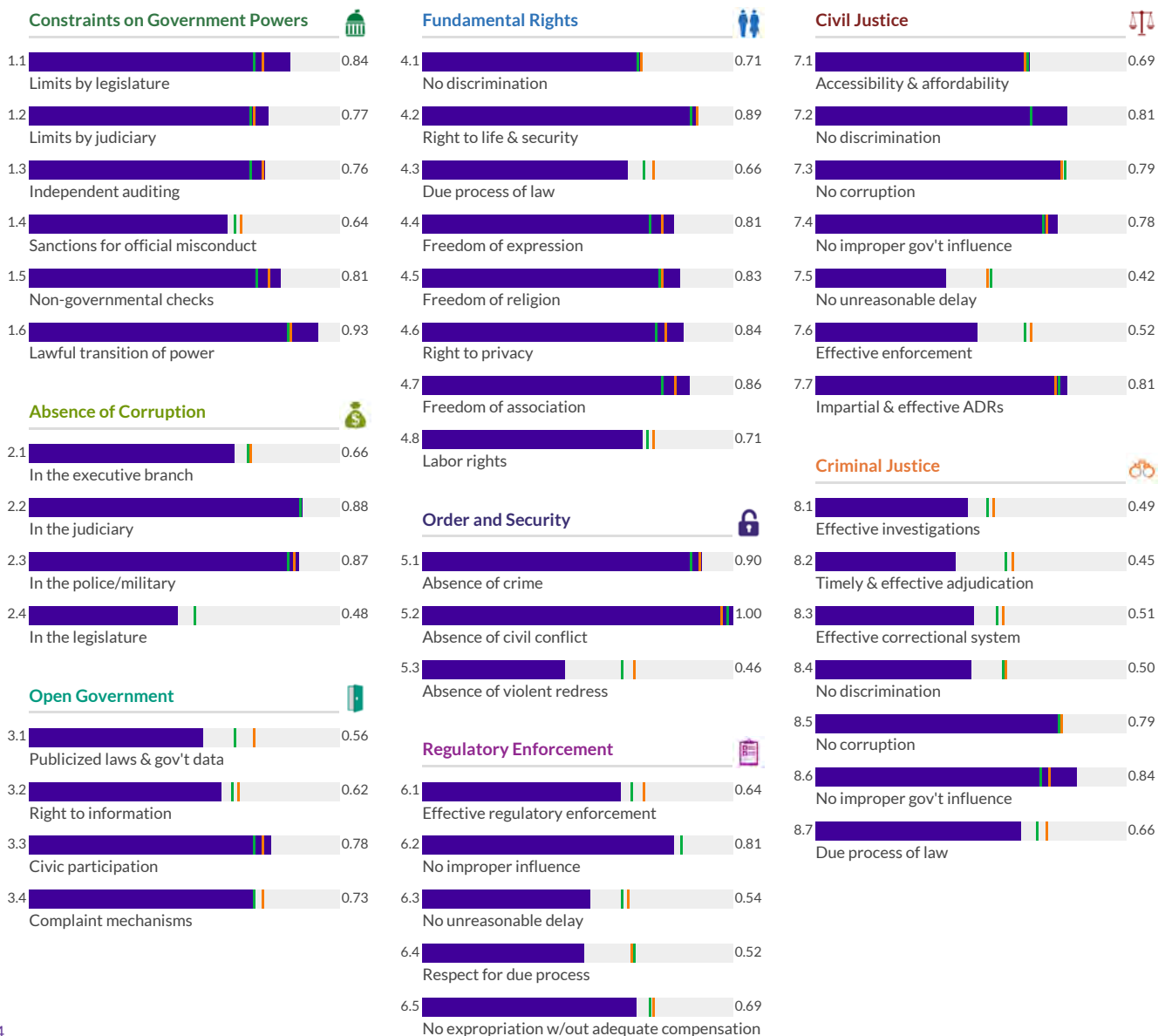
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.71          | 16/24         | 22/38       | 22/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -1 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.79         | 12/24         | 14/38       | 14/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.72         | 15/24         | 22/38       | 22/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.67         | 15/24         | 22/38       | 23/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.79         | 12/24         | 14/38       | 14/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.79         | 18/24         | 25/38       | 33/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.64         | 16/24         | 25/38       | 26/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.69         | 14/24         | 22/38       | 22/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.60         | 18/24         | 26/38       | 26/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Portugal EU & EFTA & North America High



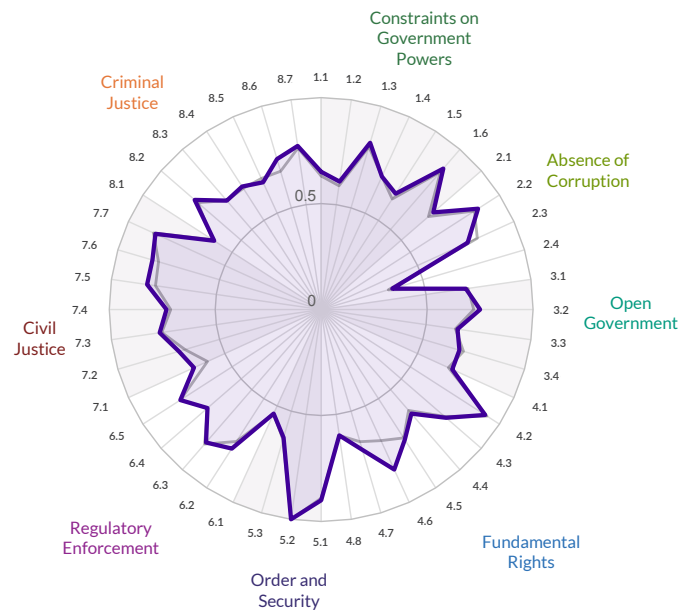
# Republic of Korea

Region: East Asia & Pacific  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.73          | 6/15          | 18/38       | 18/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.01 ▲        | 2 ▲           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.72         | 3/15          | 21/38       | 22/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.67         | 6/15          | 26/38       | 29/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.69         | 4/15          | 20/38       | 21/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.74         | 4/15          | 21/38       | 22/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.84         | 6/15          | 21/38       | 22/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.73         | 6/15          | 18/38       | 18/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.77         | 5/15          | 13/38       | 13/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.71         | 6/15          | 17/38       | 17/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Republic of Korea East Asia & Pacific High



# Romania

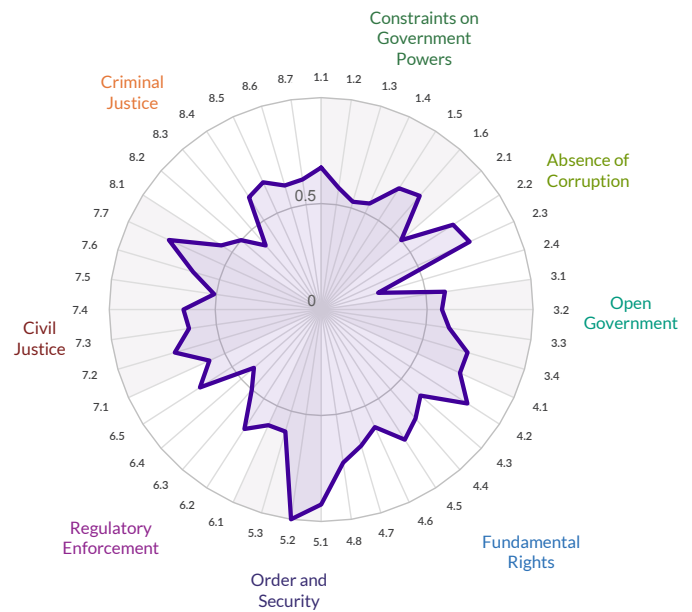
Region: EU & EFTA & North America

Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

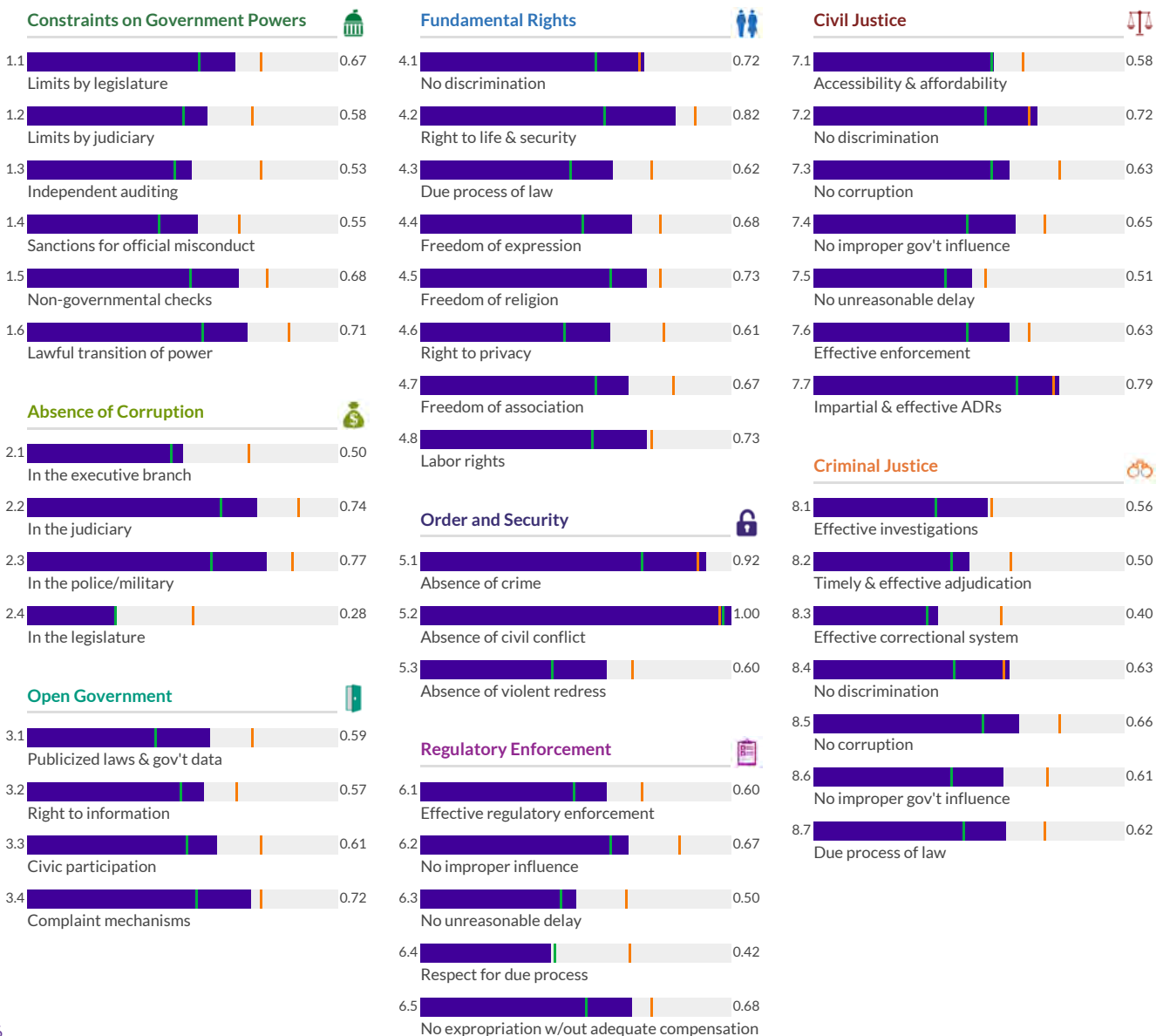
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.64          | 20/24         | 2/38        | 31/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -2 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | ▼            | 0.62         | 20/24         | 4/38        | 36/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.57         | 20/24         | 10/38       | 44/126      |
| Open Government                  | ▼            | 0.62         | 20/24         | 4/38        | 32/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.70         | 19/24         | 2/38        | 29/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.84         | 15/24         | 1/38        | 23/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.57         | 21/24         | 8/38        | 40/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.64         | 16/24         | 3/38        | 29/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.57         | 19/24         | 4/38        | 32/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Romania — EU & EFTA & North America — Upper Middle



# Russia

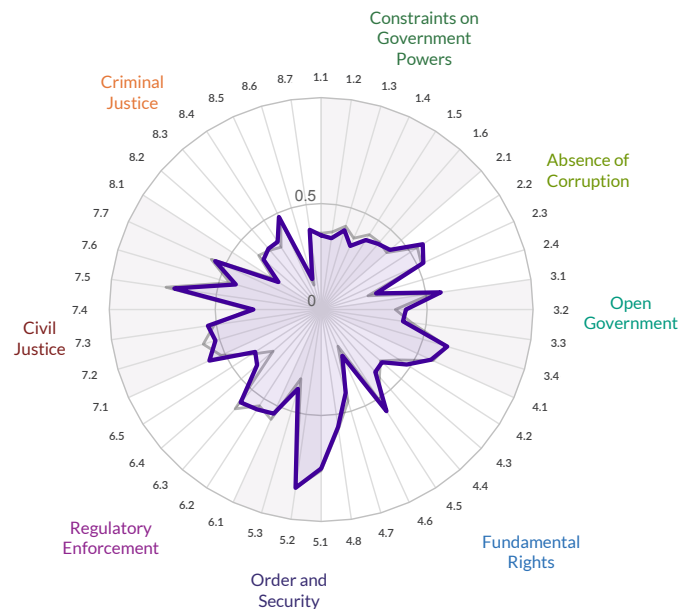
Region: Eastern Europe & Central Asia

Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

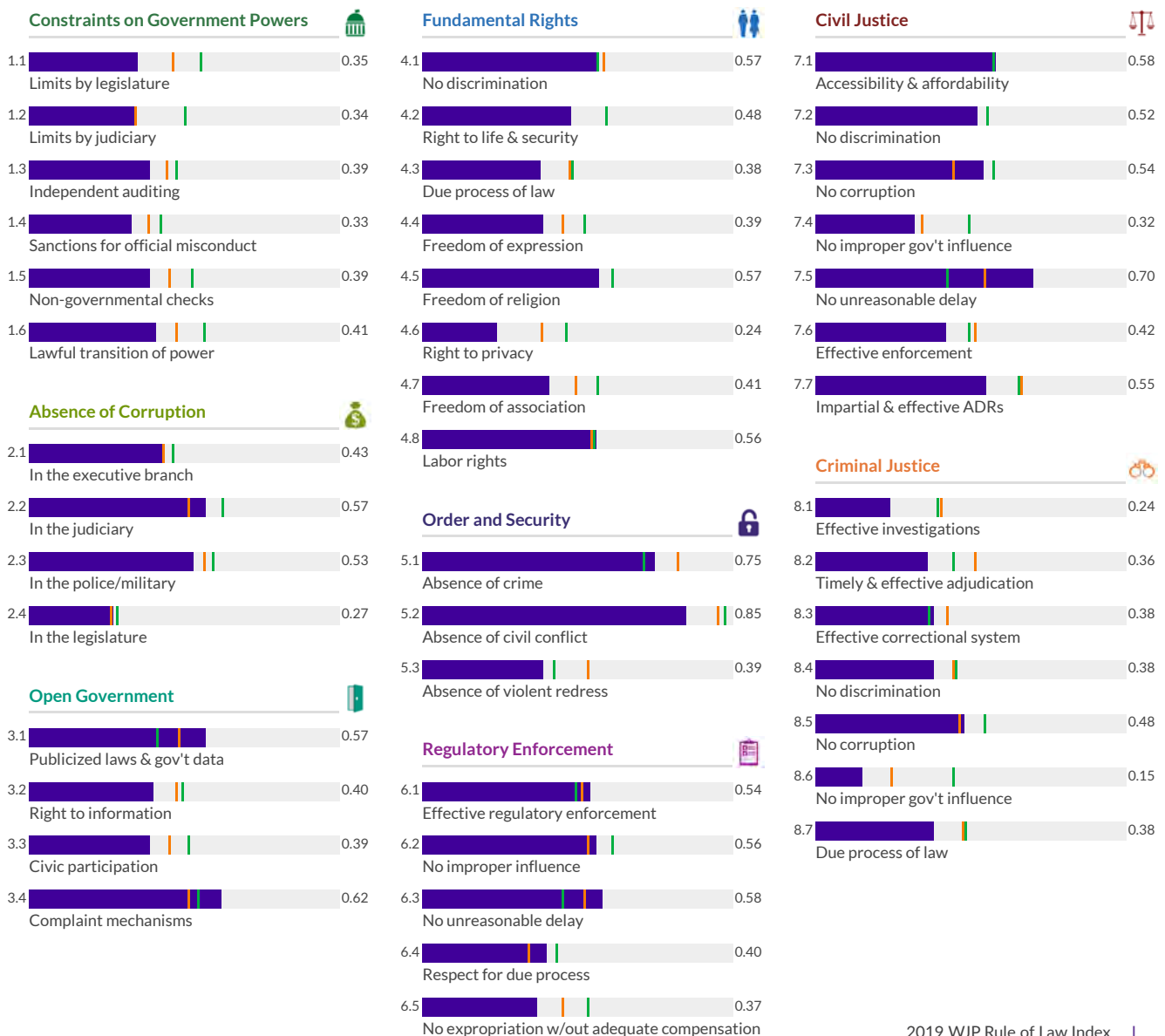
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.47          | 11/13         | 31/38       | 88/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | 6 ▲           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.37         | 10/13         | 34/38       | 112/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.45         | 6/13          | 23/38       | 68/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.49         | 5/13          | 18/38       | 67/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.45         | 11/13         | 34/38       | 104/126     |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.66         | 12/13         | 24/38       | 86/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.49         | 5/13          | 23/38       | 72/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.52         | 6/13          | 22/38       | 66/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.34         | 12/13         | 33/38       | 101/126     |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Russia — Eastern Europe & Central Asia — Upper Middle



# Rwanda

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

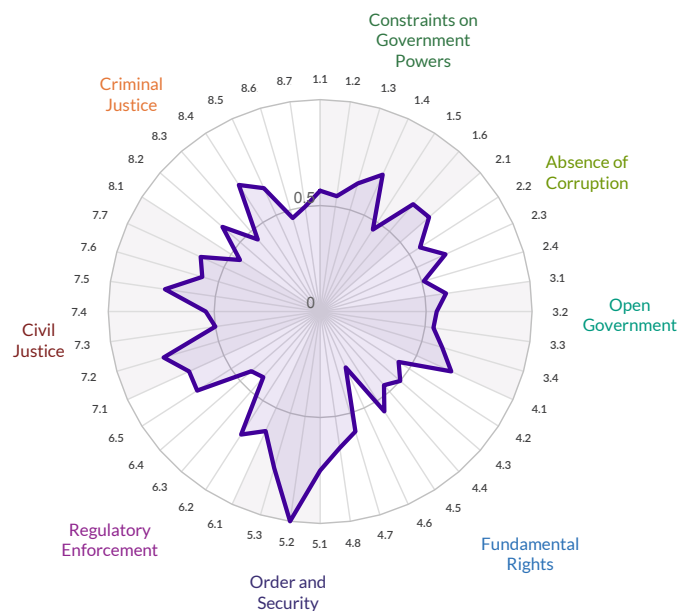
Income Group: Low

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.61          | 3/30          | 1/20        | 40/126      |

Score Change Rank Change

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.60         | 5/30          | 2/20        | 45/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.60         | 2/30          | 1/20        | 40/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.57         | 3/30          | 1/20        | 41/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.52         | 11/30         | 7/20        | 77/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.84         | 1/30          | 1/20        | 24/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.57         | 4/30          | 1/20        | 41/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.63         | 3/30          | 1/20        | 35/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.55         | 2/30          | 1/20        | 39/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Rwanda Sub-Saharan Africa Low

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.57</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.55</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.63</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.71</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.46</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.67</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.68</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.44</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.50</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.46</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.56</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.29</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.59</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.65</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.68</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.77</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.50</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.54</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.74</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.58</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.62</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.68</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.56</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.65</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.51</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.75</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.77</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.45</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.61</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.45</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.71</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.64</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.46</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.50</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.60</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.55</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.54</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.60</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.62</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.69</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.41</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.43</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.69</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# Senegal

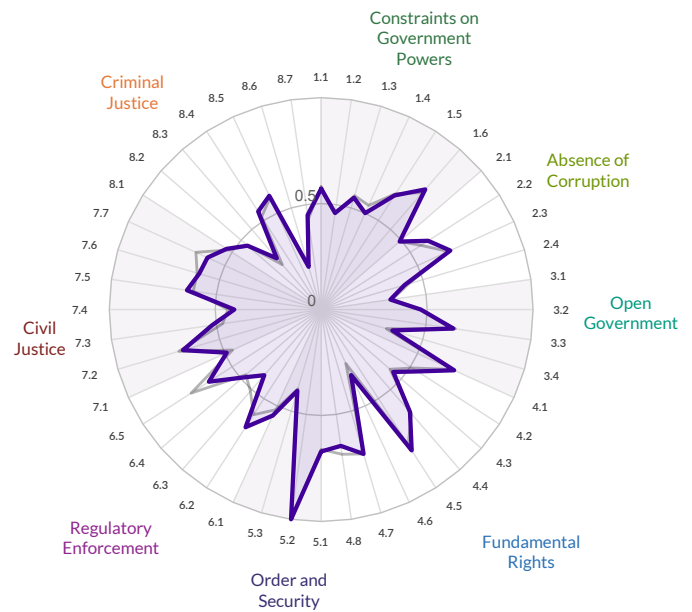
Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

Income Group: Low

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.55          | 7/30          | 2/20        | 52/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | —             |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.58         | 7/30          | 3/20        | 51/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.54         | 4/30          | 2/20        | 50/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.44         | 11/30         | 6/20        | 85/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.60         | 5/30          | 1/20        | 52/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.69         | 10/30         | 7/20        | 76/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.55         | 6/30          | 2/20        | 46/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.56         | 7/30          | 2/20        | 53/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.45         | 9/30          | 4/20        | 65/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Senegal Sub-Saharan Africa Low

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.57</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.46</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.55</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.50</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.64</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.75</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.69</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.54</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.45</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.64</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.79</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.34</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.71</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.65</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.49</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.68</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.52</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.41</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.64</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.60</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.59</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.49</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.60</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.67</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.41</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.67</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.40</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.53</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.46</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.32</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.55</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.59</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.21</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.45</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.33</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.47</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.63</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.35</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.55</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.66</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.41</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.49</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.63</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# Serbia

Region: Eastern Europe & Central Asia

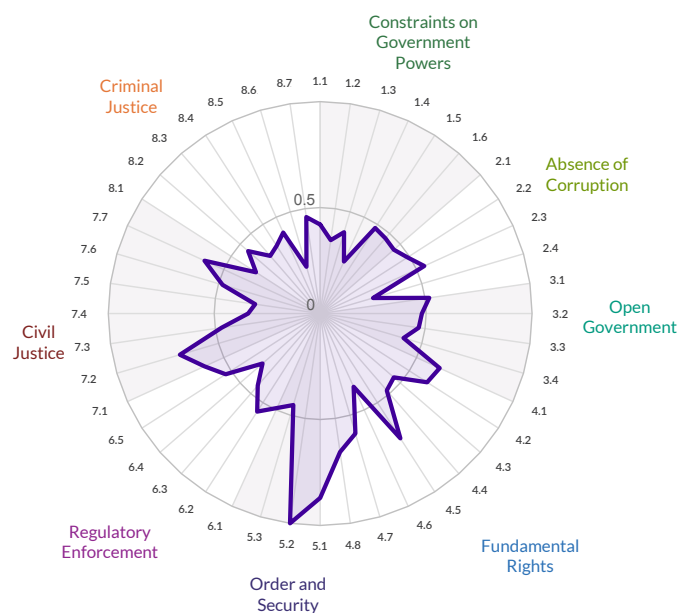
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.5           | 8/13          | 26/38       | 78/126      |

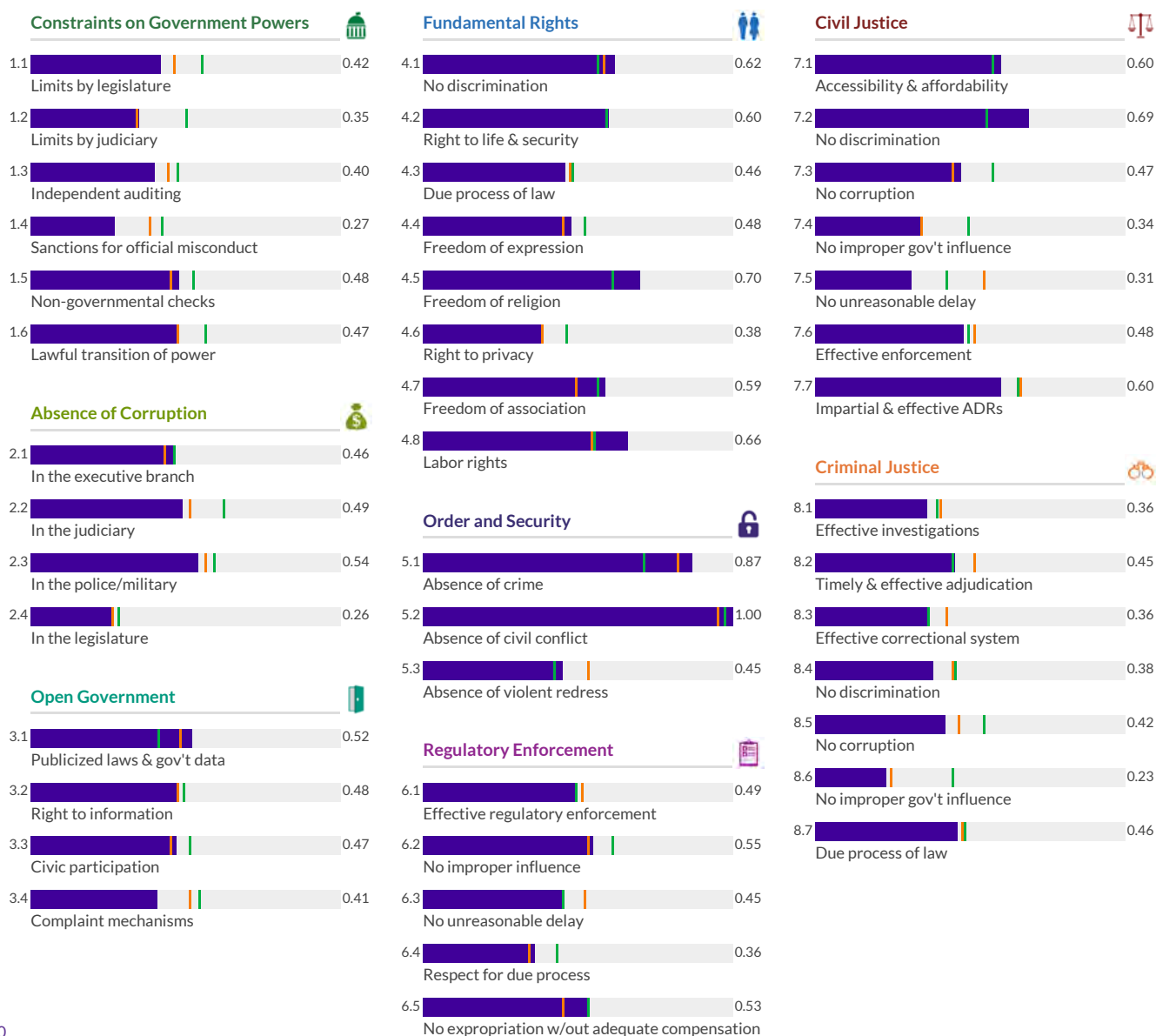
| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | 2 ▲         |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.40         | 9/13          | 32/38       | 106/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.44         | 8/13          | 27/38       | 73/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.47         | 8/13          | 23/38       | 74/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.56         | 6/13          | 18/38       | 63/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.78         | 8/13          | 7/38        | 38/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.47         | 7/13          | 28/38       | 81/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.50         | 9/13          | 27/38       | 74/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.38         | 8/13          | 27/38       | 81/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Serbia — Eastern Europe & Central Asia — Upper Middle



# Sierra Leone

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

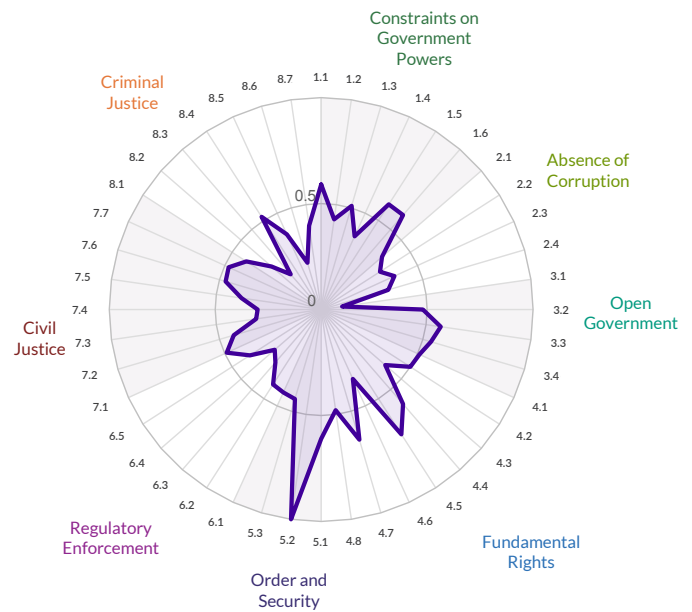
Income Group: Low

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.45          | 15/30         | 9/20        | 98/126      |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | —           |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.51         | 14/30         | 9/20        | 75/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.35         | 19/30         | 12/20       | 102/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.42         | 15/30         | 9/20        | 93/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.52         | 13/30         | 9/20        | 79/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.68         | 13/30         | 9/20        | 79/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.37         | 26/30         | 16/20       | 118/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.41         | 24/30         | 15/20       | 110/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.36         | 18/30         | 10/20       | 90/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Sierra Leone — Sub-Saharan Africa — Low

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.59</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.43</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.51</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.38</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.59</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.59</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.51</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.50</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.40</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.59</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.70</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.36</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.64</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.48</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.49</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.43</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.31</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.30</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.38</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.47</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.48</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.38</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.33</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.38</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.33</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.61</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.44</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.42</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.31</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.22</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.52</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.39</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.23</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.40</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.10</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.48</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.57</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.54</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.43</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.42</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.33</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.29</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.40</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

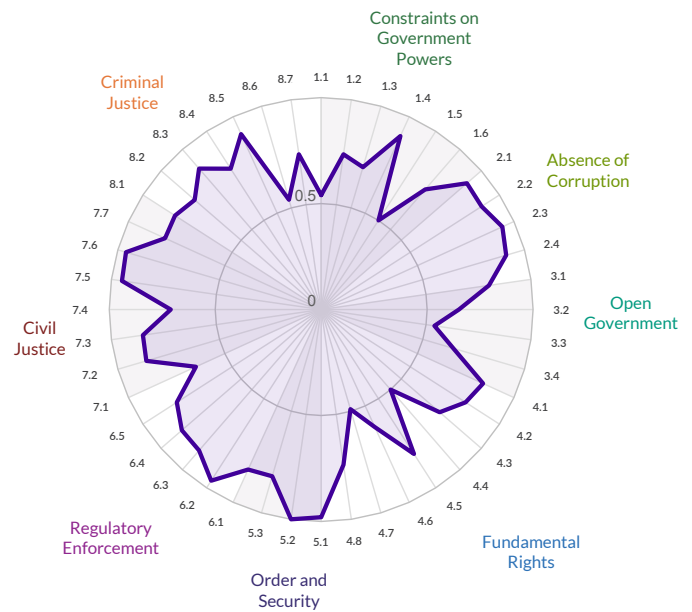
# Singapore

Region: East Asia & Pacific  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

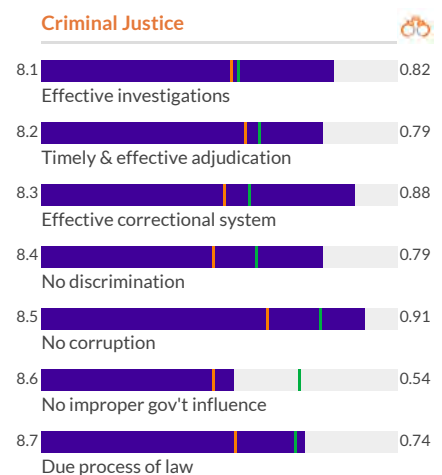
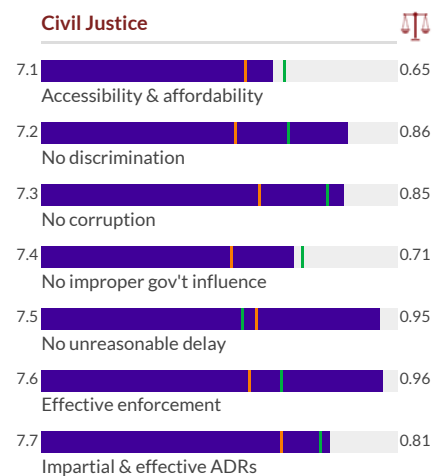
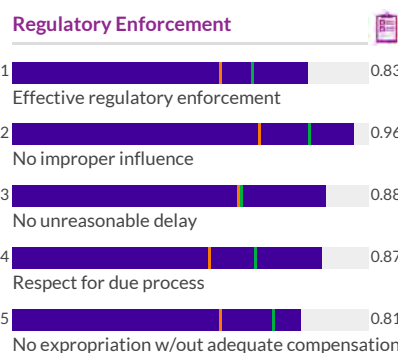
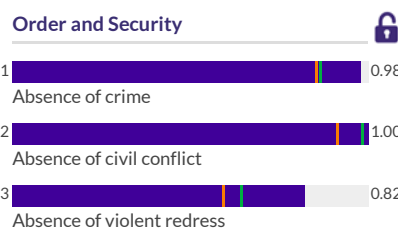
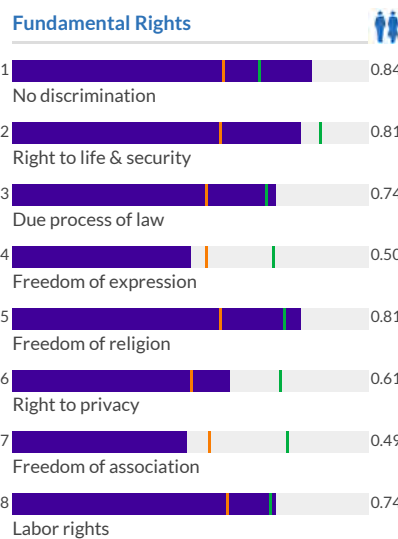
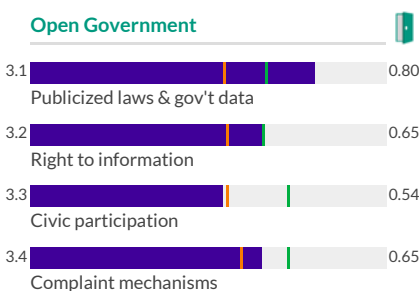
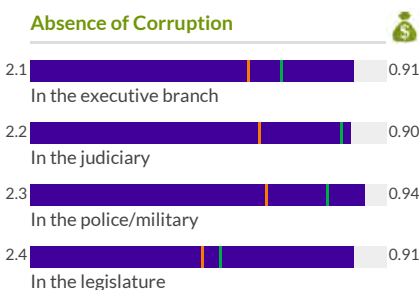
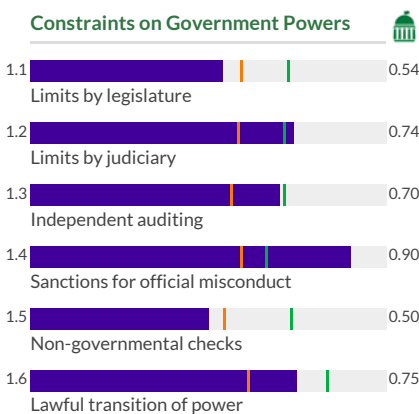
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.8           | 3/15          | 13/38       | 13/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | —             |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.69         | 5/15          | 25/38       | 27/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.91         | 1/15          | 3/38        | 3/126       |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.66         | 6/15          | 24/38       | 25/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.69         | 5/15          | 28/38       | 30/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.93         | 1/15          | 1/38        | 1/126       |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.87         | 1/15          | 3/38        | 3/126       |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.83         | 1/15          | 5/38        | 5/126       |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.78         | 1/15          | 6/38        | 6/126       |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Singapore — East Asia & Pacific — High



# Slovenia

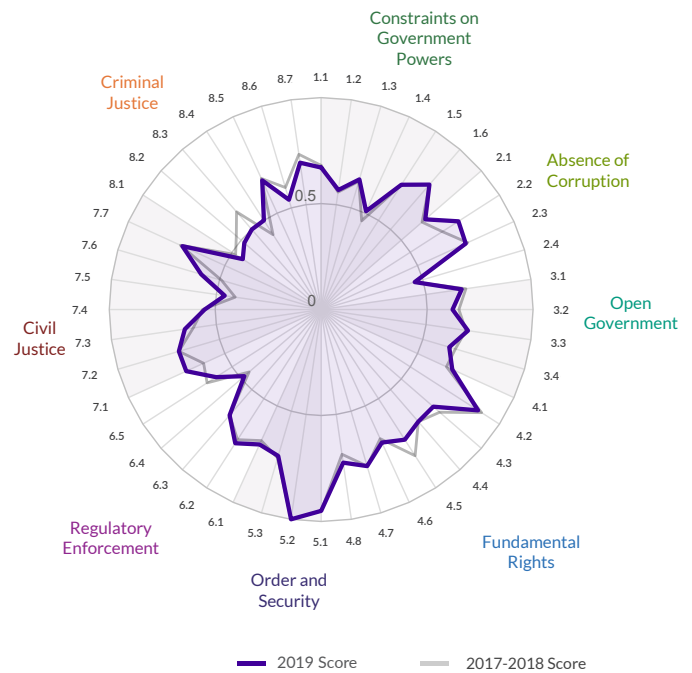
Region: EU & EFTA & North America  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.67          | 17/24         | 25/38       | 26/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | —             |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.65         | 19/24         | 28/38       | 32/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.66         | 17/24         | 28/38       | 32/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.65         | 17/24         | 25/38       | 26/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.73         | 16/24         | 22/38       | 23/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.89         | 9/24          | 13/38       | 14/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.64         | 17/24         | 26/38       | 27/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | ▲            | 0.63         | 19/24         | 30/38       | 36/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.55         | 20/24         | 31/38       | 38/126      |

▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High



— Slovenia — EU & EFTA & North America — High

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.67</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.57</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.64</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.51</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.70</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.78</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.68</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.88</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.70</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.70</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.73</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.69</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.77</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.73</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.70</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.70</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.65</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.55</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.46</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.59</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.72</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.65</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.77</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.75</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.46</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.95</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.72</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.44</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.48</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.50</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.50</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.67</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.54</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.70</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.67</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.62</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.70</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.63</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.70</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.75</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.66</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.48</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.59</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# South Africa

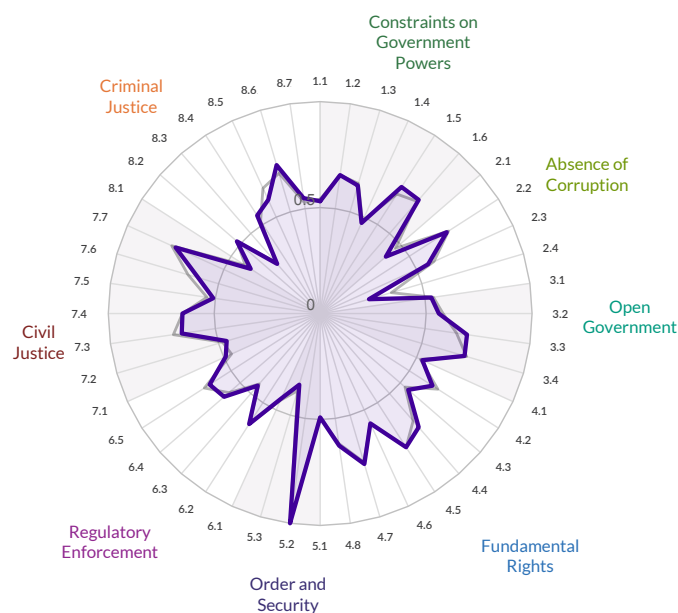
Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.58          | 5/30          | 10/38       | 47/126      |

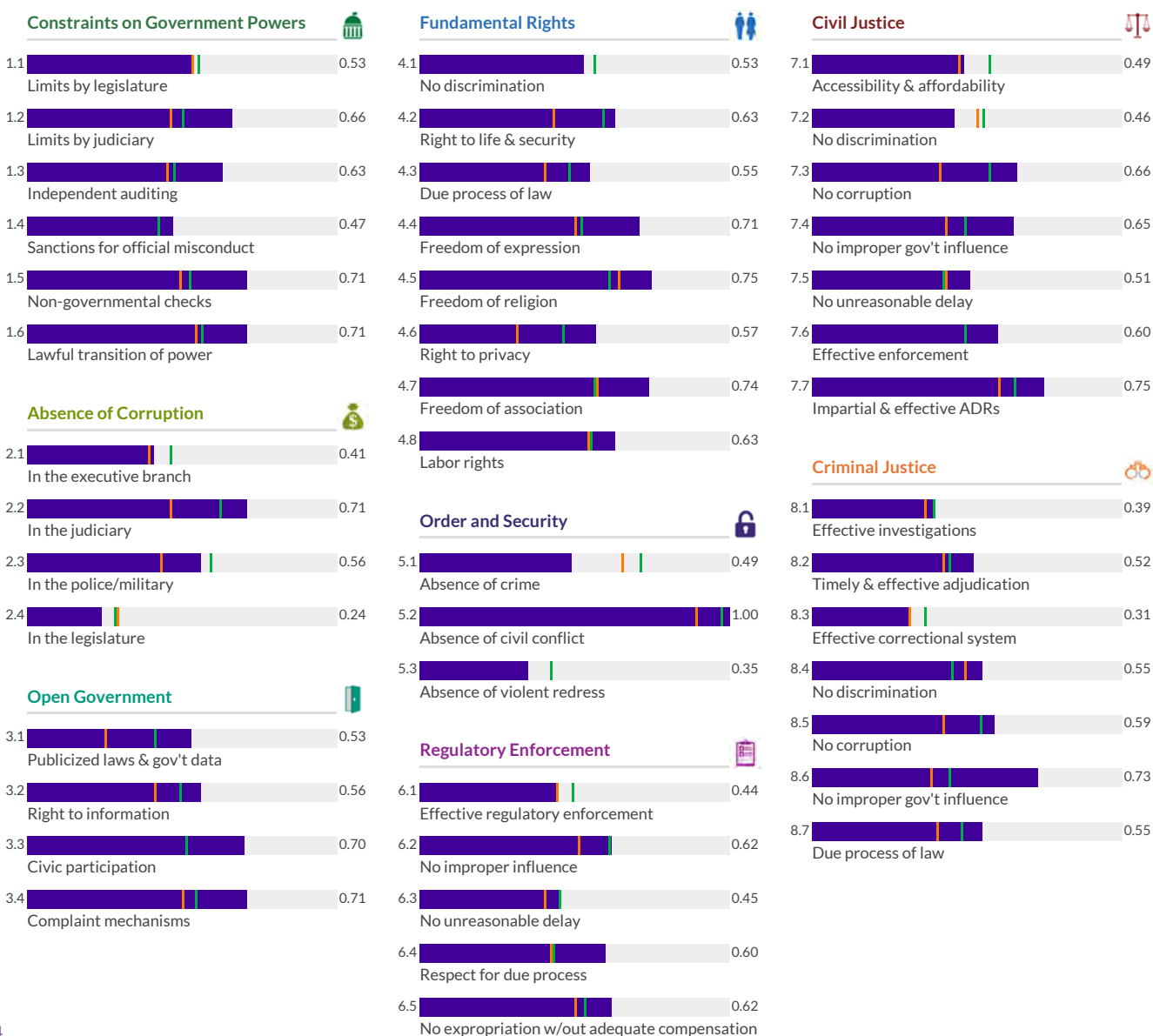
| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| -0.01 ▼      | —           |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.62         | 3/30          | 5/38        | 37/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | ▼            | 0.48         | 6/30          | 18/38       | 58/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.62         | 1/30          | 3/38        | 31/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.64         | 4/30          | 8/38        | 43/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.61         | 22/30         | 34/38       | 106/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.55         | 7/30          | 9/38        | 47/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.59         | 6/30          | 13/38       | 45/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.52         | 5/30          | 12/38       | 45/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— South Africa — Sub-Saharan Africa — Upper Middle



# Spain

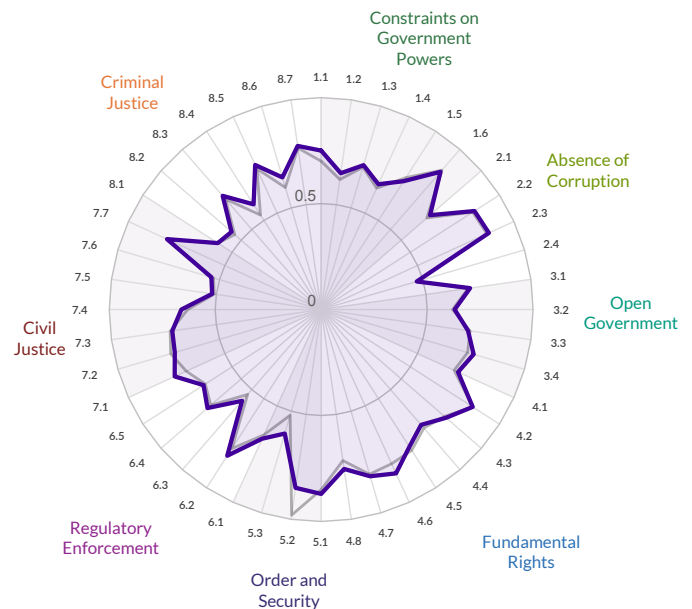
Region: EU & EFTA & North America

Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.71          | 15/24         | 21/38       | 21/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.01 ▲        | 2 ▲           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.72         | 16/24         | 20/38       | 21/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.72         | 16/24         | 23/38       | 23/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.70         | 14/24         | 19/38       | 20/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.78         | 14/24         | 16/38       | 16/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.77         | 19/24         | 27/38       | 39/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.68         | 15/24         | 23/38       | 23/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.67         | 15/24         | 23/38       | 23/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.66         | 13/24         | 20/38       | 20/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Spain EU & EFTA & North America High

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p><b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> </p> <p>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.75</p> <p>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.65</p> <p>1.3 Independent auditing 0.71</p> <p>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.65</p> <p>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.72</p> <p>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.86</p> | <p><b>Fundamental Rights</b> </p> <p>4.1 No discrimination 0.71</p> <p>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.85</p> <p>4.3 Due process of law 0.78</p> <p>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.72</p> <p>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.77</p> <p>4.6 Right to privacy 0.85</p> <p>4.7 Freedom of association 0.82</p> <p>4.8 Labor rights 0.76</p> | <p><b>Civil Justice</b> </p> <p>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.76</p> <p>7.2 No discrimination 0.72</p> <p>7.3 No corruption 0.71</p> <p>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.66</p> <p>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.52</p> <p>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.54</p> <p>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.80</p>     |
| <p><b>Absence of Corruption</b> </p> <p>2.1 In the executive branch 0.68</p> <p>2.2 In the judiciary 0.86</p> <p>2.3 In the police/military 0.87</p> <p>2.4 In the legislature 0.47</p>                                                                                                             | <p><b>Order and Security</b> </p> <p>5.1 Absence of crime 0.87</p> <p>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 0.85</p> <p>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.61</p>                                                                                                                                                                            | <p><b>Criminal Justice</b> </p> <p>8.1 Effective investigations 0.58</p> <p>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.56</p> <p>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.71</p> <p>8.4 No discrimination 0.59</p> <p>8.5 No corruption 0.75</p> <p>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.65</p> <p>8.7 Due process of law 0.78</p> |
| <p><b>Open Government</b> </p> <p>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.71</p> <p>3.2 Right to information 0.63</p> <p>3.3 Civic participation 0.70</p> <p>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.75</p>                                                                                                       | <p><b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> </p> <p>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.67</p> <p>6.2 No improper influence 0.82</p> <p>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.57</p> <p>6.4 Respect for due process 0.71</p> <p>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.66</p>                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

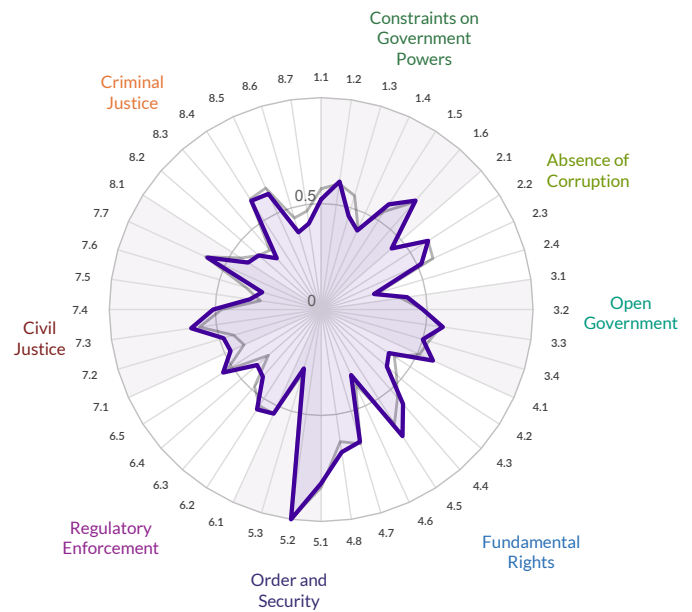
# Sri Lanka

Region: South Asia  
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.52          | 2/6           | 6/30        | 63/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | -1▼           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.55         | 3/6           | 6/30        | 60/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.46         | 1/6           | 5/30        | 66/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.50         | 3/6           | 12/30       | 66/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.54         | 2/6           | 6/30        | 70/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.70         | 2/6           | 10/30       | 71/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.49         | 2/6           | 7/30        | 69/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.47         | 1/6           | 13/30       | 85/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.45         | 1/6           | 5/30        | 63/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Sri Lanka — South Asia — Lower Middle

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                   |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature             |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary               |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing              |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks           |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power        |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                   |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch           |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary                  |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military            |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature                |
| Open Government                  |                                   |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws & gov't data      |
| 3.2                              | Right to information              |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation               |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms              |

| Fundamental Rights     |                                              |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 4.1                    | No discrimination                            |
| 4.2                    | Right to life & security                     |
| 4.3                    | Due process of law                           |
| 4.4                    | Freedom of expression                        |
| 4.5                    | Freedom of religion                          |
| 4.6                    | Right to privacy                             |
| 4.7                    | Freedom of association                       |
| 4.8                    | Labor rights                                 |
| Order and Security     |                                              |
| 5.1                    | Absence of crime                             |
| 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict                    |
| 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress                   |
| Regulatory Enforcement |                                              |
| 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement             |
| 6.2                    | No improper influence                        |
| 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay                        |
| 6.4                    | Respect for due process                      |
| 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation |

| Civil Justice    |                                 |
|------------------|---------------------------------|
| 7.1              | Accessibility & affordability   |
| 7.2              | No discrimination               |
| 7.3              | No corruption                   |
| 7.4              | No improper gov't influence     |
| 7.5              | No unreasonable delay           |
| 7.6              | Effective enforcement           |
| 7.7              | Impartial & effective ADRs      |
| Criminal Justice |                                 |
| 8.1              | Effective investigations        |
| 8.2              | Timely & effective adjudication |
| 8.3              | Effective correctional system   |
| 8.4              | No discrimination               |
| 8.5              | No corruption                   |
| 8.6              | No improper gov't influence     |
| 8.7              | Due process of law              |

# St. Kitts and Nevis

Region: Latin America & Caribbean

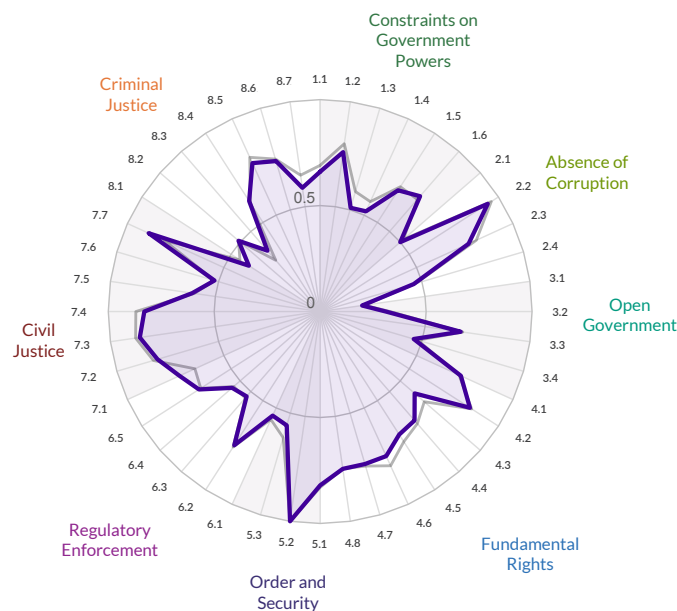
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.65          | 5/30          | 29/38       | 30/126      |

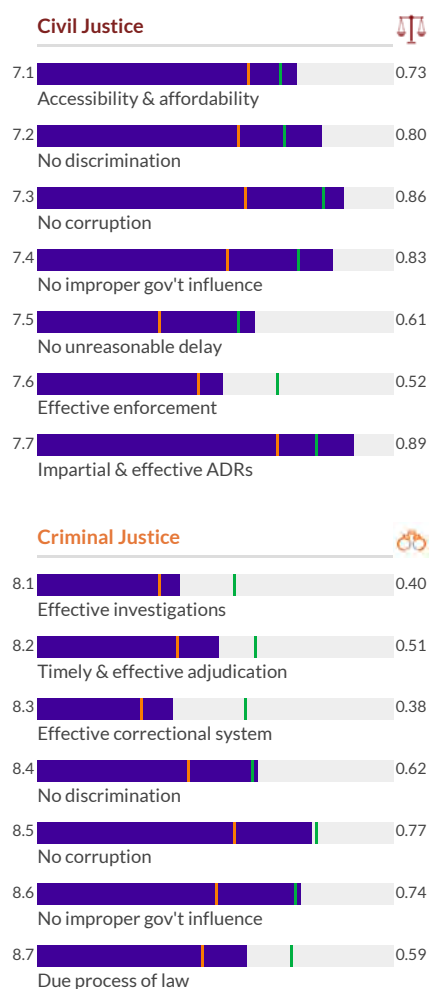
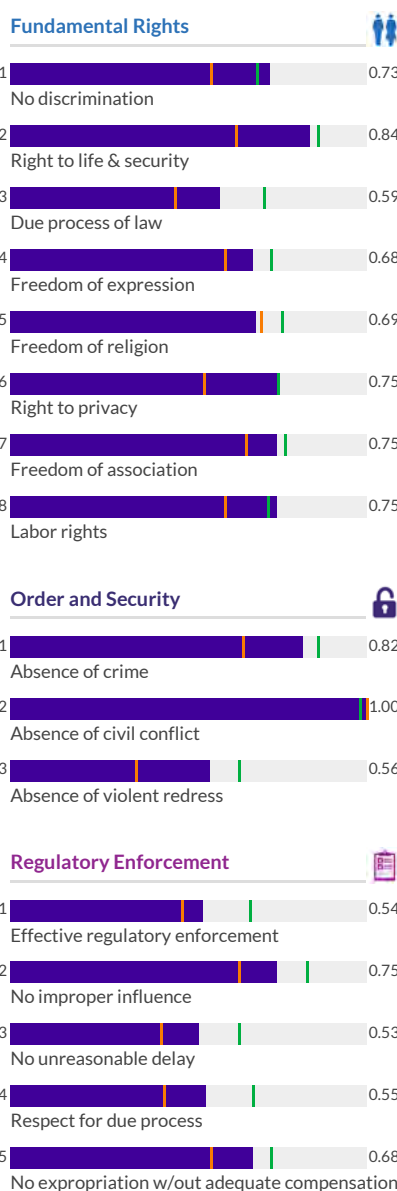
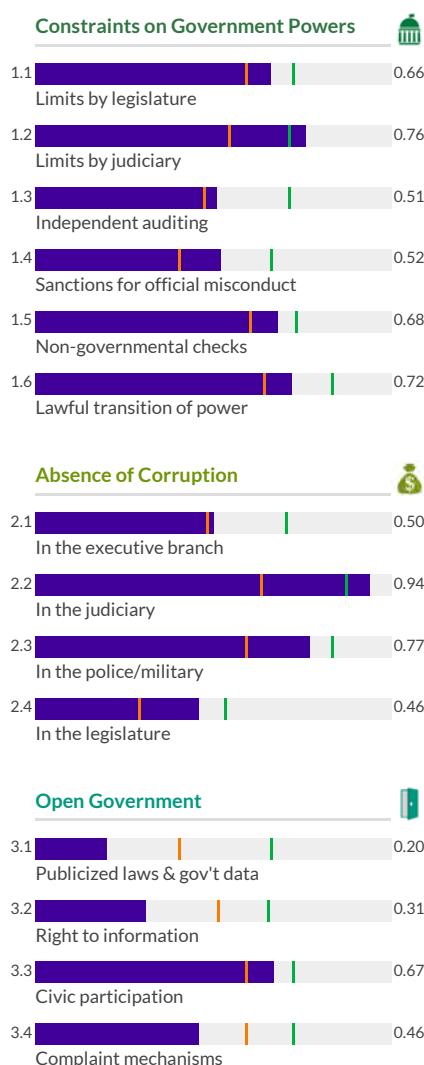
| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| -0.01 ▼      | -2 ▼        |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.64         | 5/30          | 29/38       | 33/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.67         | 6/30          | 27/38       | 30/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.41         | 27/30         | 37/38       | 97/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.72         | 5/30          | 25/38       | 26/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.79         | 1/30          | 24/38       | 29/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.61         | 5/30          | 29/38       | 31/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.75         | 1/30          | 16/38       | 16/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.57         | 4/30          | 28/38       | 30/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— St. Kitts and Nevis — Latin America & Caribbean — High



# St. Lucia

Region: Latin America & Caribbean

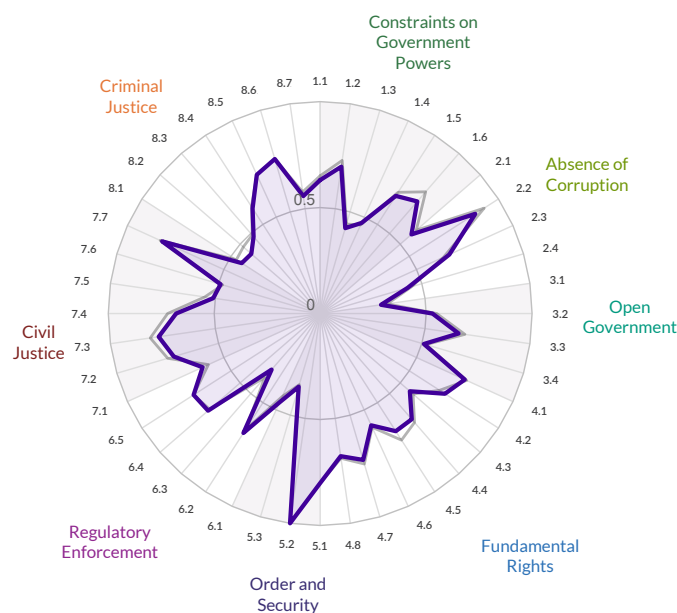
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.61          | 8/30          | 6/38        | 38/126      |

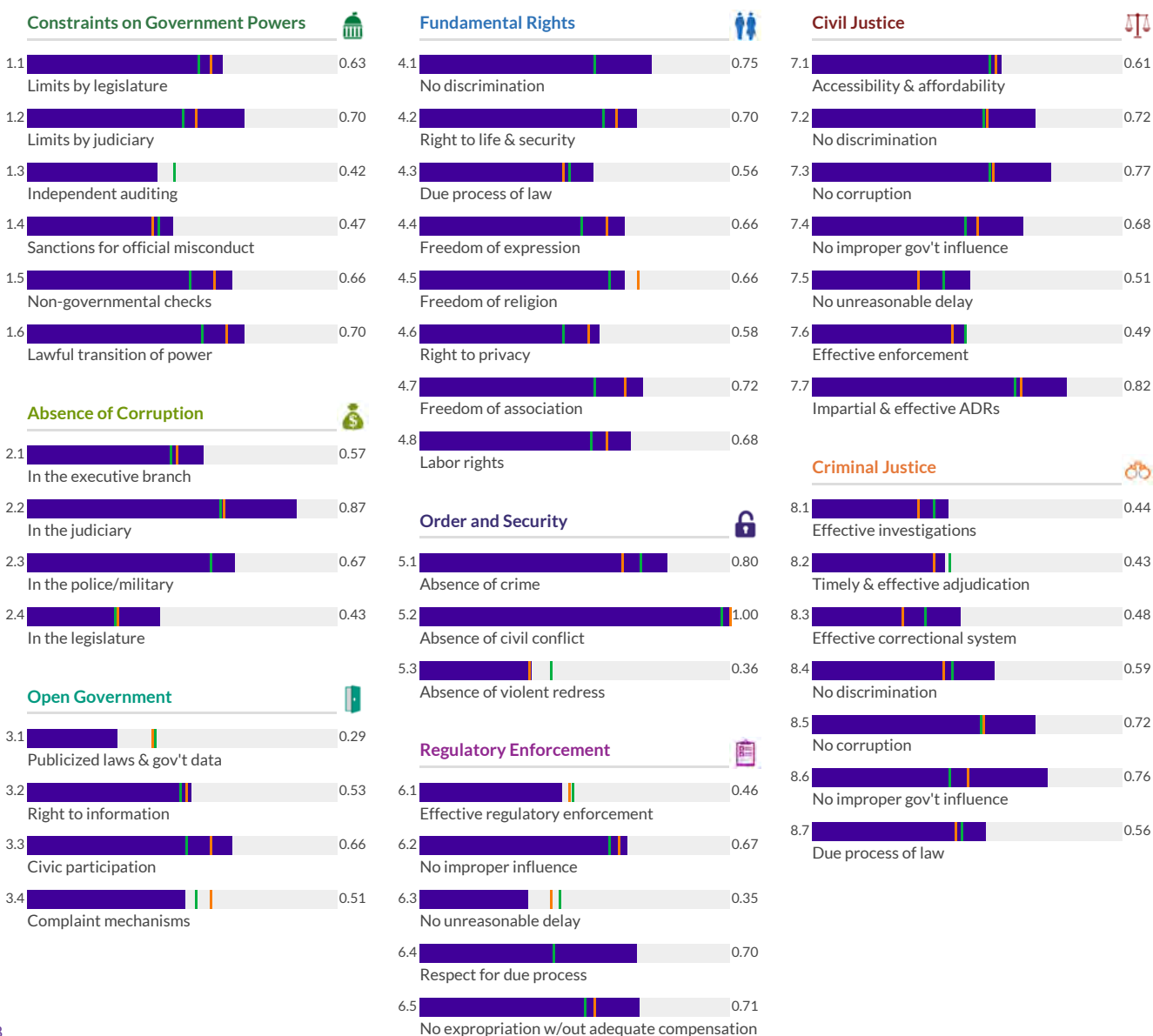
| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| -0.01 ▼      | -3 ▼        |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.60         | 11/30         | 8/38        | 46/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.63         | 9/30          | 4/38        | 35/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.50         | 21/30         | 17/38       | 65/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.66         | 10/30         | 4/38        | 35/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.72         | 9/30          | 20/38       | 65/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.58         | 7/30          | 6/38        | 38/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.66         | 4/30          | 2/38        | 27/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.57         | 5/30          | 3/38        | 31/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— St. Lucia — Latin America & Caribbean — Upper Middle



# St. Vincent and the Grenadines

Region: Latin America & Caribbean

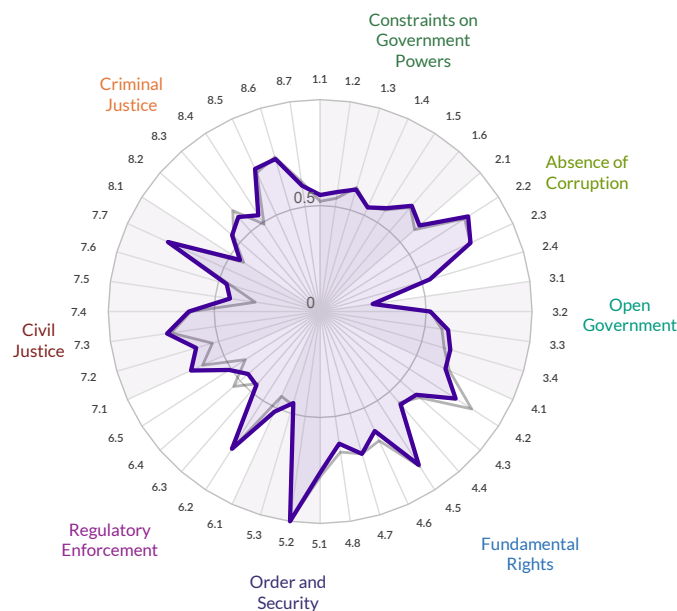
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.62          | 7/30          | 4/38        | 35/126      |

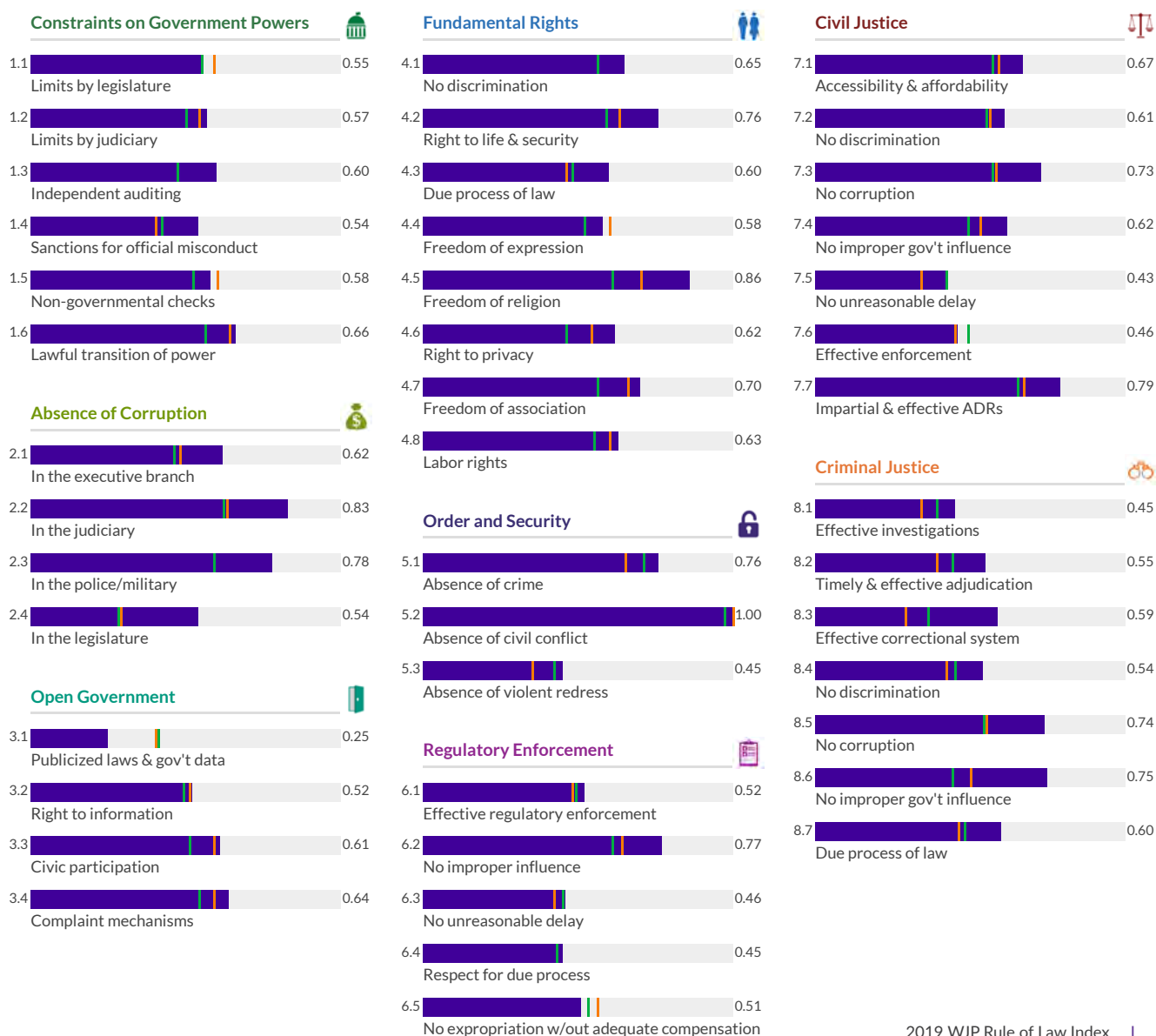
| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.01 ▲       | 3 ▲         |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.58         | 13/30         | 10/38       | 48/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.70         | 3/30          | 1/38        | 26/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.50         | 19/30         | 15/38       | 63/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.68         | 8/30          | 3/38        | 32/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.74         | 7/30          | 16/38       | 57/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.54         | 9/30          | 10/38       | 48/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.61         | 9/30          | 8/38        | 40/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.60         | 2/30          | 1/38        | 27/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— St. Vincent and the Grenadines — Latin America & Caribbean — Upper Middle



# Suriname

Region: Latin America & Caribbean

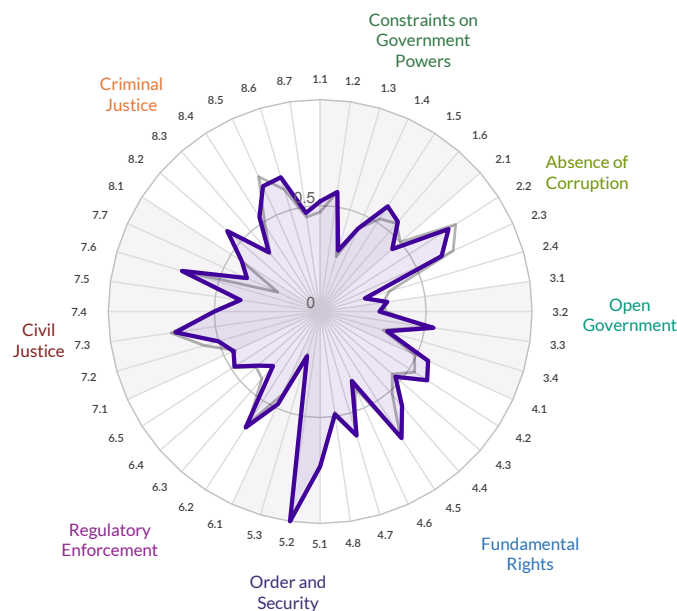
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.51          | 17/30         | 20/38       | 69/126      |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | 3 ▲         |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.49         | 21/30         | 19/38       | 76/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | ▼            | 0.51         | 14/30         | 15/38       | 54/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.37         | 29/30         | 35/38       | 110/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.55         | 20/30         | 21/38       | 67/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.65         | 16/30         | 25/38       | 90/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.47         | 21/30         | 29/38       | 84/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.51         | 18/30         | 24/38       | 70/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.53         | 11/30         | 10/38       | 43/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Suriname Latin America & Caribbean Upper Middle

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.52</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.57</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.30</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.43</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.59</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.56</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.56</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.60</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.47</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.59</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.71</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.36</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.61</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.49</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.45</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.50</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.69</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.50</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.38</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.68</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.38</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.45</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.72</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.63</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.22</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.73</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.22</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.44</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.58</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.37</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.53</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.65</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.66</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.47</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.32</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.28</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.54</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.33</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.48</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.65</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.34</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.39</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.48</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# Sweden

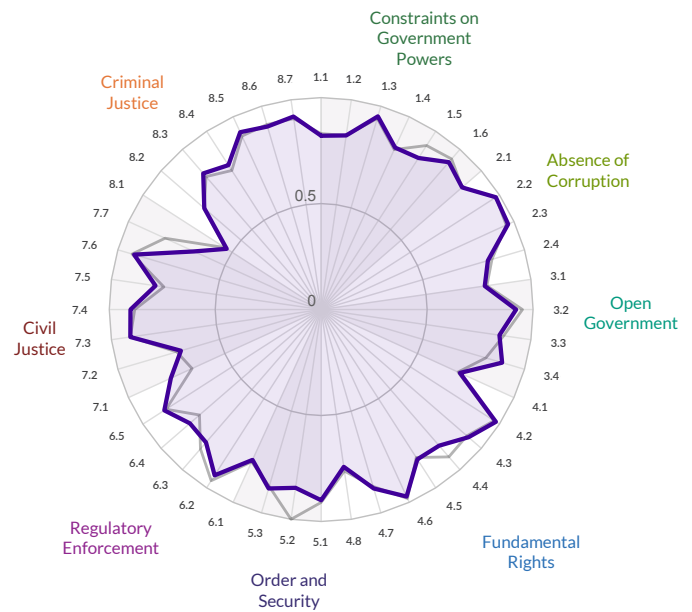
Region: EU & EFTA & North America

Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.85          | 4/24          | 4/38        | 4/126       |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | —             |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.87         | 4/24          | 4/38        | 4/126       |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.91         | 3/24          | 4/38        | 4/126       |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.86         | 4/24          | 4/38        | 4/126       |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.86         | 4/24          | 4/38        | 4/126       |
| Order and Security               | ▼            | 0.88         | 11/24         | 16/38       | 17/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.85         | 4/24          | 6/38        | 6/126       |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.81         | 5/24          | 6/38        | 6/126       |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.81         | 4/24          | 4/38        | 4/126       |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Sweden EU & EFTA & North America High

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.82</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.83</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.95</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.84</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.85</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.92</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.72</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.98</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.92</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.85</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.84</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.97</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.88</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.75</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.78</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.69</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.91</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.90</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.79</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.92</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.66</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.88</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.98</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.97</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.82</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.90</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 0.85</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.88</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.53</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.73</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.85</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.81</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.92</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.90</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.92</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.78</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.92</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.85</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.89</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.78</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.93</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.83</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.82</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.88</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# Tanzania

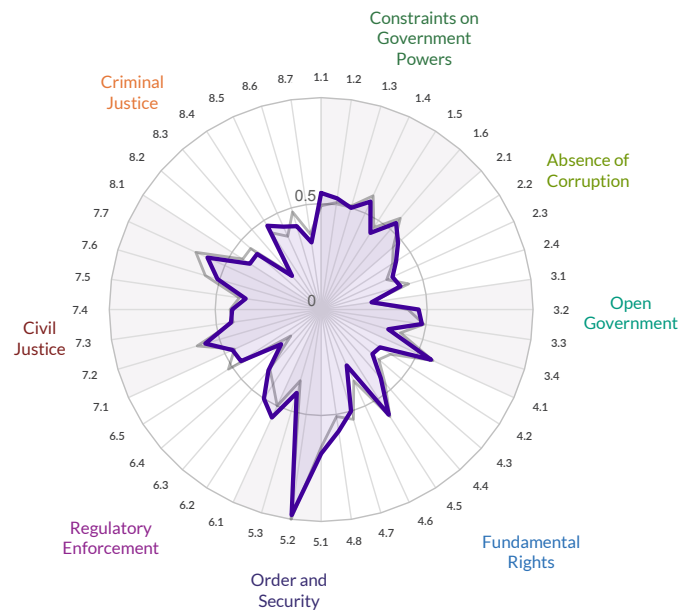
Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

Income Group: Low

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.47          | 11/30         | 7/20        | 91/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | —             |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.52         | 13/30         | 8/20        | 72/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.42         | 13/30         | 9/20        | 85/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.38         | 19/30         | 13/20       | 104/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.45         | 21/30         | 14/20       | 102/126     |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.69         | 11/30         | 8/20        | 77/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.43         | 19/30         | 12/20       | 101/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.48         | 11/30         | 4/20        | 82/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.38         | 14/30         | 7/20        | 83/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Tanzania Sub-Saharan Africa Low

| Constraints on Government Powers |                                   | Fundamental Rights     |                                              | Civil Justice    |                                 |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1.1                              | Limits by legislature             | 4.1                    | No discrimination                            | 7.1              | Accessibility & affordability   |
| 1.2                              | Limits by judiciary               | 4.2                    | Right to life & security                     | 7.2              | No discrimination               |
| 1.3                              | Independent auditing              | 4.3                    | Due process of law                           | 7.3              | No corruption                   |
| 1.4                              | Sanctions for official misconduct | 4.4                    | Freedom of expression                        | 7.4              | No improper gov't influence     |
| 1.5                              | Non-governmental checks           | 4.5                    | Freedom of religion                          | 7.5              | No unreasonable delay           |
| 1.6                              | Lawful transition of power        | 4.6                    | Right to privacy                             | 7.6              | Effective enforcement           |
| Absence of Corruption            |                                   | 4.7                    | Freedom of association                       | 7.7              | Impartial & effective ADRs      |
| 2.1                              | In the executive branch           | 4.8                    | Labor rights                                 | Criminal Justice |                                 |
| 2.2                              | In the judiciary                  | Order and Security     |                                              | 8.1              | Effective investigations        |
| 2.3                              | In the police/military            | 5.1                    | Absence of crime                             | 8.2              | Timely & effective adjudication |
| 2.4                              | In the legislature                | 5.2                    | Absence of civil conflict                    | 8.3              | Effective correctional system   |
| Open Government                  |                                   | 5.3                    | Absence of violent redress                   | 8.4              | No discrimination               |
| 3.1                              | Publicized laws & gov't data      | Regulatory Enforcement |                                              | 8.5              | No corruption                   |
| 3.2                              | Right to information              | 6.1                    | Effective regulatory enforcement             | 8.6              | No improper gov't influence     |
| 3.3                              | Civic participation               | 6.2                    | No improper influence                        | 8.7              | Due process of law              |
| 3.4                              | Complaint mechanisms              | 6.3                    | No unreasonable delay                        |                  |                                 |
|                                  |                                   | 6.4                    | Respect for due process                      |                  |                                 |
|                                  |                                   | 6.5                    | No expropriation w/out adequate compensation |                  |                                 |

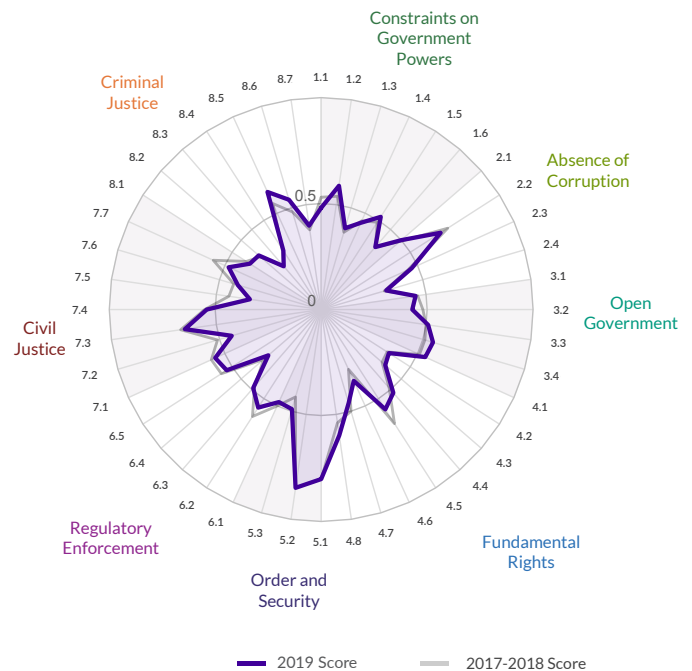
# Thailand

Region: East Asia & Pacific  
Income Group: Upper Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

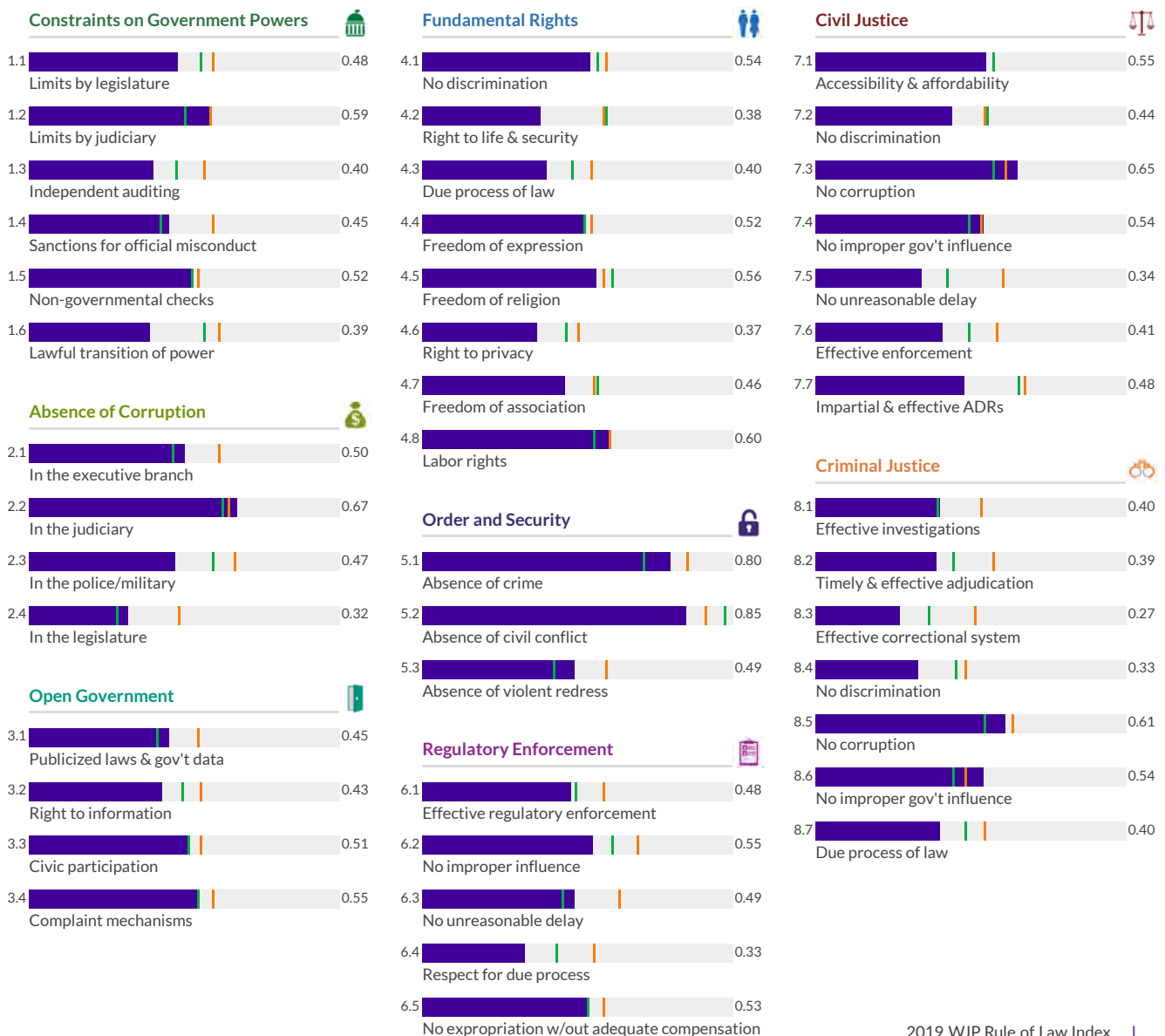
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.5           | 10/15         | 25/38       | 76/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | -1▼           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.47         | 11/15         | 24/38       | 86/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.49         | 9/15          | 16/38       | 56/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.48         | 10/15         | 20/38       | 71/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.48         | 9/15          | 29/38       | 89/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.71         | 11/15         | 22/38       | 67/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.48         | 11/15         | 27/38       | 80/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.49         | 10/15         | 28/38       | 76/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.42         | 11/15         | 23/38       | 74/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Thailand East Asia & Pacific Upper Middle



# Togo

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

Income Group: Low

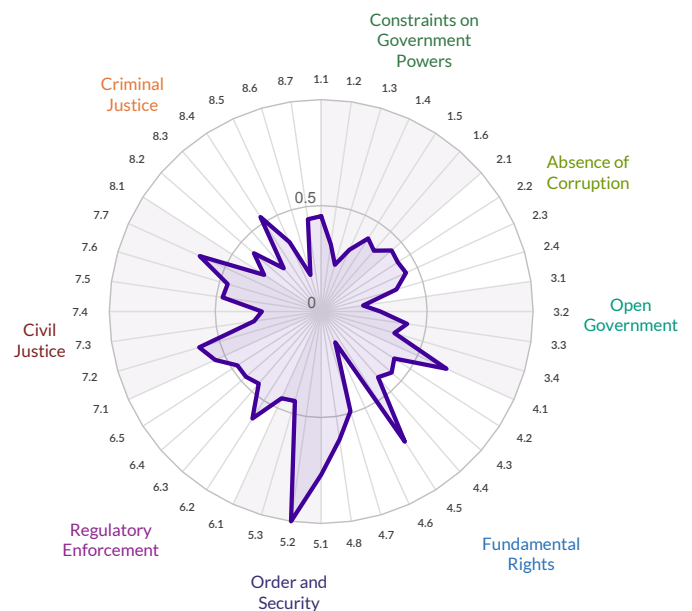
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.45          | 16/30         | 10/20       | 100/126     |

Score Change Rank Change

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
|--|--|

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.35         | 26/30         | 17/20       | 115/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.42         | 11/30         | 7/20        | 82/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.31         | 28/30         | 19/20       | 120/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.49         | 16/30         | 12/20       | 87/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.74         | 5/30          | 4/20        | 58/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.49         | 11/30         | 6/20        | 73/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.47         | 13/30         | 5/20        | 84/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.36         | 17/30         | 9/20        | 89/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Togo Sub-Saharan Africa Low

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.45</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.32</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.23</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.32</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.41</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.38</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.65</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.41</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.44</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.41</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.73</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.16</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.49</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.61</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.55</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.60</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.32</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.28</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.47</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.46</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.63</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.44</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.43</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.44</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.37</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.77</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.44</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.32</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.42</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.27</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.53</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.36</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.18</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.44</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.20</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.28</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.41</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.36</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.45</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.60</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.45</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.47</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.47</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

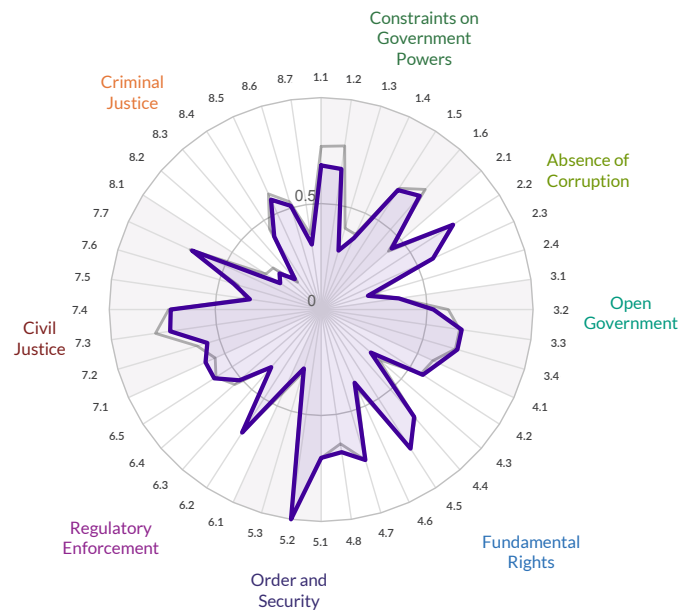
# Trinidad and Tobago

Region: Latin America & Caribbean  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

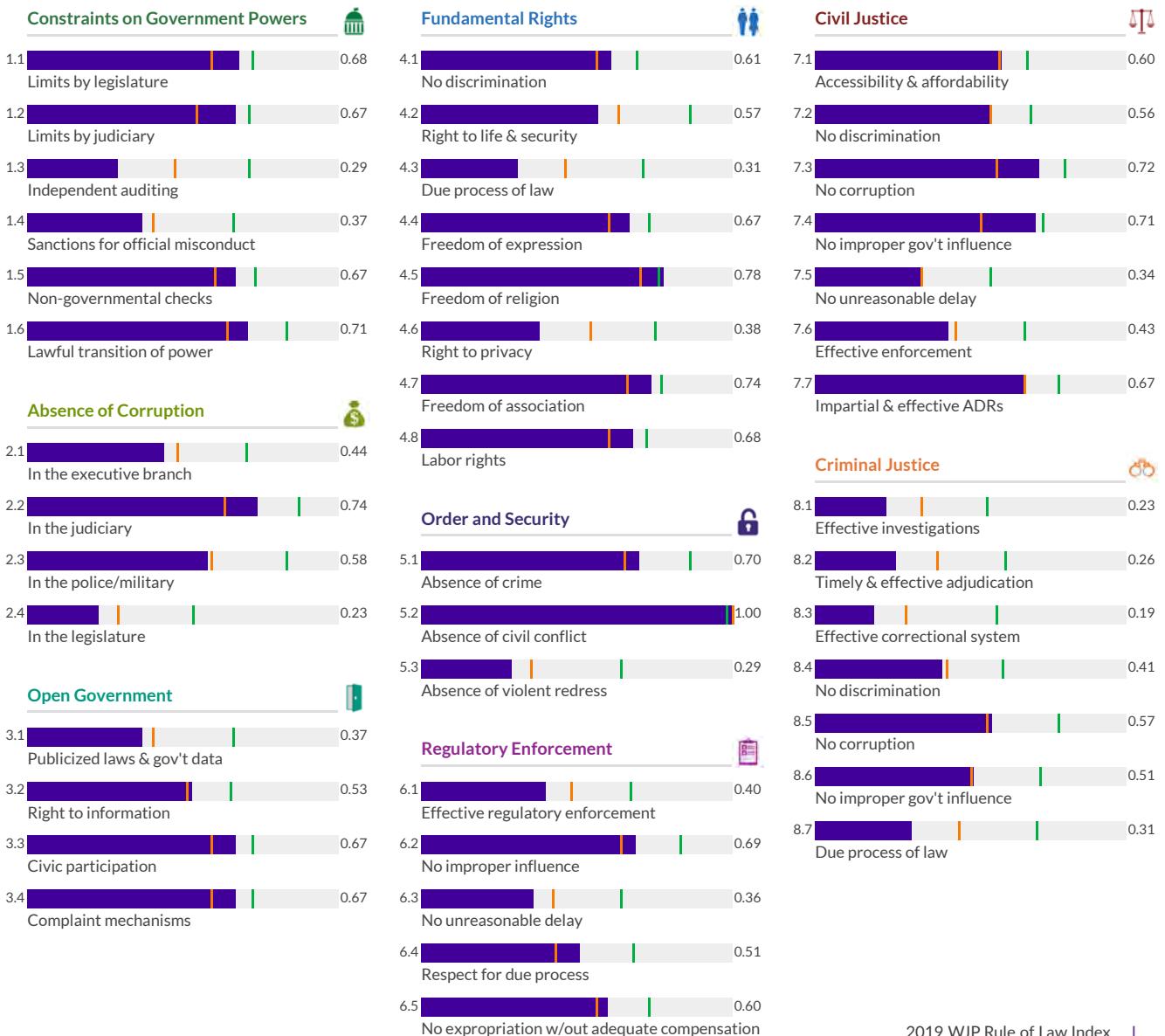
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.54          | 14/30         | 36/38       | 55/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.02 ▼       | -4 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | ▼            | 0.57         | 14/30         | 35/38       | 54/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.50         | 15/30         | 37/38       | 55/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.56         | 9/30          | 32/38       | 42/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.59         | 16/30         | 36/38       | 54/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.66         | 15/30         | 37/38       | 85/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.51         | 15/30         | 36/38       | 61/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.58         | 13/30         | 35/38       | 51/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.35         | 16/30         | 37/38       | 91/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Trinidad and Tobago Latin America & Caribbean High



# Tunisia

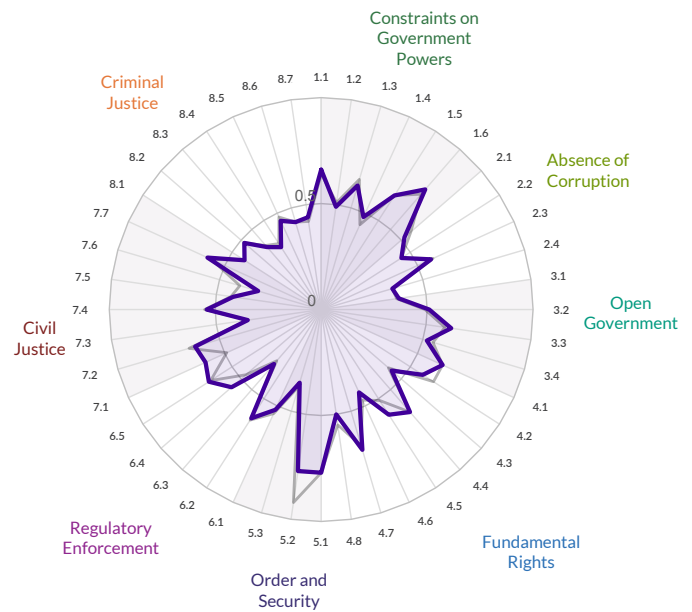
Region: Middle East & North Africa

Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

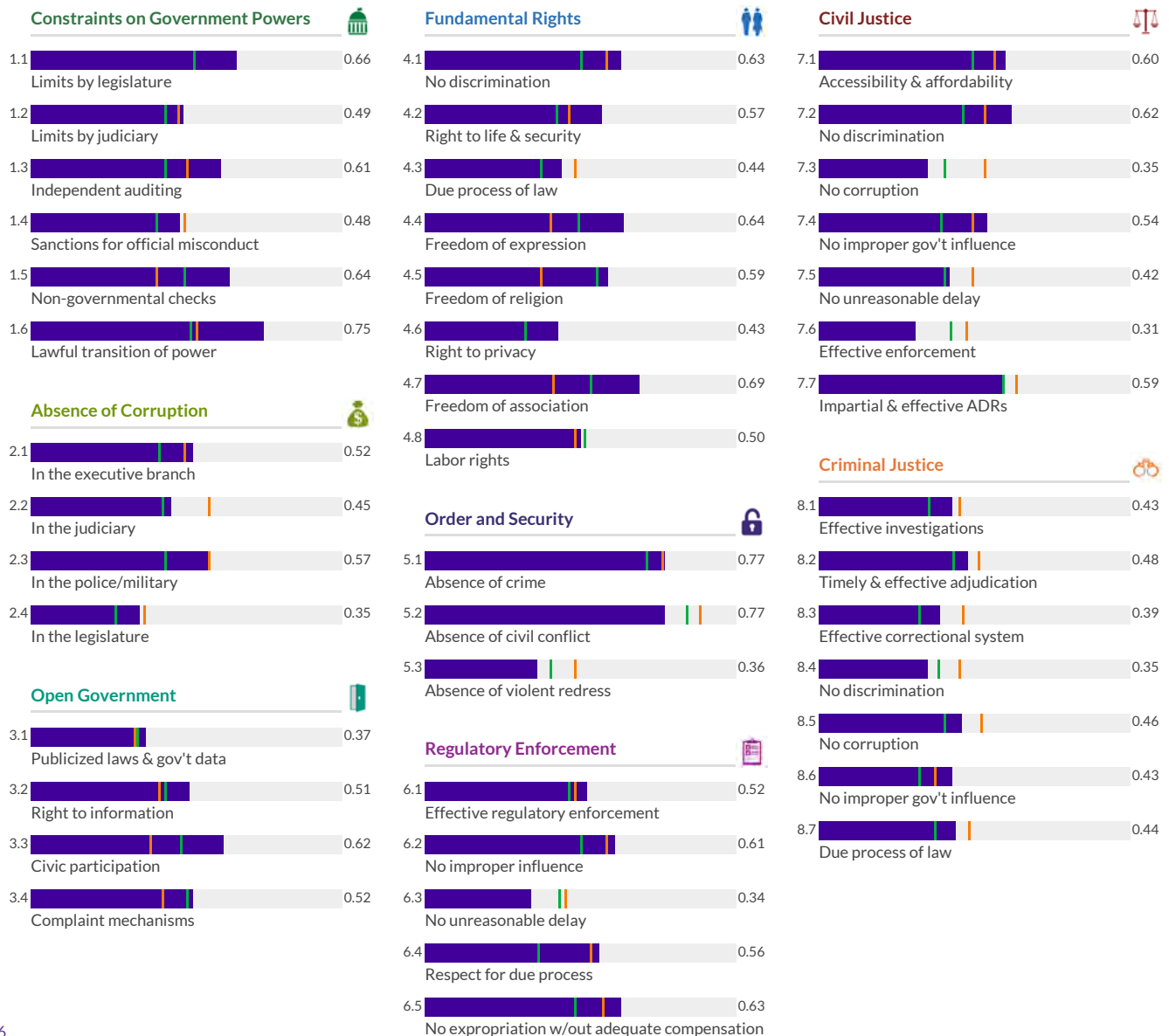
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.53          | 3/8           | 4/30        | 61/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -4 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.60         | 1/8           | 4/30        | 42/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.47         | 3/8           | 2/30        | 59/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.50         | 1/8           | 11/30       | 61/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.56         | 1/8           | 5/30        | 64/126      |
| Order and Security               | ▼            | 0.63         | 7/8           | 18/30       | 97/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.53         | 4/8           | 5/30        | 53/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.49         | 6/8           | 9/30        | 75/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.43         | 4/8           | 9/30        | 73/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Tunisia Middle East & North Africa Lower Middle



# Turkey

Region: Eastern Europe & Central Asia

Income Group: Upper Middle

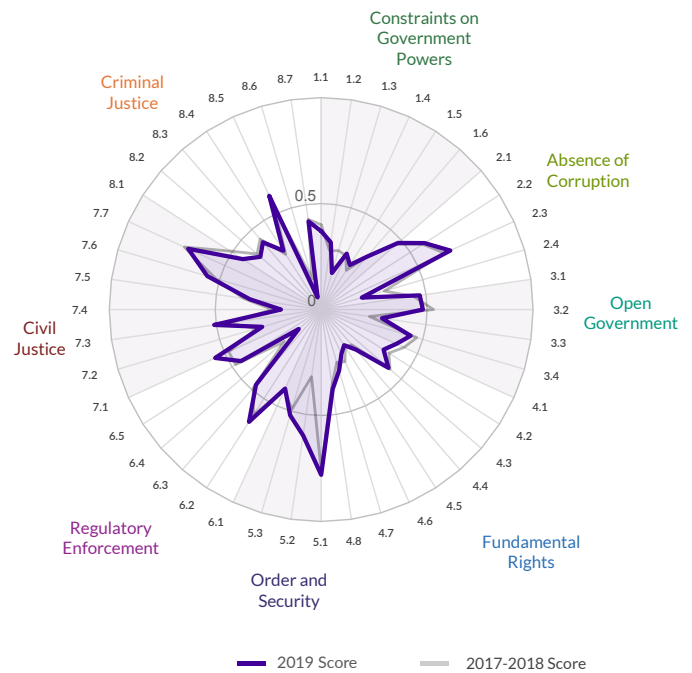
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.42          | 13/13         | 37/38       | 109/126     |

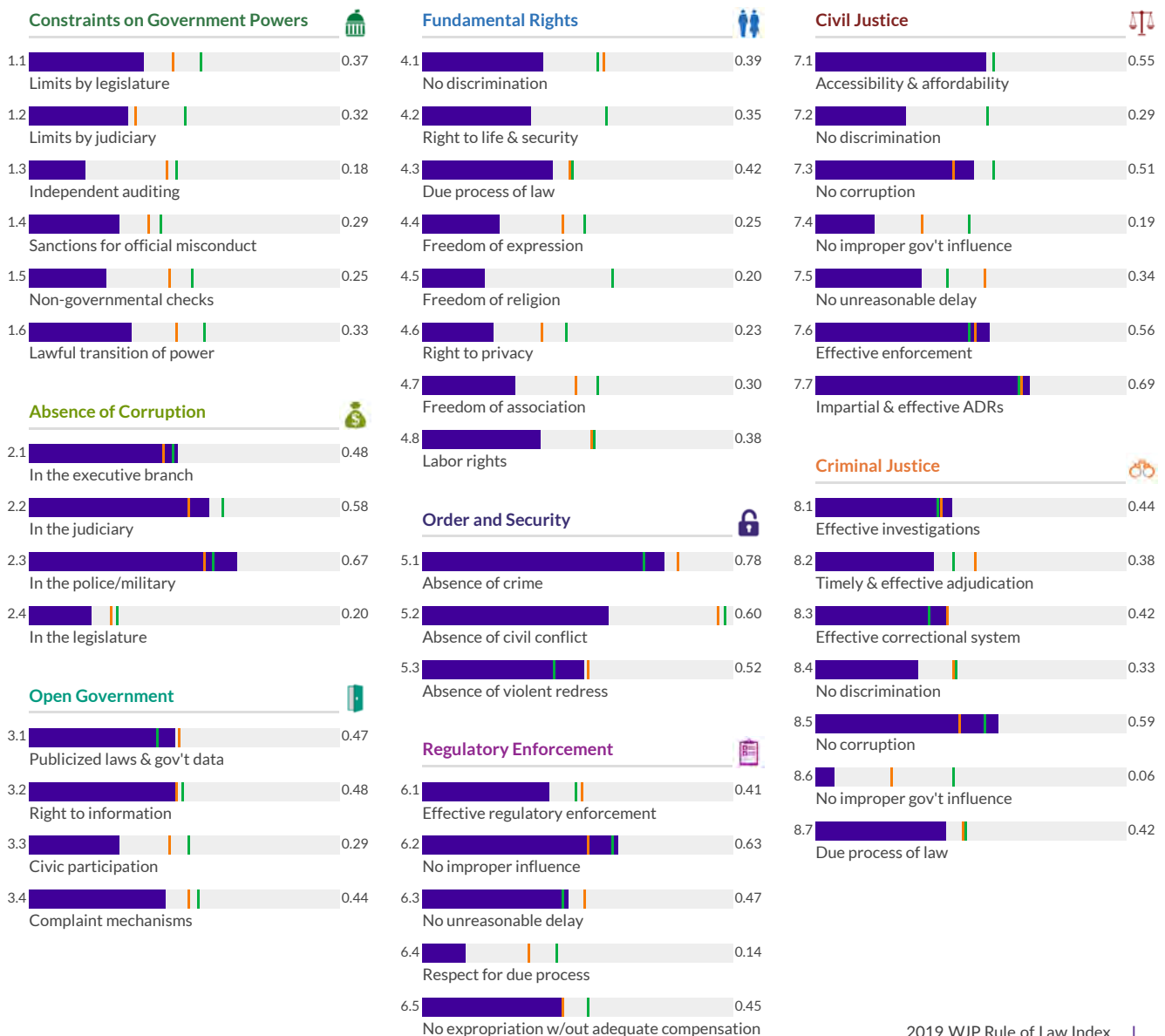
| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.01 ▲       | 2 ▲         |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.29         | 13/13         | 37/38       | 123/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.48         | 3/13          | 17/38       | 57/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.42         | 11/13         | 30/38       | 94/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.32         | 13/13         | 37/38       | 122/126     |
| Order and Security               | ▲            | 0.63         | 13/13         | 29/38       | 96/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.42         | 12/13         | 34/38       | 106/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.45         | 12/13         | 32/38       | 96/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.38         | 9/13          | 28/38       | 85/126      |

▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High



— Turkey — Eastern Europe & Central Asia — Upper Middle



# Uganda

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

Income Group: Low

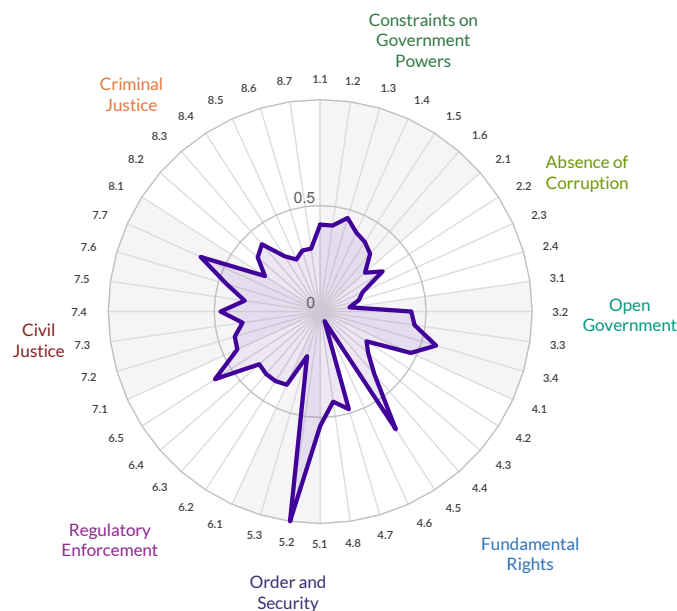
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.4           | 25/30         | 16/20       | 113/126     |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | 2 ▲         |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.41         | 22/30         | 15/20       | 105/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.26         | 29/30         | 19/20       | 124/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.40         | 16/30         | 10/20       | 100/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.38         | 27/30         | 17/20       | 115/126     |
| Order and Security               | ▲            | 0.59         | 24/30         | 17/20       | 112/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.42         | 21/30         | 13/20       | 104/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.45         | 18/30         | 10/20       | 95/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.33         | 24/30         | 15/20       | 107/126     |

▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High



— 2019 Score — 2017-2018 Score

— Uganda — Sub-Saharan Africa — Low

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.41</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.41</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.46</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.41</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.39</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.36</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.47</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.26</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.30</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.39</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.66</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.05</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.48</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.43</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.43</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.42</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.37</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.47</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.36</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.46</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.62</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.28</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.35</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.22</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.19</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.54</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.22</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.31</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.39</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.42</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.31</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.27</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.30</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.30</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.14</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.43</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.45</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.57</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.38</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.39</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.39</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.38</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.59</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# Ukraine

Region: Eastern Europe & Central Asia

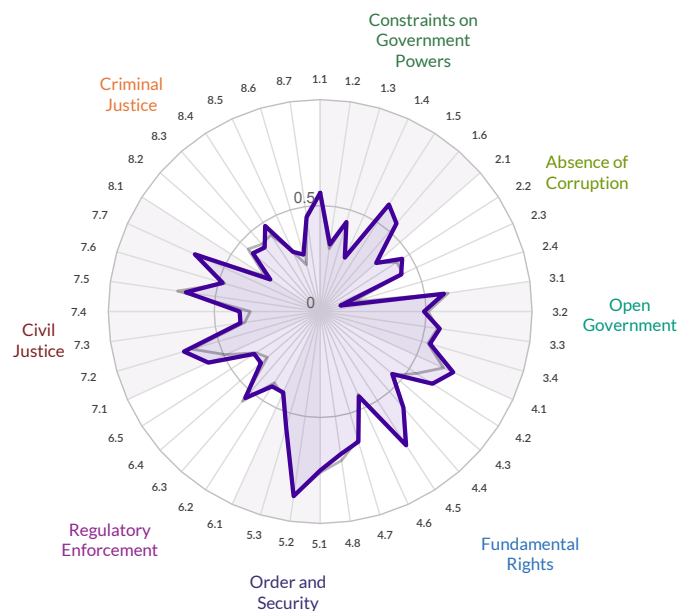
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.5           | 7/13          | 9/30        | 77/126      |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | 4 ▲         |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.46         | 5/13          | 16/30       | 90/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.33         | 11/13         | 22/30       | 108/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.55         | 3/13          | 4/30        | 46/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.61         | 3/13          | 3/30        | 50/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.73         | 11/13         | 7/30        | 60/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.42         | 11/13         | 20/30       | 103/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.54         | 4/13          | 3/30        | 61/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.37         | 10/13         | 16/30       | 87/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Ukraine Eastern Europe & Central Asia Lower Middle

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.56</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.32</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.44</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.28</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.60</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.55</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.69</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.63</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.45</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.60</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.75</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.44</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.64</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.68</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.58</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.67</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.38</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.38</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.64</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.48</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.65</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.35</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.46</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.42</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.10</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.75</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 0.88</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.57</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.28</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.42</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.40</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.48</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.31</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.28</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.45</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.59</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.49</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.57</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.54</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.42</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.42</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.54</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.37</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.37</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

# United Arab Emirates

Region: Middle East & North Africa

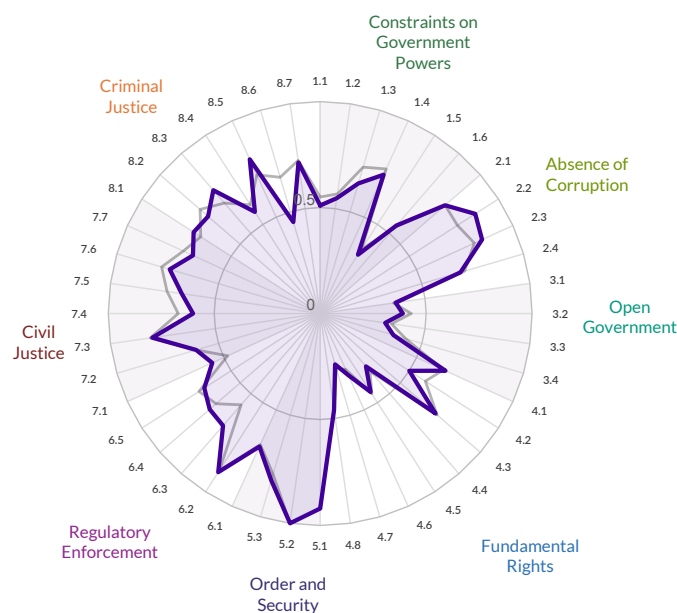
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.64          | 1/8           | 30/38       | 32/126      |

| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | —           |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.55         | 2/8           | 36/38       | 59/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.79         | 1/8           | 17/38       | 17/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.36         | 6/8           | 38/38       | 112/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.46         | 5/8           | 38/38       | 98/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.91         | 1/8           | 7/38        | 7/126       |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.72         | 1/8           | 20/38       | 20/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.66         | 1/8           | 25/38       | 26/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.67         | 1/8           | 19/38       | 19/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

United Arab Emirates Middle East & North Africa High



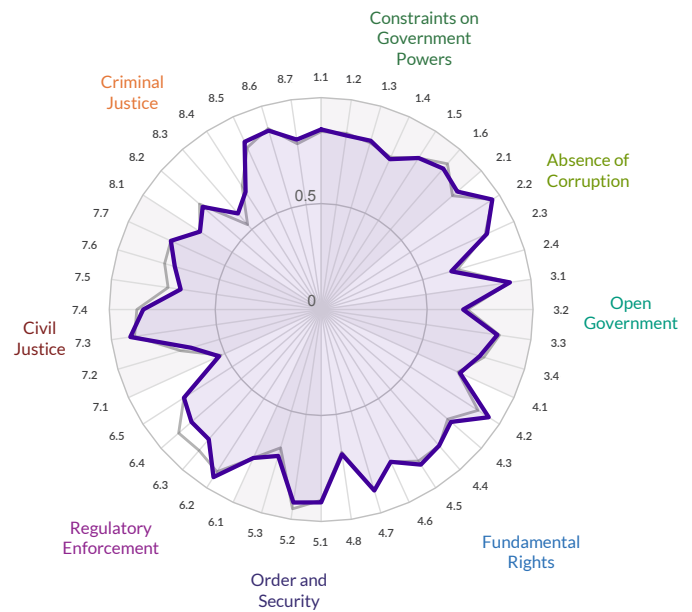
# United Kingdom

Region: EU & EFTA & North America  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.8           | 10/24         | 12/38       | 12/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -1 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.84         | 10/24         | 11/38       | 11/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.83         | 8/24          | 11/38       | 11/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.80         | 8/24          | 10/38       | 10/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.82         | 11/24         | 11/38       | 11/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.85         | 14/24         | 20/38       | 21/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.82         | 8/24          | 11/38       | 11/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.73         | 10/24         | 18/38       | 18/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.75         | 8/24          | 9/38        | 9/126       |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

United Kingdom EU & EFTA & North America High

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.85</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.83</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.83</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.78</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.85</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.88</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.72</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.94</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.81</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.85</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.87</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.79</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.89</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.69</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.53</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.64</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.91</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.84</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.67</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.72</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.78</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.85</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.96</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.86</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.64</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.91</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 0.92</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.72</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.68</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.74</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.60</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.66</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.87</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.88</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.81</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.90</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.67</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.84</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.78</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.77</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.94</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.81</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.81</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.77</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

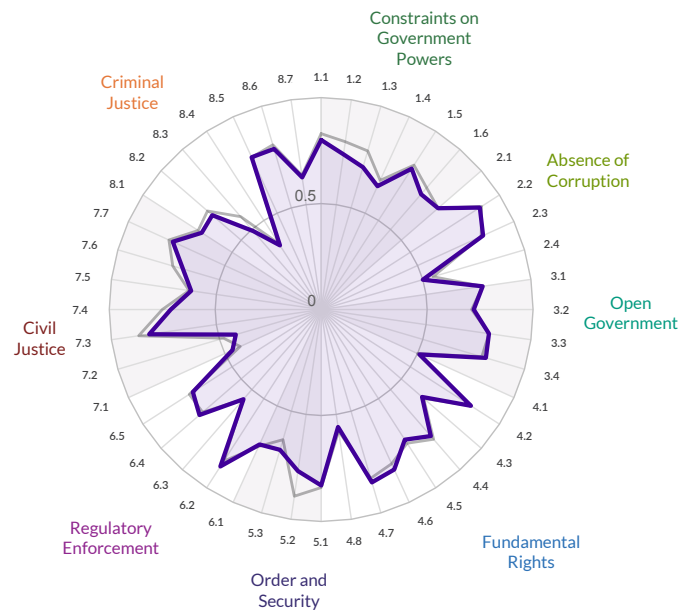
# United States

Region: EU & EFTA & North America  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

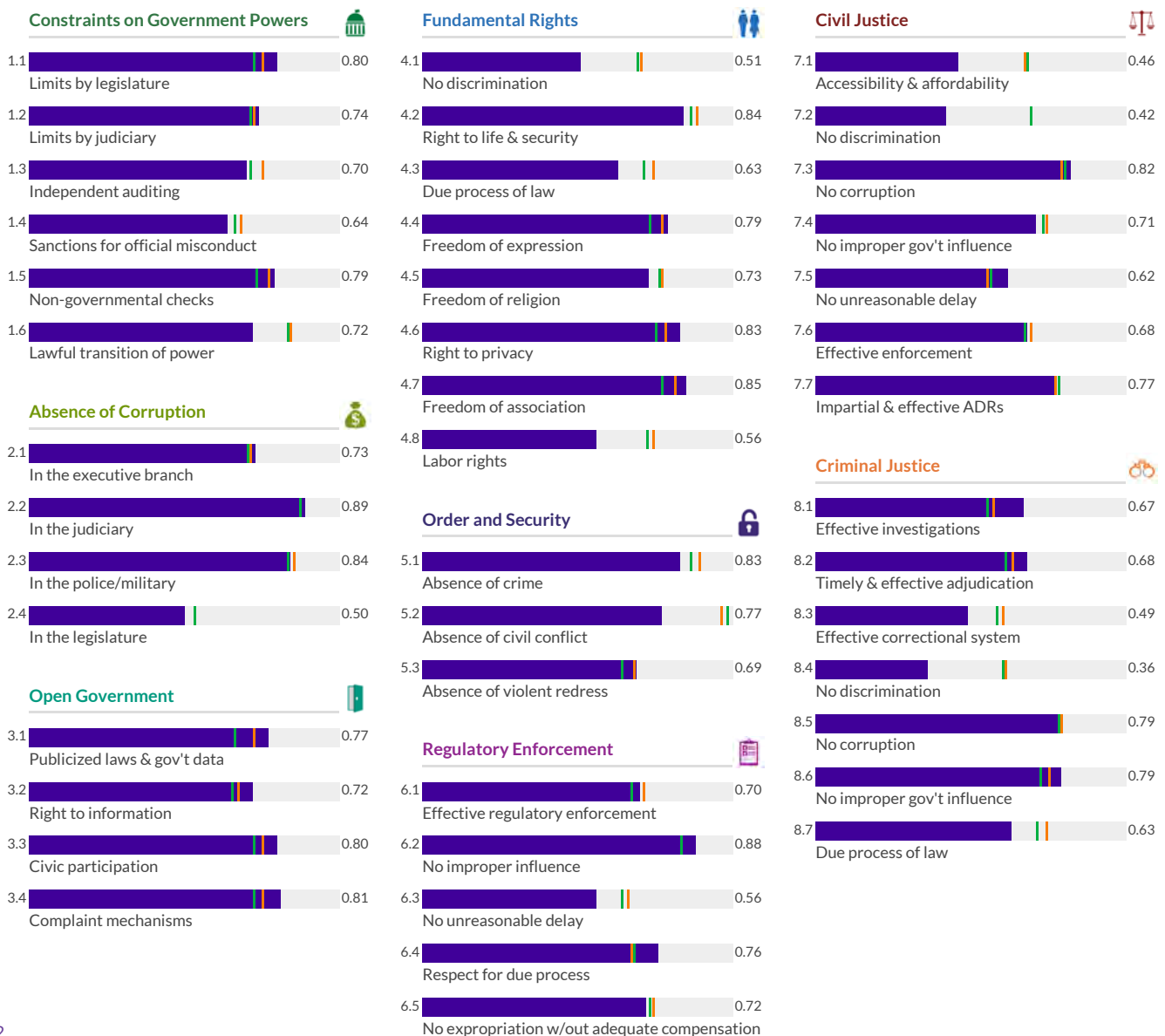
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.71          | 14/24         | 20/38       | 20/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.02 ▼       | -1 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | ▼            | 0.73         | 15/24         | 18/38       | 19/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.74         | 13/24         | 20/38       | 20/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.77         | 11/24         | 13/38       | 13/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.72         | 18/24         | 26/38       | 27/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.76         | 21/24         | 29/38       | 49/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.73         | 13/24         | 19/38       | 19/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.64         | 17/24         | 27/38       | 30/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.63         | 16/24         | 23/38       | 23/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

United States EU & EFTA & North America High



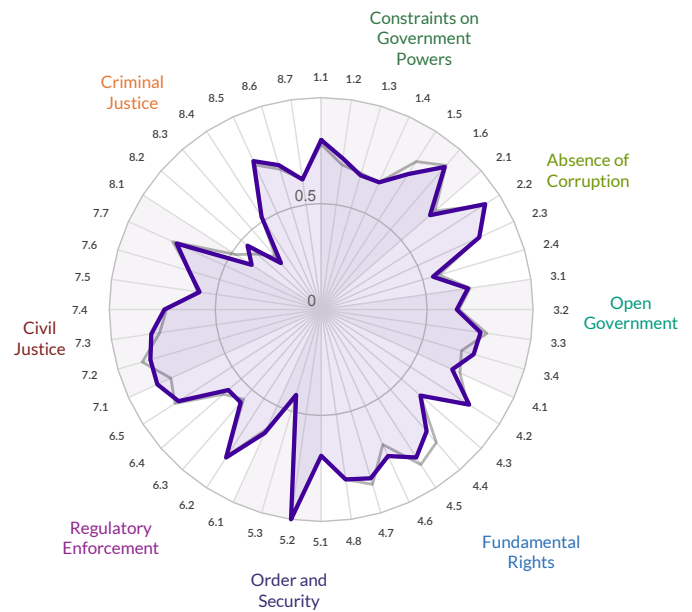
# Uruguay

Region: Latin America & Caribbean  
Income Group: High

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

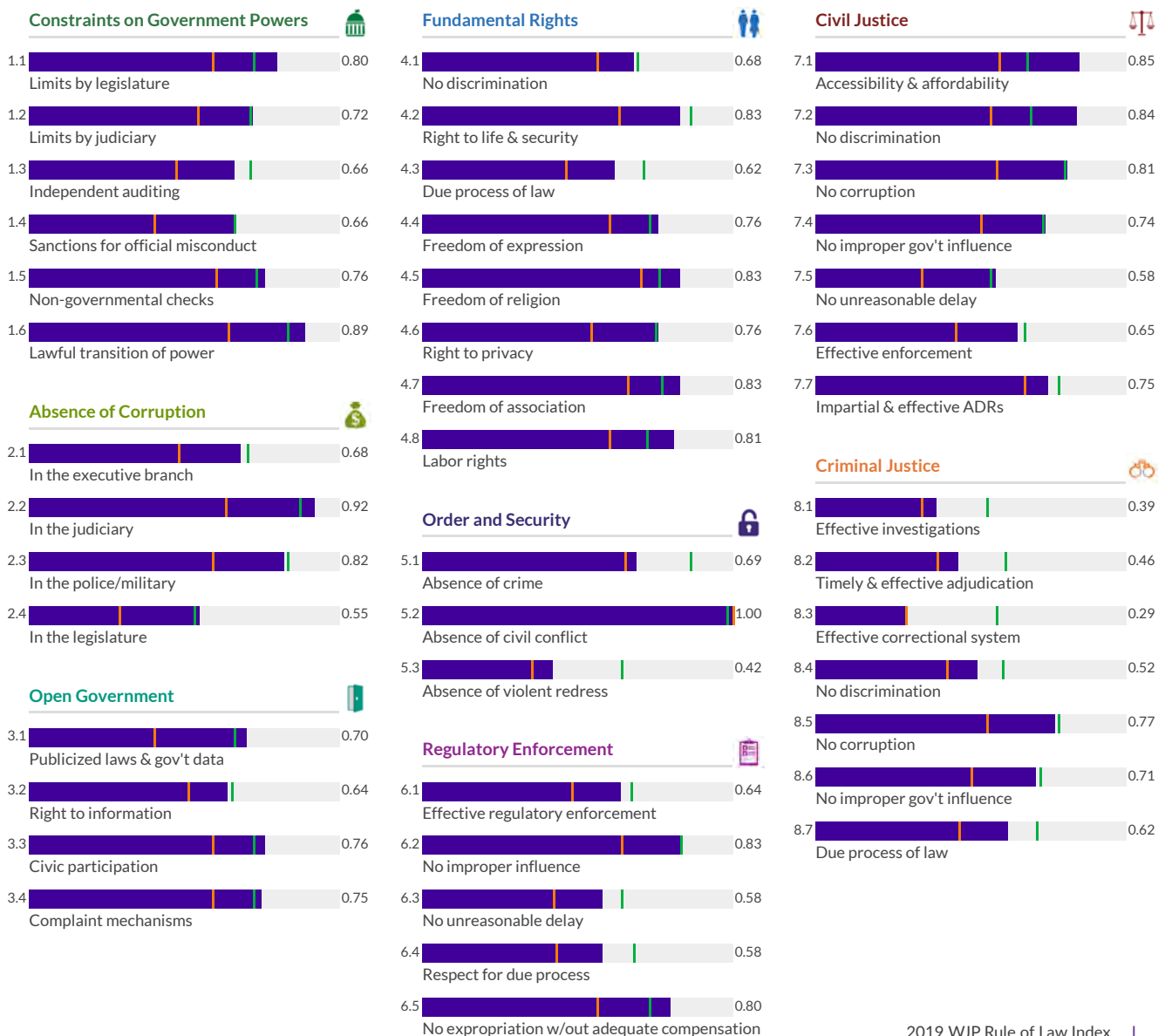
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.71          | 1/30          | 23/38       | 23/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.00          | -1▼           |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.75         | 2/30          | 15/38       | 16/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.74         | 1/30          | 19/38       | 19/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.71         | 2/30          | 18/38       | 18/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.76         | 2/30          | 18/38       | 19/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.70         | 11/30         | 34/38       | 73/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.69         | 1/30          | 22/38       | 22/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.75         | 2/30          | 17/38       | 17/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.54         | 10/30         | 32/38       | 42/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Uruguay Latin America & Caribbean High



# Uzbekistan

Region: Eastern Europe & Central Asia

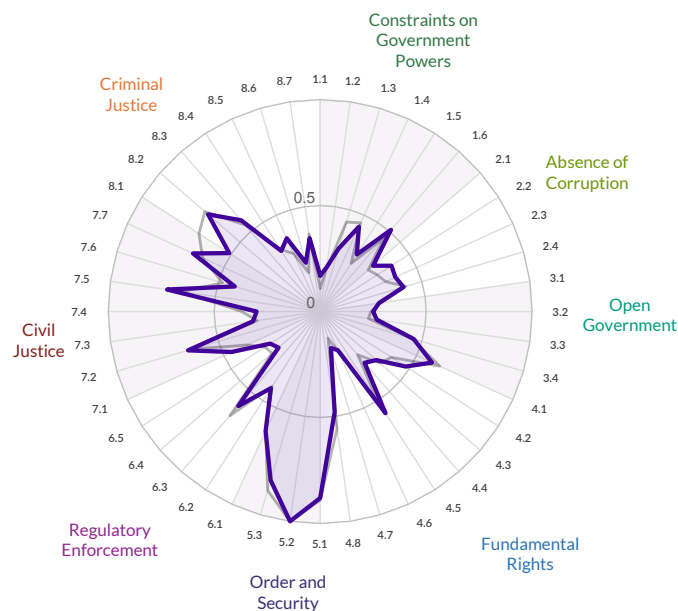
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.46          | 12/13         | 17/30       | 94/126      |

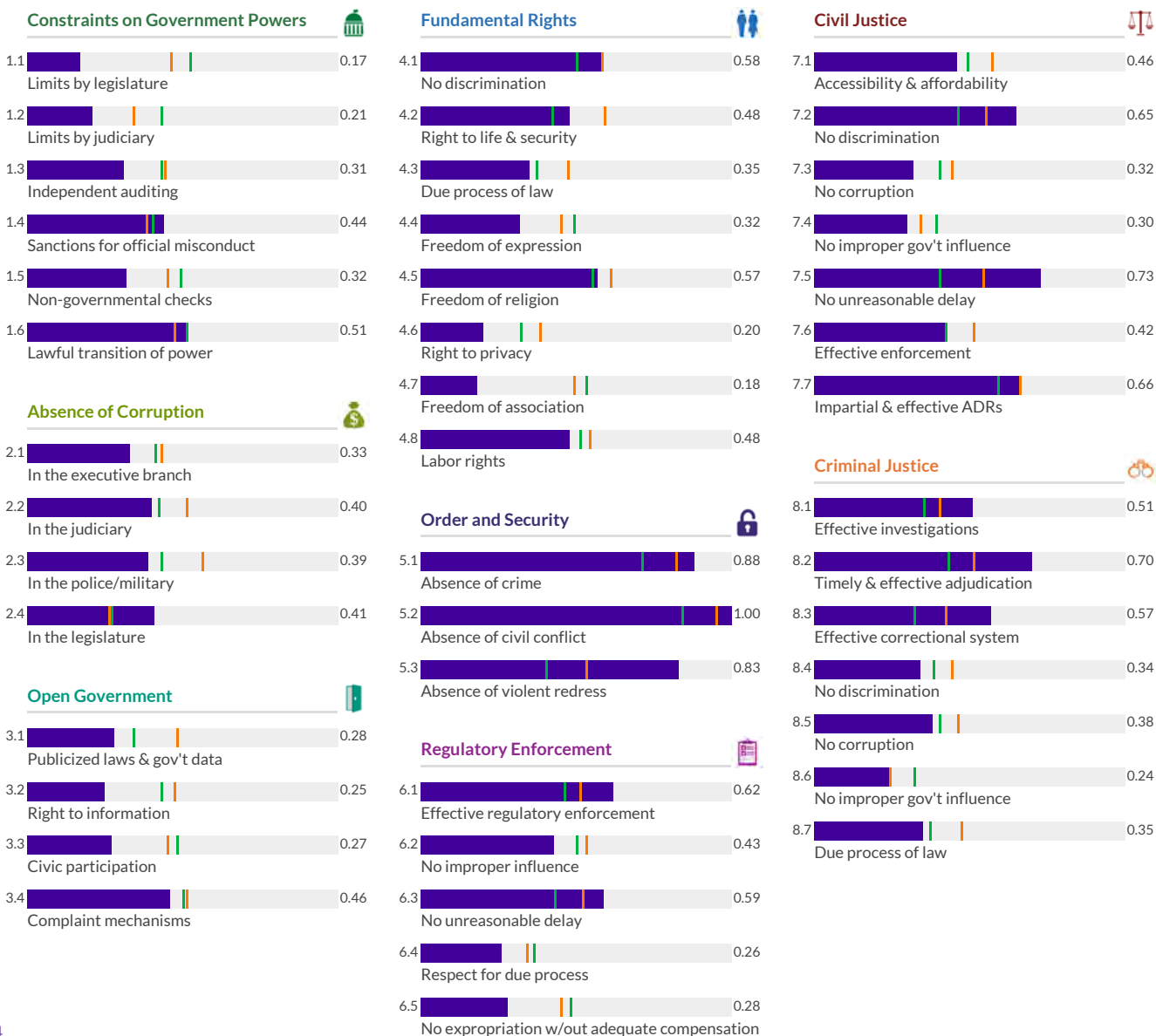
| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| 0.00         | 2 ▲         |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.33         | 12/13         | 26/30       | 118/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.38         | 9/13          | 15/30       | 95/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.31         | 13/13         | 27/30       | 119/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.39         | 12/13         | 21/30       | 109/126     |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.91         | 1/13          | 1/30        | 9/126       |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.44         | 9/13          | 17/30       | 96/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.51         | 8/13          | 8/30        | 72/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.44         | 6/13          | 6/30        | 67/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

Uzbekistan Eastern Europe & Central Asia Lower Middle



# Venezuela

Region: Latin America & Caribbean  
Income Group: Upper Middle

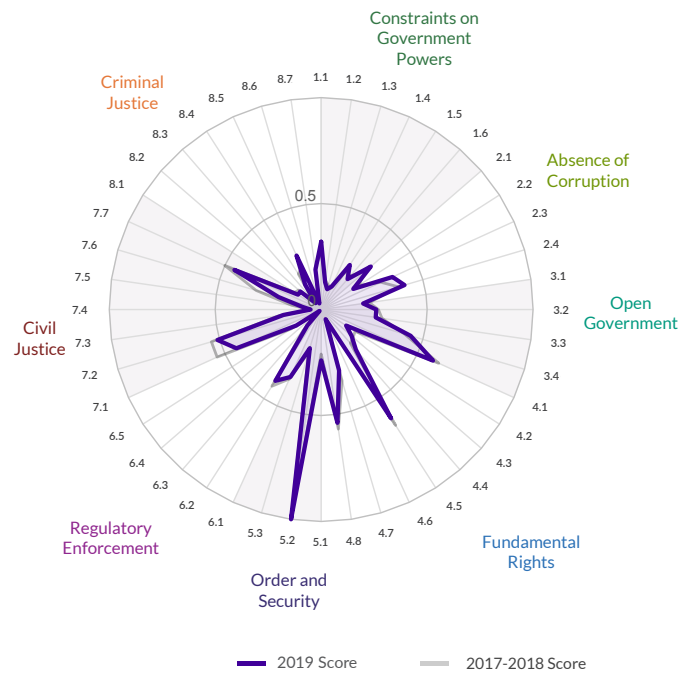
The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.28          | 30/30         | 38/38       | 126/126     |

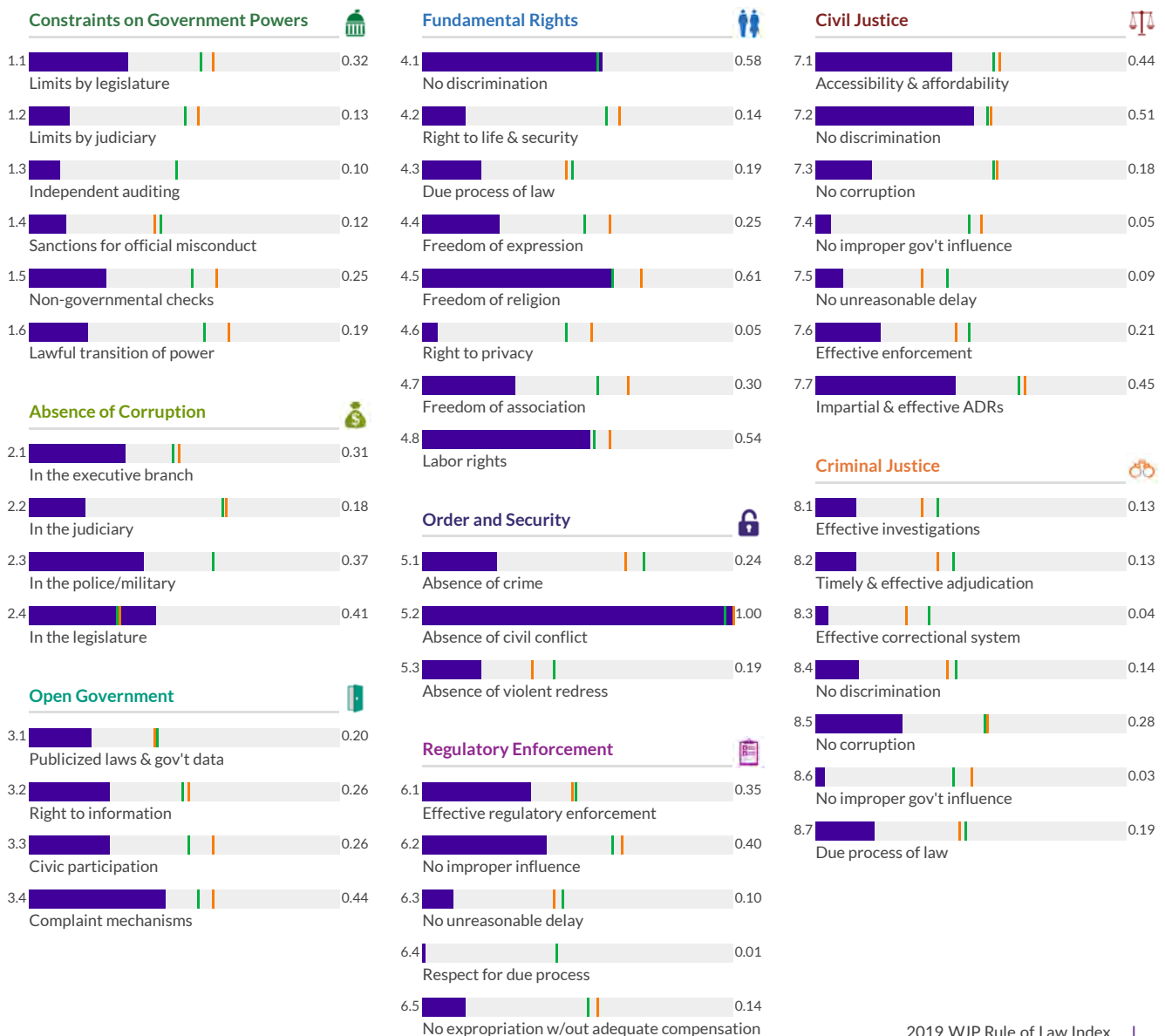
| Score Change | Rank Change |
|--------------|-------------|
| -0.01 ▼      | —           |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.18         | 30/30         | 38/38       | 126/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.32         | 28/30         | 37/38       | 111/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.29         | 30/30         | 38/38       | 122/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | ▼            | 0.33         | 30/30         | 35/38       | 120/126     |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.48         | 30/30         | 38/38       | 123/126     |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.20         | 30/30         | 38/38       | 126/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | ▼            | 0.28         | 30/30         | 38/38       | 125/126     |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.14         | 30/30         | 38/38       | 126/126     |

▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High



Venezuela Latin America & Caribbean Upper Middle



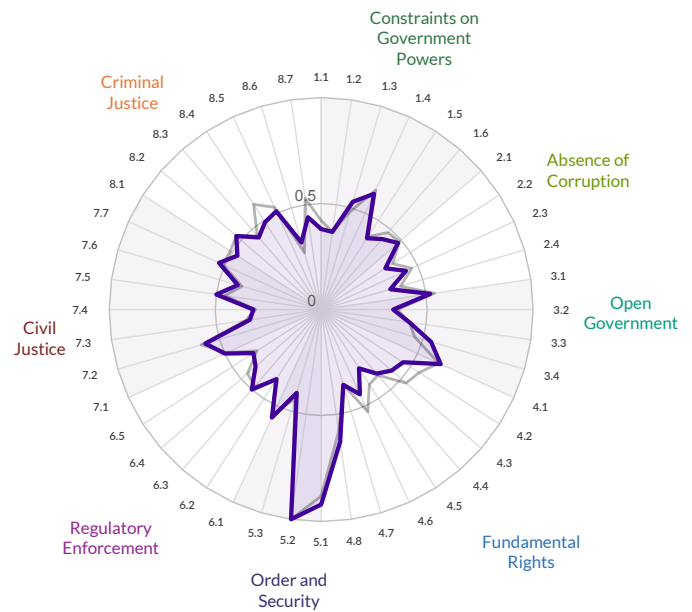
# Vietnam

Region: East Asia & Pacific  
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

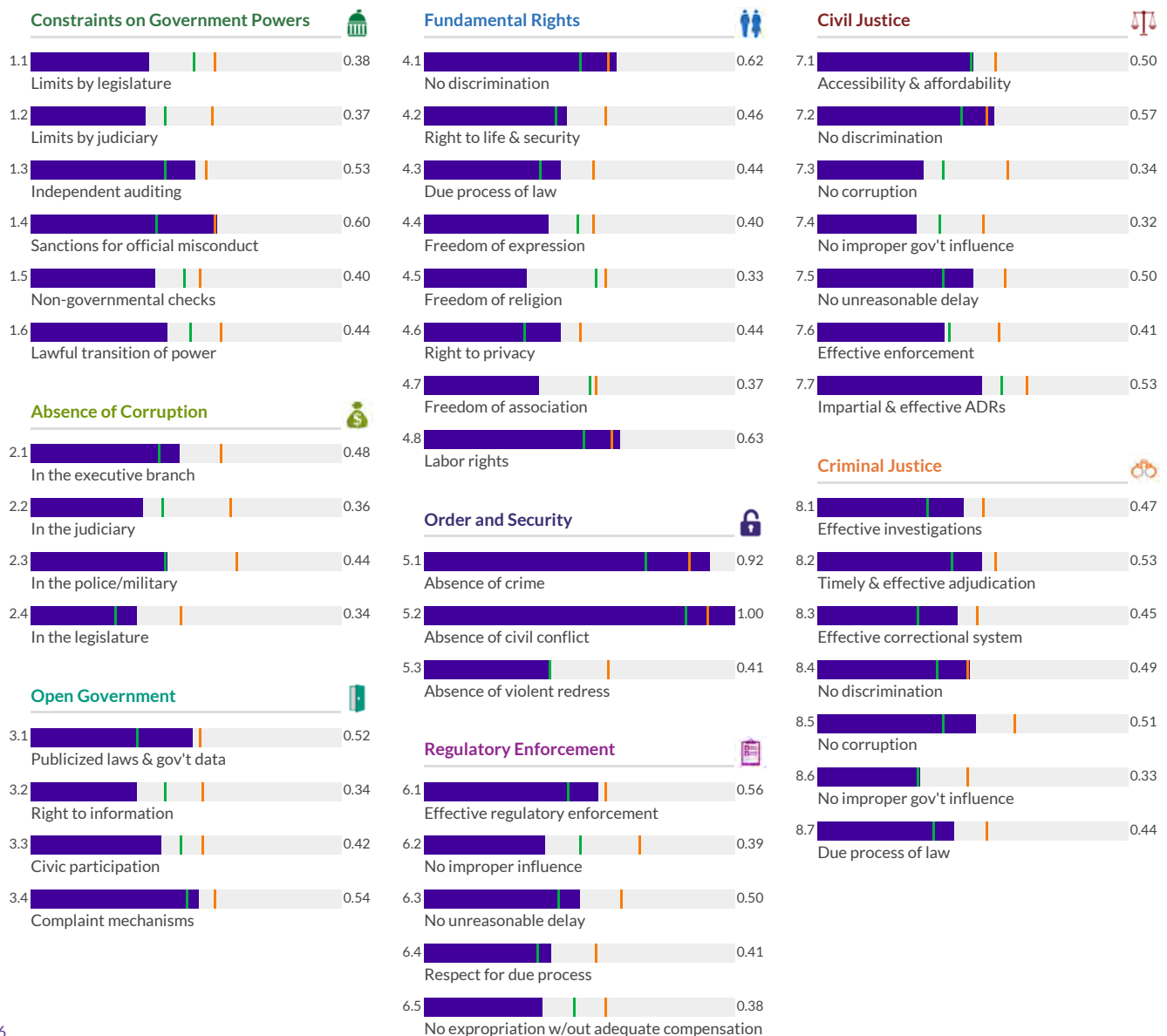
| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.49          | 11/15         | 10/30       | 81/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -2 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.45         | 12/15         | 17/30       | 92/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.40         | 13/15         | 11/30       | 88/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.46         | 11/15         | 14/30       | 81/126      |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.46         | 11/15         | 14/30       | 97/126      |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.77         | 8/15          | 4/30        | 40/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.45         | 14/15         | 16/30       | 93/126      |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.45         | 11/15         | 16/30       | 94/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.46         | 10/15         | 4/30        | 60/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Vietnam — East Asia & Pacific — Lower Middle



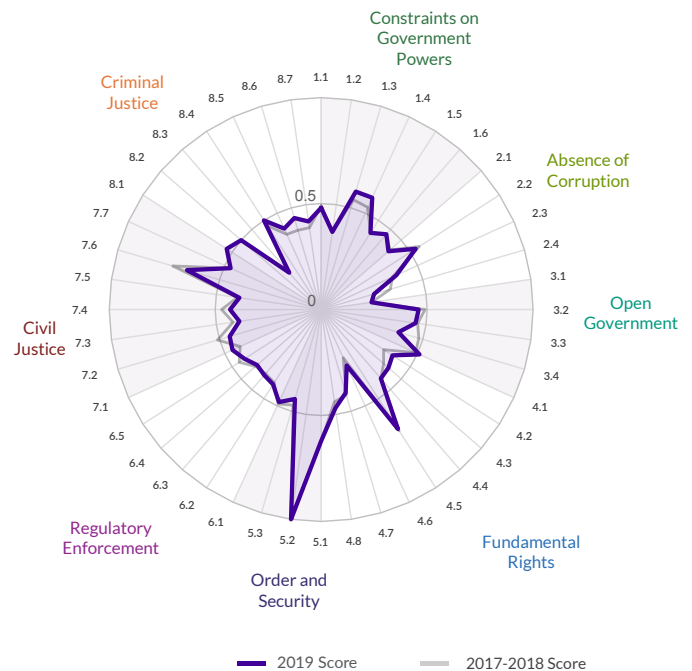
# Zambia

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa  
Income Group: Lower Middle

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.47          | 12/30         | 15/30       | 92/126      |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| -0.01 ▼       | -4 ▼          |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | —            | 0.48         | 16/30         | 13/30       | 80/126      |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.40         | 15/30         | 12/30       | 89/126      |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.38         | 20/30         | 21/30       | 105/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | —            | 0.45         | 22/30         | 18/30       | 103/126     |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.69         | 12/30         | 13/30       | 78/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.43         | 20/30         | 19/30       | 102/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.47         | 14/30         | 15/30       | 88/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.43         | 11/30         | 7/30        | 70/126      |



▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High

— Zambia — Sub-Saharan Africa — Lower Middle

| Constraints on Government Powers           | Fundamental Rights                                    | Civil Justice                            |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 1.1 Limits by legislature 0.48             | 4.1 No discrimination 0.51                            | 7.1 Accessibility & affordability 0.46   |
| 1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.37               | 4.2 Right to life & security 0.40                     | 7.2 No discrimination 0.45               |
| 1.3 Independent auditing 0.58              | 4.3 Due process of law 0.42                           | 7.3 No corruption 0.39                   |
| 1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.58 | 4.4 Freedom of expression 0.43                        | 7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.43     |
| 1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.43           | 4.5 Freedom of religion 0.67                          | 7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.39           |
| 1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.47        | 4.6 Right to privacy 0.29                             | 7.6 Effective enforcement 0.66           |
|                                            | 4.7 Freedom of association 0.41                       | 7.7 Impartial & effective ADRs 0.47      |
|                                            | 4.8 Labor rights 0.47                                 |                                          |
| Absence of Corruption                      | Order and Security                                    | Criminal Justice                         |
| 2.1 In the executive branch 0.42           | 5.1 Absence of crime 0.62                             | 8.1 Effective investigations 0.53        |
| 2.2 In the judiciary 0.53                  | 5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00                    | 8.2 Timely & effective adjudication 0.50 |
| 2.3 In the police/military 0.39            | 5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.44                   | 8.3 Effective correctional system 0.23   |
| 2.4 In the legislature 0.26                |                                                       | 8.4 No discrimination 0.50               |
| Open Government                            | Regulatory Enforcement                                | 8.5 No corruption 0.42                   |
| 3.1 Publicized laws & gov't data 0.24      | 6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.48             | 8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.45     |
| 3.2 Right to information 0.46              | 6.2 No improper influence 0.42                        | 8.7 Due process of law 0.42              |
| 3.3 Civic participation 0.45               | 6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.41                        |                                          |
| 3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.38              | 6.4 Respect for due process 0.40                      |                                          |
|                                            | 6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.43 |                                          |

# Zimbabwe

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

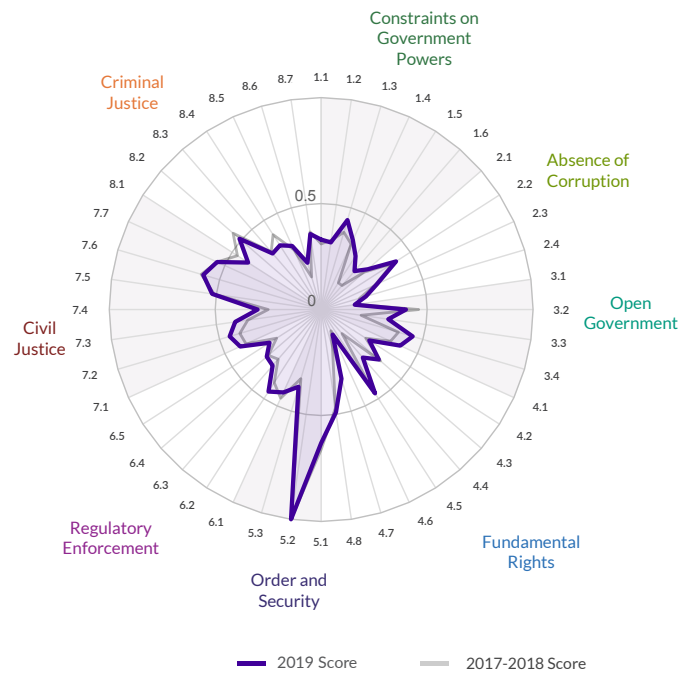
Income Group: Low

The scores range from 0 to 1, where 1 signifies the highest possible score and 0 signifies the lowest possible score.

| Overall Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.4           | 26/30         | 17/20       | 116/126     |
| Score Change  | Rank Change   |             |             |
| 0.03▲         | 3▲            |             |             |

|                                  | Factor Trend | Factor Score | Regional Rank | Income Rank | Global Rank |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Constraints on Government Powers | ▲            | 0.33         | 28/30         | 19/20       | 117/126     |
| Absence of Corruption            | —            | 0.31         | 23/30         | 15/20       | 115/126     |
| Open Government                  | —            | 0.33         | 25/30         | 17/20       | 116/126     |
| Fundamental Rights               | ▲            | 0.35         | 29/30         | 19/20       | 118/126     |
| Order and Security               | —            | 0.67         | 16/30         | 11/20       | 84/126      |
| Regulatory Enforcement           | —            | 0.38         | 25/30         | 15/20       | 117/126     |
| Civil Justice                    | —            | 0.46         | 16/30         | 8/20        | 91/126      |
| Criminal Justice                 | —            | 0.37         | 16/30         | 8/20        | 88/126      |

▲ Trending up ▼ Trending down Low Medium High



— Zimbabwe — Sub-Saharan Africa — Low

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Constraints on Government Powers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 Limits by legislature 0.33</li> <li>1.2 Limits by judiciary 0.32</li> <li>1.3 Independent auditing 0.44</li> <li>1.4 Sanctions for official misconduct 0.36</li> <li>1.5 Non-governmental checks 0.30</li> <li>1.6 Lawful transition of power 0.24</li> </ul> | <b>Fundamental Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 No discrimination 0.41</li> <li>4.2 Right to life &amp; security 0.27</li> <li>4.3 Due process of law 0.36</li> <li>4.4 Freedom of expression 0.30</li> <li>4.5 Freedom of religion 0.47</li> <li>4.6 Right to privacy 0.13</li> <li>4.7 Freedom of association 0.34</li> <li>4.8 Labor rights 0.49</li> </ul> | <b>Civil Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7.1 Accessibility &amp; affordability 0.42</li> <li>7.2 No discrimination 0.45</li> <li>7.3 No corruption 0.41</li> <li>7.4 No improper gov't influence 0.30</li> <li>7.5 No unreasonable delay 0.52</li> <li>7.6 Effective enforcement 0.58</li> <li>7.7 Impartial &amp; effective ADRs 0.54</li> </ul>     |
| <b>Absence of Corruption</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 In the executive branch 0.29</li> <li>2.2 In the judiciary 0.42</li> <li>2.3 In the police/military 0.29</li> <li>2.4 In the legislature 0.22</li> </ul>                                                                                                                 | <b>Order and Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5.1 Absence of crime 0.63</li> <li>5.2 Absence of civil conflict 1.00</li> <li>5.3 Absence of violent redress 0.38</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Criminal Justice</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8.1 Effective investigations 0.41</li> <li>8.2 Timely &amp; effective adjudication 0.51</li> <li>8.3 Effective correctional system 0.35</li> <li>8.4 No discrimination 0.36</li> <li>8.5 No corruption 0.33</li> <li>8.6 No improper gov't influence 0.23</li> <li>8.7 Due process of law 0.36</li> </ul> |
| <b>Open Government</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 Publicized laws &amp; gov't data 0.16</li> <li>3.2 Right to information 0.40</li> <li>3.3 Civic participation 0.32</li> <li>3.4 Complaint mechanisms 0.45</li> </ul>                                                                                                           | <b>Regulatory Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6.1 Effective regulatory enforcement 0.43</li> <li>6.2 No improper influence 0.46</li> <li>6.3 No unreasonable delay 0.35</li> <li>6.4 Respect for due process 0.34</li> <li>6.5 No expropriation w/out adequate compensation 0.29</li> </ul>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

The background image shows two men on a balcony. The man on the left is wearing a white t-shirt and a black cap, leaning against a black metal railing. The man on the right is wearing a green t-shirt, jeans, and a backpack, looking at a smartphone. The balcony has a white brick wall and a black metal railing. The entire image is overlaid with a solid purple color.

Section  
Four

# Behind the Numbers

The production of the *WJP Rule of Law Index*<sup>®</sup> can be summarized in 11 steps:

- 1 The WJP developed the conceptual framework summarized in the Index's nine factors and 47 sub-factors, in consultation with academics, practitioners, and community leaders from around the world.
- 2 The Index team developed a set of five questionnaires based on the Index's conceptual framework to be administered to experts and the general public. Questionnaires were translated into several languages and adapted to reflect commonly used terms and expressions.
- 3 The Index team identified, on average, more than 300 potential local experts per country to respond to the QRQs and engaged the services of leading local polling companies to implement the household surveys.
- 4 Polling companies conducted pilot tests of the GPP in consultation with the Index team, and launched the final survey for full fieldwork.
- 5 The Index team sent the questionnaires to local experts and engaged in continual interaction with them.
- 6 The Index team collected and mapped the data onto the 44 sub-factors with global comparability.
- 7 The Index team constructed the final scores using a five-step process:
  - a. Codified the questionnaire items as numeric values
  - b. Produced raw country scores by aggregating the responses from several individuals (experts and/or general public)
  - c. Normalized the raw scores
  - d. Aggregated the normalized scores into sub-factors and factors using simple averages
  - e. Produced the normalized scores, which are rounded to two decimal points, and the final rankings
- 8 The data were subject to a series of tests to identify possible biases and errors. For example, the Index team cross-checked all sub-factors against more than 70 third-party sources, including quantitative data and qualitative assessments drawn from local and international organizations.
- 9 A sensitivity analysis was conducted by the Econometrics and Applied Statistics Unit of the European Commission's Joint Research Centre, in collaboration with the Index team, to assess the statistical reliability of the results.
- 10 To illustrate whether the rule of law in a country significantly changed over the course of the past year, a measure of change over time was produced based on the annual difference in the country-level factor scores, the standard errors of these scores (estimated from a set of 100 bootstrap samples), and the results of the corresponding t-tests.
- 11 The data were organized into country reports, tables, and figures to facilitate their presentation and interpretation. For tables organized by income group, the WJP follows the World Bank income classifications.

## Methodology

The *WJP Rule of Law Index* is the first attempt to systematically and comprehensively quantify the rule of law around the world and remains unique in its operationalization of rule of law dimensions into concrete questions. The *WJP Rule of Law Index 2019* report presents information on eight composite factors that are further disaggregated into 44 specific sub-factors (see page 10). Factor 9, Informal Justice, is included in the conceptual framework, but has been excluded from the aggregated scores and rankings in order to provide meaningful cross-country comparisons.

The country scores and rankings presented in this report are built from more than 500 variables drawn from the assessments of more than 120,000 households and 3,800 legal experts in 126 countries and jurisdictions, making it the most accurate portrayal of the factors that contribute to shaping the rule of law in a country.

### Data Sources

To present an image that accurately portrays the rule of law as experienced by ordinary people, each score of the Index is calculated using a large number of questions drawn from two original data sources collected by the World Justice Project in each country: a General Population Poll (GPP) and a series of Qualified Respondents' Questionnaires (QRQs). These two data sources collect up-to-date firsthand information that is not available at the global level, and constitute the world's most comprehensive dataset of its kind. They capture the experiences and perceptions of ordinary citizens and in-country professionals concerning the performance of the state and its agents and the actual operation of the legal framework in their country.

The GPP surveys provide firsthand information on the experiences and the perceptions of ordinary people regarding a range of pertinent rule of law information, including their dealings with the government, the ease of interacting with state bureaucracy, the extent of bribery and corruption, the availability of dispute resolution systems, and the prevalence of common crimes to which they are exposed.

The GPP questionnaire includes 127 perception-based questions and 213 experience-based questions, along with socio-demographic information on all respondents. The questionnaire is translated into local languages, adapted to common expressions, and administered by leading local polling companies using a probability sample of 1,000 respondents.<sup>3</sup> In previous editions of the Index, the poll has been conducted in the three largest cities of each country. However, the World Justice Project's goal was to update its methodology to include nationally representative polls. Towards this end, nationally representative polls were conducted in 55 countries this year. Nationally representative polls will be conducted in the

remaining countries in future editions of the Index. Depending on the particular situation of each country, one of three different polling methodologies is used: face-to-face, telephone, or online. The GPP is carried out in each country every other year. The polling data used in this year's report were collected during the fall of 2018 (for 71 countries), fall of 2017 (for 52 countries), the fall of 2016 (for two countries), and the fall of 2014 (for one country). Detailed information regarding the country coverage (cities covered or nationally representative), the polling companies contracted to administer the questionnaire, and the polling methodology employed in each of the 126 countries is presented on page 164.

The QRQs complement the household data with assessments from in-country professionals with expertise in civil and commercial law, criminal and constitutional law, labor law, and public health. These questionnaires gather timely input on a range of topics from practitioners who frequently interact with state institutions. Such topics include information on the efficacy of courts, the strength of regulatory enforcement, and the reliability of accountability mechanisms.

The questionnaires contain closed-ended perception questions and several hypothetical scenarios with highly detailed factual assumptions aimed at ensuring comparability across countries. The QRQ surveys are conducted annually, and the questionnaires are completed by respondents selected from directories of law firms, universities and colleges, research organizations, and non-governmental organizations (NGOs), as well as through referrals from the WJP global network of practitioners, and all are vetted by WJP staff based on their expertise. The expert surveys are administered in five languages: English, French, Portuguese, Russian, and Spanish. The QRQ data for this report include more than 3,800 surveys, which represents an average of 30 respondents per country. These data were collected from May 2018 through early November 2018.

### Data Cleaning and Score Computation

Once collected, the data are carefully processed to arrive at country-level scores. As a first step, the respondent level data are edited to exclude partially completed surveys, suspicious data, and outliers (which are detected using the Z-score method). Individual answers are then mapped onto the 44 sub-factors of the Index (or onto the intermediate categories that make up each sub-factor), codified so that all values fall between 0 (weakest adherence to the rule of law) and 1 (strongest adherence to the rule of law), and aggregated at the country level using the simple (or unweighted) average of all respondents.

This year, to allow an easier comparison across years, the resulting 2019 scores have been normalized using the Min-Max method with a base year of 2015. These normalized scores were then successively aggregated from the variable level all the

<sup>3</sup> Due to small populations or obstacles to data collection in certain countries, the sampling plan was adjusted in some cases. One adjustment was to decrease the sample size. For more information on specific countries and sample sizes, see pages 164-166.

way up to the factor level to produce the final country scores, rounded to two decimal points, and rankings. In most cases, the GPP and QRQ questions are equally weighted in the calculation of the scores of the intermediate categories (sub-factors and sub-sub-factors).

A full picture of how questions are mapped onto indicators and how they are weighted is available on the *WJP Rule of Law Index* website at [worldjusticeproject.org](http://worldjusticeproject.org).

### Data Validation

As a final step, data are validated and cross-checked against qualitative and quantitative third-party sources to provide an additional layer of analysis and to identify possible mistakes or inconsistencies within the data. Most of the third-party data sources used to cross-check the Index scores are described in Botero and Ponce (2011).<sup>4</sup>

### Methodological Changes to this Year's Report

Every year, the WJP reviews the methods of data collection to ensure that the information produced is valid, useful, and continues to capture the status of the rule of law in the world. To maintain consistency with previous editions and to facilitate tracking changes over time, this year's questionnaires and data maps are closely aligned with those administered in the past.

In order to improve the accuracy of the QRQ results and reduce respondent burden, proactive dependent interviewing techniques were used to remind respondents who participated in last year's survey of their responses in the previous year.

This year, no new questions or indicators were added to the Index. Overall, 100 percent of questions remained the same between the 2017-2018 and 2019 editions of the Index. A description of the variables is available at [worldjusticeproject.org](http://worldjusticeproject.org).

In a few instances, the WJP uses data from third-party sources to measure an element of the rule of law that is not possible to measure through the GPP or QRQs. Out of more than 500 variables used to calculate the Index, 13 variables are from third-party sources.

### Tracking Changes Over Time

This year's report includes a measure to illustrate whether the rule of law in a country, as measured through the factors of the *WJP Rule of Law Index*, changed since the previous year. This measure is presented in the form of arrows and represents a summary of rigorous statistical testing based on the use of bootstrapping procedures (see below). For each factor, this measure takes the value of zero (no arrow) if there was no statistically significant change in the score since last year, a positive value (upward arrow) if there was a change leading to a statistically significant improvement in the score, and a negative

value (downward arrow) if there was a change leading to a statistically significant deterioration in the score. This measure complements the numerical scores and rankings presented in this report, which benchmark each country's current performance on the factors and sub-factors of the Index against that of other countries. The measure of change over time is constructed in three steps:

1. First, last year's scores are subtracted from this year's to obtain, for each country and each factor, the annual difference in scores.
2. To test whether the annual changes are statistically significant, a bootstrapping procedure is used to estimate standard errors. To calculate these errors, 100 samples of respondent-level observations (of equal size to the original sample) are randomly selected with replacement for each country from the pooled set of respondents for last year and this year. These samples are used to produce a set of 100 country-level scores for each factor and each country, which are utilized to calculate the final standard errors. These errors—which measure the uncertainty associated with picking a particular sample of respondents—are then employed to conduct pair-wise t-tests for each country and each factor.
3. Finally, to illustrate the annual change, a measure of change over time is produced based on the value of the annual difference and its statistical significance (at the 95 percent level).

### Strengths and Limitations

The Index methodology has both strengths and limitations. Among its strengths is the inclusion of both expert and household surveys to ensure that the findings reflect the conditions experienced by the population. Another strength is that it approaches the measurement of rule of law from various angles by triangulating information across data sources and types of questions. This approach not only enables accounting for different perspectives on the rule of law, but it also helps to reduce possible bias that might be introduced by any other particular data collection method. Finally, it relies on statistical testing to determine the significance of the changes in the factor scores over the last year.

With the aforementioned methodological strengths come a number of limitations. First, the data shed light on rule of law dimensions that appear comparatively strong or weak, but are not specific enough to establish causation. Thus, it will be necessary to use the Index in combination with other analytical tools to provide a full picture of causes and possible solutions. Second, in previous editions of the Index, the methodology has only been applied in three major urban areas in each of the indexed countries for the General Population Poll. However, the World

<sup>4</sup> Botero, J. and Ponce, A. (2011) "Measuring the Rule of Law": WJP Working Paper No.1, available at [worldjusticeproject.org/publications](http://worldjusticeproject.org/publications).

Justice Project's goal was to update its methodology to include nationally representative polls. Towards this end, nationally representative polls were conducted in 55 countries this year. Nationally representative polls will be conducted in the remaining countries in future editions of the Index. Third, given the rapid changes to the rule of law occurring in some countries, scores for some countries may be sensitive to the specific points in time when the data were collected. To address this, the WJP is piloting test methods of moving averages to account for short-term fluctuations. Fourth, the QRQ data may be subject to problems of measurement error due to the limited number of experts in some countries, resulting in less precise estimates. To address this, the WJP works constantly to expand its network of in-country academic and practitioner experts who contribute their time and expertise to this endeavor. Finally, due to the limited number of experts in some countries (which implies higher standard errors) and the fact that the GPP is carried out in each country every other year (which implies that for some countries, some variables do not change from one year to another), it is possible that the test described above fails to detect small changes in a country's situation over time.

#### Other methodological considerations

A detailed presentation of the methodology, including a table and description of the more than 500 variables used to construct the Index scores, is available at: [worldjusticeproject.org](http://worldjusticeproject.org) and in Botero, J. and Ponce, A. (2011) "Measuring the Rule of Law": WJP Working Paper No.1, available at: [worldjusticeproject.org/publications](http://worldjusticeproject.org/publications).

#### Using the WJP Rule of Law Index

The *WJP Rule of Law Index* has been designed to offer a reliable and independent data source for policy makers, businesses, non-governmental organizations (NGOs), and other constituencies to assess a country's adherence to the rule of law as perceived and experienced by the average person, identify a country's strengths and weaknesses in comparison to similarly situated countries, and track changes over time. The Index has been designed to include several features that set it apart from other indices and make it valuable for a large number of countries, thus providing a powerful resource that can inform policy debates both within and across countries. However, the Index's findings must be interpreted in light of certain inherent limitations.

1. The *WJP Rule of Law Index* does not identify priorities for reform and is not intended to establish causation or to ascertain the complex relationship among different rule of law dimensions in various countries.
2. The Index's rankings and scores are the product of a rigorous data collection and aggregation methodology. Nonetheless, as with all measures, they are subject to measurement error.

3. Given the uncertainty associated with picking a particular sample of respondents, standard errors have been calculated using bootstrapping methods to test whether the annual changes in the factor scores are statistically significant.

4. Indices and indicators are subject to potential abuse and misinterpretation. Once released to the public, they can take on a life of their own and be used for purposes unanticipated by their creators. If data are taken out of context, it can lead to unintended or erroneous policy decisions

5. Rule of law concepts measured by the Index may have different meanings across countries. Users are encouraged to consult the specific definitions of the variables employed in the construction of the Index, which are discussed in greater detail in the methodology section of the *WJP Rule of Law Index* website.

6. The Index is generally intended to be used in combination with other instruments, both quantitative and qualitative. Just as in the areas of health or economics, no single index conveys a full picture of a country's situation. Policy-making in the area of rule of law requires careful consideration of all relevant dimensions—which may vary from country to country—and a combination of sources, instruments, and methods.

7. Pursuant to the sensitivity analysis of the Index data conducted in collaboration with the Econometrics and Applied Statistics Unit of the European Commission's Joint Research Centre, confidence intervals have been calculated for all figures included in the *WJP Rule of Law Index*. These confidence intervals and other relevant considerations regarding measurement error are reported in Saisana and Saltelli (2015) and Botero and Ponce (2011).

The following pages (164-166) list the coverage and polling methodology for the GPP in the 126 indexed countries and jurisdictions.

| Country/Jurisdiction            | Coverage                                       | Polling Company                                  | Methodology  | Sample   | Year      |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------|-----------|
| <b>Afghanistan</b>              | Nationally representative                      | D3 Systems & ACSOR Surveys                       | Face-to-face | 3006     | 2018      |
| <b>Albania</b>                  | Nationally representative                      | IDRA Research & Consulting                       | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2018      |
| <b>Algeria</b>                  | Nationally representative                      | WJP in collaboration with local partner          | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2018      |
| <b>Angola</b>                   | Nationally representative                      | Marketing Support Consultancy                    | Face-to-face | 1010     | 2018      |
| <b>Antigua &amp; Barbuda</b>    | Nationally representative                      | DMR Insights                                     | Face-to-face | 513      | 2018      |
| <b>Argentina</b>                | Nationally representative                      | StatMark                                         | Face-to-face | 1010     | 2018      |
| <b>Australia</b>                | Nationally representative                      | Big Picture Marketing Strategy & Research        | Online       | 1067     | 2018      |
| <b>Austria</b>                  | Vienna, Graz, Linz                             | YouGov                                           | Online       | 1008     | 2017      |
| <b>Bahamas</b>                  | Nationally representative                      | DMR Insights                                     | Face-to-face | 500      | 2018      |
| <b>Bangladesh</b>               | Dhaka, Chittagong, Khulna                      | Org-Quest Research Ltd.                          | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2016      |
| <b>Barbados</b>                 | Nationally representative                      | DMR Insights                                     | Face-to-face | 513      | 2018      |
| <b>Belarus</b>                  | Minsk, Gomel, Mogilev                          | WJP in collaboration with local partner          | Face-to-face | 1000/401 | 2014/2017 |
| <b>Belgium</b>                  | Nationally representative                      | YouGov                                           | Online       | 1007     | 2018      |
| <b>Belize</b>                   | Belize City, Belmopan, San Ignacio/Santa Elena | CID-Gallup                                       | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2017      |
| <b>Benin</b>                    | Nationally representative                      | Liaison Marketing                                | Face-to-face | 1010     | 2018      |
| <b>Bolivia</b>                  | Nationally representative                      | Captura Consulting                               | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2018      |
| <b>Bosnia &amp; Herzegovina</b> | Sarajevo, Banja Luka, Tuzla                    | Kantar TNS MIB                                   | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2017      |
| <b>Botswana</b>                 | Nationally representative                      | BJKA Consulting                                  | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2018      |
| <b>Brazil</b>                   | São Paulo, Rio de Janeiro, Salvador            | Datum Internacional/About Brazil Market Research | Face-to-face | 1049     | 2017      |
| <b>Bulgaria</b>                 | Sofia, Plovdiv, Varna                          | Alpha Research Ltd.                              | Face-to-face | 1001     | 2018      |
| <b>Burkina Faso</b>             | Ouagadougou, Bobo Dioulasso, Koudougou         | Kantar TNS                                       | Face-to-face | 1029     | 2017      |
| <b>Cambodia</b>                 | Phnom Penh, Battambang, Kampong Cham           | Indochina Research                               | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2014      |
| <b>Cameroon</b>                 | Nationally representative                      | Liaison Marketing                                | Face-to-face | 1006     | 2018      |
| <b>Canada</b>                   | Toronto, Montreal, Calgary                     | YouGov                                           | Online       | 1000     | 2017      |
| <b>Chile</b>                    | Santiago, Valparaíso/Viña del Mar, Antofagasta | Datum Internacional S.A./Cadem S.A.              | Face-to-face | 1011     | 2017      |
| <b>China</b>                    | Shanghai, Beijing, Guangzhou                   | WJP in collaboration with local partner          | Face-to-face | 508      | 2018      |
| <b>Colombia</b>                 | Nationally representative                      | Tempo Group                                      | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2018      |
| <b>Costa Rica</b>               | San José, Cartago, Alajuela                    | Dichter and Neira                                | Face-to-face | 561      | 2017      |
| <b>Cote d'Ivoire</b>            | Abidjan, Bouaké, Daloa                         | Liaison Marketing                                | Face-to-face | 1011     | 2017      |
| <b>Croatia</b>                  | Nationally representative                      | Ipsos d.o.o.                                     | Face-to-face | 1010     | 2018      |
| <b>Czech Republic</b>           | Prague, Brno, Ostrava                          | YouGov                                           | Online       | 1013     | 2017      |
| <b>Congo, Dem. Rep.</b>         | Kinshasa, Lubumbashi, Mbuji-Mayi               | Kantar Public Senegal                            | Face-to-face | 1083     | 2018      |
| <b>Denmark</b>                  | Copenhagen, Aarhus, Aalborg                    | YouGov                                           | Online       | 1017     | 2017      |
| <b>Dominica</b>                 | Nationally representative                      | StatMark                                         | Face-to-face | 512      | 2018      |
| <b>Dominican Republic</b>       | Nationally representative                      | CID Latin America                                | Face-to-face | 1014     | 2018      |
| <b>Ecuador</b>                  | Guayaquil, Quito, Cuenca                       | Dichter and Neira                                | Face-to-face | 703      | 2017      |
| <b>Egypt</b>                    | Cairo, Alexandria, Giza                        | WJP in collaboration with local partner          | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2017      |
| <b>El Salvador</b>              | Nationally representative                      | CID-Gallup Latin America                         | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2018      |
| <b>Estonia</b>                  | Tallinn, Tartu, Narva                          | Norstat Eesti                                    | Online       | 1010     | 2017      |
| <b>Ethiopia</b>                 | Addis Ababa, Gondar, Nazret                    | Infinite Insight Ltd.                            | Face-to-face | 1037     | 2017      |
| <b>Finland</b>                  | Helsinki, Espoo, Tampere                       | YouGov                                           | Online       | 1014     | 2017      |
| <b>France</b>                   | Nationally representative                      | YouGov                                           | Online       | 1040     | 2018      |
| <b>Georgia</b>                  | Tbilisi, Batumi, Kutaisi                       | ACT Market Research and Consulting Company       | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2017      |
| <b>Germany</b>                  | Nationally representative                      | YouGov                                           | Online       | 1048     | 2018      |
| <b>Ghana</b>                    | Nationally representative                      | Infinite Insight Ltd.                            | Face-to-face | 1103     | 2018      |

| Country/Jurisdiction        | Coverage                                | Polling Company                                             | Methodology  | Sample | Year |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------|------|
| <b>Greece</b>               | Athens, Thessaloniki, Patras            | YouGov                                                      | Online       | 1015   | 2017 |
| <b>Grenada</b>              | Nationally representative               | DMR Insights                                                | Face-to-face | 500    | 2018 |
| <b>Guatemala</b>            | Nationally representative               | Mercaplan Central America & Caribbean                       | Face-to-face | 1008   | 2018 |
| <b>Guinea</b>               | Conakry, Nzerekore, Kankan              | Kantar Public Senegal                                       | Face-to-face | 1065   | 2018 |
| <b>Guyana</b>               | Nationally representative               | StatMark                                                    | Face-to-face | 527    | 2018 |
| <b>Honduras</b>             | Tegucigalpa, San Pedro Sula, Choloma    | CID-Gallup                                                  | Face-to-face | 1100   | 2017 |
| <b>Hong Kong SAR, China</b> | Nationally representative               | WJP in collaboration with local partner                     | Face-to-face | 1004   | 2017 |
| <b>Hungary</b>              | Budapest, Debrecen, Szeged              | Ipsos Hungary                                               | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2017 |
| <b>India</b>                | Nationally representative               | Market Xcel                                                 | Face-to-face | 1059   | 2018 |
| <b>Indonesia</b>            | Jakarta, Surabaya, Bandung              | MRI (Marketing Research Indonesia)                          | Face-to-face | 1004   | 2017 |
| <b>Iran</b>                 | Tehran, Mashhad, Isfahan                | BJKA consulting with local partner<br>MHA Research          | Face-to-face | 1010   | 2018 |
| <b>Italy</b>                | Rome, Milan, Naples                     | YouGov                                                      | Online       | 1004   | 2017 |
| <b>Jamaica</b>              | Kingston, Portmore, Spanish Town        | Dichter and Neira                                           | Face-to-face | 401    | 2017 |
| <b>Japan</b>                | Nationally representative               | Acorn Marketing & Research<br>Consultant (M) Sdn Bhd        | Online       | 1000   | 2018 |
| <b>Jordan</b>               | Nationally representative               | WJP in collaboration with local partner                     | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2018 |
| <b>Kazakhstan</b>           | Almaty, Astana, Shymkent                | WJP in collaboration with local partner                     | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2017 |
| <b>Kenya</b>                | Nationally representative               | Infinite Insight Ltd.                                       | Face-to-face | 1099   | 2018 |
| <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>           | Nationally representative               | Ipsos                                                       | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2018 |
| <b>Lebanon</b>              | Beirut, Tripoli, Sidon                  | REACH SAL                                                   | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2017 |
| <b>Liberia</b>              | Monrovia, Gbarnga and Buchanan          | Infinite Insight Ltd.                                       | Face-to-face | 1113   | 2018 |
| <b>Macedonia, FYR</b>       | Skopje, Kumanovo, Bitola                | Ipsos dool Skopje                                           | Face-to-face | 1017   | 2017 |
| <b>Madagascar</b>           | Antananarivo, Toamasina, Antsirabe      | DCDM Research                                               | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2017 |
| <b>Malawi</b>               | Lilongwe, Blantyre, Mzuzu               | Infinite Insight Ltd.                                       | Face-to-face | 1039   | 2017 |
| <b>Malaysia</b>             | Klang Valley, Johor Bahru, Ipoh         | Acorn Marketing & Research<br>Consultant (M) Sdn Bhd        | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2017 |
| <b>Mali</b>                 | Nationally representative               | Marketing Support Consultancy                               | Face-to-face | 1012   | 2018 |
| <b>Mauritania</b>           | Nationally representative               | Liaison Marketing                                           | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2018 |
| <b>Mauritius</b>            | Nationally representative               | DCDM Research                                               | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2018 |
| <b>Mexico</b>               | Mexico City, Guadalajara, Monterrey     | Data Opinión Pública y Mercados                             | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2017 |
| <b>Moldova</b>              | Chisinau, Balti, Cahul                  | Georgian Opinion Research Business<br>International (GORBI) | Face-to-face | 1043   | 2017 |
| <b>Mongolia</b>             | Ulaanbaatar, Erdenet, Darkhan           | Mongolian Marketing Consulting<br>Group LLC                 | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2017 |
| <b>Morocco</b>              | Casablanca, Fes, Tangier                | WJP in collaboration with local partner                     | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2017 |
| <b>Mozambique</b>           | Nationally representative               | Quest Research Services                                     | Face-to-face | 1009   | 2018 |
| <b>Myanmar</b>              | Yangon, Mandalay, Nay Pyi Taw           | Myanmar Survey Research Co., Ltd<br>(MSR)                   | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2018 |
| <b>Namibia</b>              | Nationally representative               | Quest Research Services                                     | Face-to-face | 1001   | 2018 |
| <b>Nepal</b>                | Kathmandu, Pokhara, Lalitpur            | Solutions Consultant                                        | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2017 |
| <b>Netherlands</b>          | Nationally representative               | YouGov                                                      | Online       | 1113   | 2018 |
| <b>New Zealand</b>          | Auckland, Wellington, Christchurch      | Big Picture Marketing Strategy &<br>Research                | Online       | 1000   | 2017 |
| <b>Nicaragua</b>            | Managua, León, Masaya                   | CID-Gallup                                                  | Face-to-face | 1100   | 2017 |
| <b>Niger</b>                | Niamey, Zinder, Maradi                  | Liaison Marketing                                           | Face-to-face | 1011   | 2018 |
| <b>Nigeria</b>              | Nationally representative               | Infinite Insight Ltd.                                       | Face-to-face | 1083   | 2018 |
| <b>Norway</b>               | Oslo, Bergen, Trondheim                 | YouGov                                                      | Online       | 1007   | 2017 |
| <b>Pakistan</b>             | Karachi, Lahore, Faisalabad             | Gallup Pakistan (affiliated with Gallup<br>International)   | Face-to-face | 1840   | 2017 |
| <b>Panama</b>               | Panama City, San Miguelito, Las Cumbres | Gallup Panamá                                               | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2017 |
| <b>Peru</b>                 | Nationally representative               | Datum Internacional S.A.                                    | Face-to-face | 1000   | 2018 |
| <b>Philippines</b>          | Manila, Cebu, Davao                     | APMI Partners                                               | Face-to-face | 1008   | 2016 |

| Country/Jurisdiction                    | Coverage                               | Polling Company                                                          | Methodology  | Sample   | Year      |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------|-----------|
| <b>Poland</b>                           | Warsaw, Krakow, Lodz                   | Grupa IQS                                                                | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2018      |
| <b>Portugal</b>                         | Lisbon, Porto, Amadora                 | YouGov                                                                   | Online       | 1016     | 2017      |
| <b>Republic of Korea</b>                | Nationally representative              | Acorn Marketing & Research Consultant (M) Sdn Bhd                        | Online       | 1000     | 2018      |
| <b>Romania</b>                          | Nationally representative              | Alpha Research Ltd. in collaboration with local partner                  | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2018      |
| <b>Russia</b>                           | Nationally representative              | WJP in collaboration with local partner                                  | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2018      |
| <b>Rwanda</b>                           | Kigali                                 | Infinite Insight Ltd.                                                    | Face-to-face | 316      | 2018      |
| <b>Senegal</b>                          | Pikine, Dakar, Thiès                   | Kantar TNS                                                               | Face-to-face | 1012     | 2017      |
| <b>Serbia</b>                           | Belgrade, Novi Sad, Nis                | Ipsos Strategic Marketing d.o.o.                                         | Face-to-face | 1002     | 2017      |
| <b>Sierra Leone</b>                     | Nationally representative              | Infinite Insight Ltd.                                                    | Face-to-face | 1165     | 2018      |
| <b>Singapore</b>                        | Nationally representative              | Survey Sampling International                                            | Online       | 1000     | 2017      |
| <b>Slovenia</b>                         | Ljubljana, Maribor, Celje              | Ipsos d.o.o.                                                             | Face-to-face | 1006     | 2017      |
| <b>South Africa</b>                     | Nationally representative              | Quest Research Services                                                  | Face-to-face | 1014     | 2018      |
| <b>Spain</b>                            | Nationally representative              | YouGov                                                                   | Online       | 1051     | 2018      |
| <b>Sri Lanka</b>                        | Colombo, Kaduwela, Maharagama          | Kantar LMRB                                                              | Face-to-face | 1010     | 2017      |
| <b>St. Kitts &amp; Nevis</b>            | Nationally representative              | DMR Insights                                                             | Face-to-face | 500      | 2018      |
| <b>St. Lucia</b>                        | Nationally representative              | DMR Insights                                                             | Face-to-face | 500      | 2018      |
| <b>St. Vincent &amp; the Grenadines</b> | Nationally representative              | DMR Insights                                                             | Face-to-face | 500      | 2018      |
| <b>Suriname</b>                         | Nationally representative              | CID-Gallup Latin America                                                 | Face-to-face | 510      | 2018      |
| <b>Sweden</b>                           | Nationally representative              | YouGov                                                                   | Online       | 1049     | 2018      |
| <b>Tanzania</b>                         | Dar es Salaam, Mwanza, Arusha          | Infinite Insight Ltd.                                                    | Face-to-face | 1037     | 2018      |
| <b>Thailand</b>                         | Bangkok, Nakhon Ratchasima, Udon Thani | Infosearch Limited                                                       | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2018      |
| <b>Togo</b>                             | Nationally representative              | Marketing Support Consultancy                                            | Face-to-face | 1005     | 2018      |
| <b>Trinidad &amp; Tobago</b>            | Nationally representative              | CID-Gallup Latin America                                                 | Face-to-face | 1006     | 2018      |
| <b>Tunisia</b>                          | Big Tunis, Sfax, Sousse                | BJKA Consulting                                                          | Face-to-face | 1001     | 2017      |
| <b>Turkey</b>                           | İstanbul, Ankara, İzmir                | Kantar Insights                                                          | Face-to-face | 1039     | 2018      |
| <b>Uganda</b>                           | Kampala, Nansana, Kira                 | Kantar Public East Africa                                                | Face-to-face | 1062     | 2018      |
| <b>Ukraine</b>                          | Kyiv, Kharkiv, Odessa                  | GfK Ukraine                                                              | Face-to-face | 1079     | 2017      |
| <b>United Arab Emirates</b>             | Dubai, Abu Dhabi, Sharjah              | FeedBack Market Research /Dolfin Market Research & Consultancy (DolfinX) | Face-to-face | 1011/200 | 2011/2017 |
| <b>United Kingdom</b>                   | Nationally representative              | YouGov                                                                   | Online       | 1056     | 2018      |
| <b>United States</b>                    | Nationally representative              | YouGov                                                                   | Online       | 1086     | 2018      |
| <b>Uruguay</b>                          | Nationally representative              | BM Business Partners                                                     | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2018      |
| <b>Uzbekistan</b>                       | Tashkent, Namangan, Samarkand          | WJP in collaboration with local partner/Ipsos                            | Face-to-face | 1000/300 | 2014/2018 |
| <b>Venezuela</b>                        | Caracas, Maracaibo, Valencia           | WJP in collaboration with local partner                                  | Face-to-face | 1015     | 2018      |
| <b>Vietnam</b>                          | Ho Chi Minh City, Hanoi, Hai Phong     | Indochina Research (Vietnam) Ltd.                                        | Face-to-face | 1000     | 2017      |
| <b>Zambia</b>                           | Lusaka, Kitwe, Chipata                 | Intraspace Market Consultancy Ltd.                                       | Face-to-face | 1014     | 2017      |
| <b>Zimbabwe</b>                         | Nationally representative              | Quest Research Services                                                  | Face-to-face | 1001     | 2018      |

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The World Justice Project (WJP) is an independent, multidisciplinary organization working to advance the rule of law around the world. Effective rule of law reduces corruption, combats poverty and disease, and protects people from injustices large and small. It is the foundation for communities of justice, opportunity, and peace—underpinning development, accountable government, and respect for fundamental rights.

Founded by William H. Neukom in 2006 as a presidential initiative of the American Bar Association (ABA), and with the initial support of 21 other strategic partners, the World Justice Project transitioned into an independent 501(c)(3) non-profit organization in 2009. Its offices are located in Washington, DC and Seattle, WA, USA; Mexico City, Mexico; and Singapore.

### Our Approach

Traditionally, the rule of law has been viewed as the domain of lawyers and judges. But everyday issues of safety, rights, justice, and governance affect us all; everyone is a stakeholder in the rule of law. Based on this, the WJP's mutually-reinforcing lines of business employ a multi-disciplinary approach through original research and data, an active and global network, and practical, locally-led programs to advance the rule of law worldwide.

### Research & Scholarship

The WJP's Research & Scholarship work supports research about the meaning and measurement of the rule of law, and how it matters for economic, socio-political, and human development. The Rule of Law Research Consortium (RLRC) is a community of leading scholars from a variety of fields harnessing diverse methods and approaches to produce research on the rule of law and its effects on society.

### WJP Rule of Law Index

The *WJP Rule of Law Index*<sup>®</sup> provides original, impartial data on how the rule of law is experienced and perceived by the general public in 126 countries around the globe. It is the most comprehensive index of its kind. To date, more than 400,000 households and experts have been interviewed worldwide. Index findings have been referenced by heads of state, chief justices, business leaders, public officials, and the press, including media outlets in over 126 countries worldwide.

### Engagement

Engagement efforts include connecting and developing a global network, organizing strategic convenings, and fostering practical, on-the-ground programs. At our World Justice Forum, regional conferences, and single-country engagements, citizens and leaders come together to learn about the rule of law, build their networks, and design pragmatic solutions to local rule of law challenges. In addition, the World Justice Challenge provides

seed grants to support practical, on-the-ground programs addressing discrimination, corruption, violence, and more.

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# Rule of Law

"Laws of justice which Hammurabi, the wise king, established... That the strong might not injure the weak, in order to protect the widows and orphans..., in order to declare justice in the land, to settle all disputes, and heal all injuries."

—Codex Hammurabi

"Treat the people equally in your court and give them equal attention, so that the noble shall not aspire to your partiality, nor the humble despair of your justice."

—Judicial Guidelines from 'Umar Bin Al-Khattab, The Second Khalifa of Islam'

"All human beings are born free and equal in dignity and rights... Everyone is entitled to all the rights and freedoms set forth in this Declaration, without distinction of any kind, such as race, colour, sex, language, religion, political or other opinion, national or social origin, property, birth or other status."

—Universal Declaration of Human Rights

"We are all servants of the laws in order that we may be free."

—Cicero (106 BCE - 43 BCE)

"No freeman is to be taken or imprisoned or disseised of his free tenement or of his liberties or free customs, or outlawed or exiled or in any way ruined, nor will we go against such a man or send against him save by lawful judgement of his peers or by the law of the land. To no-one will we sell or deny or delay right or justice."

—Magna Carta

"I could adjudicate lawsuits as well as anyone. But I would prefer to make lawsuits unnecessary."

—Analects of Confucius

"It is more proper that law should govern than any one of the citizens."

—Aristotle, Politics (350 BCE)

"If someone disobeys the law, even if he is (otherwise) worthy, he must be punished. If someone meets the standard, even if he is (otherwise) unworthy, he must be found innocent. Thus the Way of the public good will be opened up, and that of private interest will be blocked."

—The Huainanzi 139 BCE (Han Dynasty, China)

"The Law of Nations, however, is common to the entire human race, for all nations have established for themselves certain regulations exacted by custom and human necessity."

—Corpus Juris Civilis

"Where-ever law ends, tyranny begins."

—John Locke, Two Treatises of Government (1689)

"Good civil laws are the greatest good that men can give and receive. They are the source of morals, the palladium of property, and the guarantee of all public and private peace. If they are not the foundation of government, they are its supports; they moderate power and help ensure respect for it, as though power were justice itself."

—Jean-Étienne-Marie Portalis, Discours Préliminaire du Premier Projet de Code Civil







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